THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

VOL. XXXVI NO. 158 | COPYRIGHT 1944 BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY | BOSTON, FRIDAY, JUNE 2, 1944 | ATLANTIC EDITION | THREE CENTS Greater Boston Newsstands | FIVE CENTS Elsewhere

Fifth Army Cuts Nazi Escape Route; Peak Air Blows Hit French Coast; UNRRA Funds Pass Test in House

Major battle looms in China for Changsha; Allies pound Japan's bases in Pacific.

By the War Editor of The Christian Science Monitor

From Associated Press And other direct news dispatches

Allied Fifth Army troops have occupied Valmontone, vital Nazi strongpoint on the Via Casilina, 15 miles south of Rome. This means they have cut the main northward escape route of the retreating German Tenth Army.

There are other roads available to Marshal Kesselring's forces, but if the Fifth Army can make a quick exploitation of its success by swinging around Valmontone or by driving due eastward, these avenues will be of little use to the Germans. The Germans still south of Valmontone then will be cut off from the north and pinned against the almost impassable Simoruini Hills. If this occurs, another "Tunisian finish," with thousands of Nazi soldiers laying down their arms, may very well be in store.

Thus the critical moment in the battle for Rome may be said to be at hand.

The Germans still are fighting stubbornly with their customary skill, and they still have a good chance of getting away, but as they march northward all the elements of a general collapse march with them.

While some of General Clark's men were entering Valmontone and crossing the Via Casilina, others captured Velletri, an equally important bastion on the Via Appia, 18 miles from Rome, while the Eighth Army was taking over Ferentino and other points farther down on the Via Casilina.

Meanwhile, there are two significant invasion precursors in the news. The United States Army Air Force has struck its heaviest single blow yet against the German "West Wall" installations, sending more than 750 Fortresses and Liberators and several hundred fighters over the Pas-de-Calais area. And a Barcelona, Spain, report says a minor "civil war" is raging in the Limoges district of Central France, with 7,000 Patriots holding off nearly 5,000 Vichy militiamen in a battle for a main-line railroad town.

It now seems established that a major battle is brewing along the Hankow-Canton railroad for possession of strategic Changsha in Southeast China.

A Chinese military spokesman says the Japanese have 300,000 troops available for the assault on the railroad. According to this spokesman, the Japanese have changed their basic war strategy and "will exert greater pressure against China as the Allies apply greater pressure against Japan."

It remains to be seen whether this interpretation is correct. In any case, increased Allied pressure against Japan now seems imminent in the Central Pacific. In three days American pilots have dealt damaging blows to the Kuriles, north of Japan; to Wake, Guam, and the string of Caroline Islands, including Ponape and Truk.

And, in the Southwest Pacific, General MacArthur is pouring reinforcements into his Biak beachhead for a renewed attempt to capture the island's three airports.

Italy:

Allies Take Velletri And Valmontone

Allied headquarters in Naples said the Germans' wall before Rome was beginning to crumble as the Fifth Army captured both Velletri and Valmontone, the two biggest fortress cities guarding the Eternal City.

Plunging across the Via Casilina—Highway 6 — near Valmontone, the Allies slashed the main

Continued on Page 6, Column 1

Elliott forecasts acute shortage of textiles if proposed exports are carried out.

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, June 2—Blanket approval of the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration and the Lend-Lease Administration was given today by the House Appropriations Committee in recommending that the House grant the 1945 budgets requested by the agencies.

For the fiscal year beginning July 1, the Committee approved $3,450,570,000 for Lend-Lease, $450,000,000 for UNRRA with additional authority for the President to transfer to it $350,000,000 in Lend-Lease funds if available, and $19,500,000 for the Foreign Economic Administration; the latter figure was $1,381,000 less than the agency requested.

Stressing urgency to supply UNRRA funds, the Committee urged the money to be pressed into use when the Army feels the emergency in a given area is over.

As the first installment of the $1,350,000,000 which Congress has authorized this country to give to the world relief organization, the legislation indicated that half the money would be spent for food, principally grains, cheese, canned meat, fish, and milk products.

Food Production

Another $56,000,000 is slated to go into seeds, fertilizer, and other supplies for food production. Other supplies to be furnished include clothing, health aids, soap, repair supplies, and relief services.

Biggest argument is centering around a proposed expenditure of $214,820,000 for clothing, textiles, and footwear, not because of the money involved but because of the scarcity of these articles in the United States.

Last week certain Members of the House of Representatives worked themselves up over samples of seersucker dresses said by Representative Fred A. Hartley, Jr. (R) of New Jersey, to be destined to European refugees and to be of better quality than available to American women.

Yesterday, Leo T. Crowley, head of the Foreign Economic Administration, came forward and admitted he had bought cotton dresses for the Army to distribute in Europe, but in nothing like the quantity or quality charged by Mr. Hartley. UNRRA has made no clothing purchases and will not

Continued on Page 14, Column 7

Associated Press

Italian Refugees Watch Allied Advance

Italian refugees rest at the side of a road to allow Fifth Army military vehicles to pass toward the Allied offensive front lines. The scene is typical of hundreds enacted in Italy.

R. I. Strikers to Return; Germans Lynch 6 Airmen; Plane Production Soars

The World's Day—June 2, 1944

New England: R. I. Strikers Returning Monday

Striking employees of the Brown & Sharpe Manufacturing Company, Providence, decided today to return to work on Monday, pending arbitration, thus ending a walkout which started last Saturday over the hiring of a woman to take a man's job. [Page 2.]

Rhode Island's new system of fighting woodland fires has proved itself efficient during several recent fires. [Page 2.]

Establishment of a new Department—the Department of Reconstruction—was announced at the closing session of the 52nd annual convention of the Massachusetts State Federation of Women's Clubs in Swampscott. Mrs. A. Chesley York won the contested election for Second Vice-President. [Page 4.]

In Europe: Germans Lynch 6 American Fliers

Six American fliers have been lynched by German mobs, according to the Berlin correspondent of the newspaper Der Bund in Bern, who expressed the belief that recent German propaganda had been interpreted by the people as "permission—even incitement"—to take matters into their own hands.

A Danish pastor, the Rev. Tage Severinsen, has been sentenced to execution on the charge of harboring British parachutists, the first time that a clergyman has been given such a sentence in Nazi-held Norway or Denmark, the Religious News Service states.

British men born between July and September, 1926, must register at a local office of the Ministry of Labor and National Service on June 3. Those already registered under the boys and girls registration order of 1941 must register again under the National Service Acts.

All young persons between the ages of 15 and 18, living in occupied territories in the east, have been asked to enroll in the German antiaircraft defense groups, the British Radio states in a broadcast picked up by CBS.

Final returns from Eire's general election disclose that Prime Minister Eamon de Valera's Fianna Fail Party established a clear majority in the Dail by winning 76 of the 138 seats—14 more than all other parties combined. Remaining seats were distributed as follows: Fine Gael 30; Farmers 11; Independents 9; Labor 8; and National Labor 4.

Moscow is still apprehensive of Spanish collaboration with Germany, and the Moscow Radio declares that "Franco's signature on the document in which he associated himself with anti-Soviet activities of the Axis has not been annulled."

Return of 400 Aleut natives, evacuated from the Pribilof Islands in the Bering Sea because of Japanese activities in the area, has been announced in Washington by Secretary of the Interior Harold Ickes.

Washington: U. S. Builds 175,000 Warplanes

President Roosevelt said the United States has produced more than 175,000 airplanes in about three years. In the first 91 days of this year, the President said, 4,400 planes were sent to our allies from the United States—at an average of 338 planes a week.

District advisory committees representing the trucking industry will be appointed in 33 cities to work with the Office of Defense Transportation in promoting more effective compliance with its conservation program, the ODT announced.

National: Gripsholm Due in Jersey City June 6

The diplomatic exchange ship Gripsholm, carrying wounded servicemen and a small number of civilian évacués, is due to dock at Jersey City on June 6, the American Export Lines announced in New York. It had cleared Belfast, Ireland, on May 27.

East coast shipyards delivered 45 vessels to the Maritime Commission, merchant types except one, during May, according to the Commission office in Philadelphia. Five less than in May of 1943, the deliveries brought the 1944 total to 235 ships.

A destroyer escort, the U.S.S. Pratt, was launched at Orange, Texas, by Consolidated Steel Corporation.

Maj. Gen. Sanderford Jarman, commander of antiaircraft defense on the Eastern seaboard, has been assigned to overseas duties, the Eastern Defense Command announced in New York. He has been succeeded by Col. Rodney H. Smith, his chief of staff.

Americas: Ecuador Assembly to Meet Aug. 10

Jose Maria Velasco Ibarra, head of the provisional government of Ecuador, said in Quito that a congressional assembly would meet on Aug. 10 to decide whether a presidential election should be called or his regime continue in power. He also pledged adherence to all international treaties contracted by his ousted predecessor, Carlos Arroyo del Rio.

The close contest for the Cuban Presidency between Dr. Carlos Saladrigas, supporter of President Batista, and Dr. Ramon Grau San Martin, veteran opposition leader, remained undecided on incomplete returns.

Wireless connections between Uruguay and the United States, Canada, and Central America through New York and between Uruguay and Europe through London were established, it was announced in Montevideo.

The War:

Latest developments on world battle fronts. Page 1, Column 8.

Guttural German—New Allied Weapon

By the Associated Press

London, June 2

Commands in guttural German were barked out to troops carrying Nazi weapons on English soil today—but it was neither an enemy invasion nor a parody on Hitler's broken dreams.

Instead, the troops were Allied soldiers, learning against the day of invasion how to distinguish one German command from another when the fighting gets to close range, and how to put enemy weapons to use in emergencies.

Union Leader Going to Italy To Guide Labor

By Frederick W. Carr

Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor

An American trade unionist will be sent soon to the liberated portions of Italy and Sicily to help reorganize the labor unions there, William Green, President of the American Federation of Labor, announced here today.

Speaking at the convention of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, Mr. Green disclosed that he had selected one of its vice-presidents, Luigi Antonini of New York, for the mission, that the State Department had yesterday granted him permission to leave, and that his passport would shortly be issued.

"Our chief administrative problem in Italy will be to prevent domination of the reorganized labor movement in that country by political or subversive groups," Mr. Green told the delegates, speaking of the United Nations' task. "Your vice-president Luigi Antonini, who serves as head of the Italian American Labor Council, knows the story of the secret political machinations in Italy and the complex and delicate international questions involved."

Mr. Green protested against the chance of Europe being sovietized after the war, and urged the permanent establishment of Palestine as the Jewish national homeland. He also declared that higher wage rates should be given workers to protect them from skyrocketing prices, and promised an imperative struggle by the American Federation of Labor "for realistic revision of wage restricting formulas."

Nearly $17,000,000

L. Metcalfe Walling of New York, Administrator of the Wage and Hour and Public Contract Divisions of the United States Department of Labor, reported to the convention the uncovering of many instances of failure to pay the required minimum of $12 to $16 for a 40-hour week.

Restitution of nearly $17,000,000

Continued on Page 2, Column 1

Bulgar Pro-Nazi Move Hints Rift With Soviet

By J. Emlyn Williams

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

LONDON, June 2—Bulgaria today is securely in the Nazi fold, a full-fledged puppet state with a new government, headed by pro-Axis, Ivan Bagrianov.

Announcement of the formation of the new Cabinet and Premier was made from Berlin last night.

To observers here, this indicates clearly the triumph of German pressure upon its Bulgarian satellite and the widening breach between Bulgaria and Russia.

The Bagrianov regime replaces that of Premier Dobri Bojilov who resigned last week after demands from Berlin to increase Bulgaria's war contribution and warnings from Moscow, as well as from the United States and Britain, to break with the Axis or take the consequences.

Only One Holdover

In the new Cabinet there is only one holdover—Lieut. Gen. Russi Russev, as Minister of War, an indication that General Russev yielded to German military demands.

Other Ministers as announced by Berlin: Interior, Alexander Stanischev; Finance, Dimitar Savov; Agriculture, Doncho Kostov; Trade, Christo Vassilev; Education, Michael Arnaudov; and Transport and Public Works, Boris Kolchev.

Mr. Bagrianov, the new Premier and Foreign Minister, long has been known for his Fascist tendencies. He visited Hitler and Mussolini in 1941, and later resigned as Minister of Agriculture because of rejection of his propositions for bringing Bulgarian agriculture under state control, as in Germany.

The Cabinet change removes the uncertainty which has pervaded Bulgarian affairs during the past few weeks, ever since the Soviet Government sent its diplomatic note to Sofia demanding that the Bulgar Government clearly and definitely state its position in regard to Germany.

Russia, as a guarantee of its good faith to Bulgaria promised the establishment of three new Soviet Union Consulates in Bulgaria.

On the German Side

The Moscow note a fortnight ago resulted in resignation of the Cabinet of Premier Bajilov. Meanwhile, Col. Christo Kalfov, President of the Sobranye [Parliament] made unsuccessful attempts to form a new Cabinet. He failed and the task was entrusted to Ivan Bagrianov.

Two important parallel developments have been proceeding meanwhile from the German side. Prof. Bogdan Philov, former Premier and now a member of the Regency Council, was summoned to Berchtesgaden last week, where, according to reliable reports, he received an ultimatum from Hitler to appoint a new Cabinet fully supporting the Reich policy, to purge the Bulgarian Army of pro-Russian elements and to place Germans in control of such key ministries and enterprises as not already in Nazi hands.

New Militia Formed

Differences of opinion within the Regency Council, it is reported, occurred between Prince Kyril and Mr. Philov, Kyril, supported by the Queen Mother, being much less pro-German than Mr. Philov. Whatever the situation,

Continued on Page 6, Column 5

Anglo-French Talks to Open Without U. S.

By Mallory Browne

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

LONDON, June 2 — The United States is not expected to be represented in the Anglo-French talks for which Gen. Charles de Gaulle is expected to visit London soon.

In fact, the question of whether to accord full recognition to General de Gaulle appears to have produced the nearest approach to a breach in the common front of British-American wartime diplomatic policy that has arisen since Pearl Harbor.

Political and governmental opinion in London is understood to have moved even more strongly in favor of the closest co-operation with General De Gaulle and his French National Committee in the past few weeks.

Civil Regime at Issue

When Prime Minister Winston Churchill announced to the House of Commons a week ago that he had invited General De Gaulle to London "with the full approval of the President of the United States" it was assumed that this meant America would participate in the talks.

But for the present, at least, it is possible to state that no plans exist for the United States taking part in the conversations.

The only possible prospect that something may be done during General De Gaulle's visit to im-

Continued on Page 8, Column 7

Stringent Controls by WMC To Channel Men to War Jobs

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, June 2—The War Manpower Commission today laid down sweeping new manpower controls designed to man "the industrial firing line" for the rest of the war and move men workers into peacetime jobs in an orderly fashion.

The new nation-wide program, sponsored by War Manpower Commissioner Paul V. McNutt, "priority referral," keeps manpower control in the United States on a voluntary basis. Mr. McNutt emphasized at a press conference that the new regulations laid down in Washington can be adapted to local community needs by local manpower officials.

In brief, "priority referral" provides that:

Employers hire male workers only from those referred by the United States Employment Service or other approved agencies.

Employment ceilings in the 184 areas of labor shortage shall be set by the WMC. The ceilings fix the total number of men who may be employed in specified establishments.

Priorities Groups to Decide

Sets up manpower priorities committees in all of these areas to decide which industries are entitled to priorities in the referral of available male labor.

Use of the priority referral system, to begin all over the country on July 1, will be accompanied by intensified recruiting activities by the U. S. E. S. so men may be transferred from areas of labor surplus into foundries, forge shops, rubber plants, ship repair yards, logging, and lumbering where there is an acute need today.

Similar acute shortages are now developing in such fields as textile manufacturing, manufacture of electronic equipment, and in coal mining, Mr. McNutt said.

Although the new program makes no provision for directing women into essential jobs, the War Manpower Commissioner denied that women are being abandoned as a source of industrial labor. Women are not looked upon generally as adapted to moving

Continued on Page 14, Column 5

Tired Berliners Plod On In Slowly Fading City

An authentic "inside" view of bomb-battered Berlin is offered today by Ernest Zaugg in another of his articles based on the reports of a Swiss observer who recently spent considerable time in the Nazi capital during a six-month stay in the Reich.

By Ernest Zaugg

Special Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

BERN, Switzerland, June 2—This is how Berlin looked some four weeks ago:

A city fading, slowly but surely.

A minority of the inhabitants, but a surprisingly strong minority, still hard at work and ready to fight back.

The bulk of the population, however, weary and bewildered, yet on account of their very weariness and bewilderment tottering along in the rut of their daily routine incapable of spontaneous action.

This description of Berlin was provided by a colleague of mine who just returned to Switzerland from a six-month stay in the Reich.

"When I left Berlin," he told me, "the city was 75 per cent destroyed. But the streets were still full of people and traffic. Many hundreds of Berlin's factories, large ones as well as small ones, were still working full blast for the war effort.

"The authorities had the workers pretty well in hand. After air raids the workers first had to make sure whether or not their factory had been hit. If it had, they reported at a prearranged place to learn whether they would be shifted to another plant in Berlin or evacuated. If, on the other hand, their working place had been spared or only slightly damaged, they had to resume their normal work, regardless of how long it took them or how far they had to walk to get to their factory.

Play Must Go On

"This rule applied not only to industrial workers. I remember that the Nollendorf Theater stopped performances for two days after an attack in which every building in its vicinity had been smashed. To go there one had to climb over ruins and rubbish and slip under drooping wires.

"Yet the public clamored for

Continued on Page 8, Column 1

Nazi Border Ambush Traps Allied Fliers

BARCELONA, Spain, June 2 (AP)—Reports from Andorra said today that a group of 34 American and Allied fliers being guided to the Spanish frontier by Patriots had been ambushed by German border guards and that only two Americans and one French aviator escaped into Spain.

The advices from the state perched high in the Pyrenees between France and Spain said the fliers had been sheltered by French families after being shot down. They were dressed in peasant clothes, given money, and false French identity cards.

NWLB Order Not Reviewable, U. S. Court of Appeals Rules

WASHINGTON, June 2 (AP)—The United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia ruled today that orders of the National War Labor Board are not reviewable by the courts.

The ruling was on an appeal brought by the employers group of Motor Freight Carriers, Inc., an association of carriers and individuals representing about 300 trucking companies engaged in transporting freight in Boston and throughout New England.

Three appeals court judges who heard the case, Justices Miller, Edgerton, and Arnold, held unanimously that "it is clear and undisputed that no statute authorizes review of the War Labor Board's order."

Intent of Act

"The legislative history of the War Labor Disputes Act," the opinion said, "implies a positive intention that these orders should not be reviewed. Aside from that important and probably conclusive fact, the question is whether general equitable principles authorized review. We think they do not.

"Appellants [the employers group] say in effect . . . that if

Continued on Page 14, Column 8

A Prayer Book on Ike's Desk

SUPREME HEADQUARTERS, ALLIED EXPEDITIONARY FORCE, England, June 2 (AP)—Two books on the desk of Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower in his office at Supreme Headquarters indicate a philosophy of praying for victory and know thy enemy go hand-in-hand.

The books are the Soldiers' and Sailors' Prayer Book, and one dealing with Hitler's generals.

The office of the Supreme Commander, which sees little of him these days, is filled with mementos of past campaigns, as well as secrets for which the Germans would sacrifice many divisions of men to gain.

It is a rectangular room, with a big fireplace, two small tables, and a large desk in a corner between two windows.

Except for a memo or two and the two books, the top of the desk is bare.

Lining the walls are pictures of United Nations leaders, addressed to "Ike." One of the key positions is held by Gen. George C. Marshall, Chief of Staff of the United States Army, and across the picture is written, "With full confidence and high regard, etc."

One of the oldest pictures is from President Roosevelt, reading, "For Maj. Gen. Dwight Eisenhower from his friend, Franklin D. Roosevelt." Prime Minister Winston Churchill's picture is merely signed "Churchill."

Air Chief Marshal Sir Arthur William Tedder wrote, "To General Ike from one of his team." There are other pictures, including Lieut. Gen. George S. Patton, Jr., Admiral Sir Andrew Cunningham, and various military and political figures.

There is one from Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek. The inscription is in Chinese.

On near-by tables are pictures of the General's mother, his wife and son, and his dog, Telex, now in British quarantine.

On the mantelpiece is a series of pictures of a man General Eisenhower never has met, given him by his intelligence staff in Africa. When the Supreme Commander sees this person in the flesh, the war probably will be over.

The pictures are of General Field Marshal Erwin Rommel.

Doughnut Dunkers Look to Your Laurels

UXBRIDGE, Mass., June 2 (AP)—The latest nature news — grackles that dunk.

The Rev and Mrs. Robert C. Westernberg have been feeding a covey of the birds for more than a year now at the Congregational parsonage and both say their feathered guests are expert dunkers.

The grackles carry bread crusts to the bird bath and wet them before eating.

One bird, the minister says, takes extra hard pieces, soaks them and then turns them over on the other side before starting his meal.

The Christian Science Monitor Index

Friday, June 2, 1944

Boston and New England News	2, 4, 5
Daily Features Page	17
Editorials	18
Financial Pages	12, 13
Hollywood Letter	5
Radio Timetable	5
Real Estate Column	4
Rhode Island Letter	2
Sports Page	14
Theater and Arts	5
The Home Forum	10
Expectation (With Czech Translation)	
Today's Woman	9
Traveltalks	7
Vermont Letter	4
Advertising	
Amusements (grouped)	5
Classified	15
Hotels and Resorts (grouped)	7
Restaurants (grouped)	14
Travel (grouped)	7

Weather Predictions

Fair

Complete Weather Predictions for New England on Page 2.

Waste Paper Collections

Boston — Business Office Collection—Over 500 pounds call Hub. 5606 for special handling; under 500 pounds, place in nearest street bin.

Holbrook—Saturday.

Malden—Sunday.

Swampscott—Sunday.

Union Leader to Aid Italy In Reorganizing Its Labor

Continued from Page 1

in wages illegally withheld was obtained by his organization last year, Mr. Walling said. This money was due almost 390,000 employees in about 20,000 establishments.

"I want to tell you right now that at the rate restitution is running, there will be more restitutions in this year, ending June 30, than in the previous year," he added. "A fourth or more of the cases requiring restitution of wages involve failure to pay the minimum wage of 30 to 40 cents an hour."

President Green opened his speech by reaffirming the notice of the A. F. of L. to all its affiliated organizations that "this is no time to strike." The supreme military effort which the United Nations are preparing to inaugurate, he pointed out, will require an equally supreme production effort on the home front.

Voted Boycott

Recalling that long before the war began in Europe the A. F. of L. had seen Hitler in his true light and had voted a strict boycott against all German goods and services and in 1937 had similarly placed an embargo on Japanese goods and services, Mr. Green said this record went to prove that the American trade union movement had earned and clearly deserved an important place in the peace conferences.

"In our opinion world peace can only be maintained over the years by the extension of freedom and democratic rights to all the peoples of the world," the A. F. of L. leader continued. "Europe, which historically has been the hotbed of war, especially needs a rebirth of democracy. But democracy cannot be awarded as a gift to a nation. It must be earned. It must be self-created. It must spring from the hearts and minds of the people themselves.

"In this effort, American labor can help considerably by aiding and assisting in the reorganization and re-establishment of the free and democratic trade union movements of the nations of Europe.

Soviet Russia

"We in the American Federation of Labor have great admiration for the way Soviet Russia has carried on the war against Hitler and for the courage and mighty exploits of the Russian people and the Russian armies.

"But while we acknowledge our indebtedness to Soviet Russia, we do not consider it right or just or contributory to world peace that all Europe be sovietized when the war ends. We still believe that each nation of Europe should be accorded the right to work out its own peaceful and democratic destiny without being subjected to the status of a puppet state. And, from our own experience, we know that when Communists seize control of a trade union organization, its democratic roots die.

"The past has taught us that Communism recognizes no principles and that it worships only the god of expediency, a god with many faces."

Forfeited Right

On the question of Palestine, Mr. Green declared that Great Britain had forfeited its right to stewardship over its affairs. "Palestine must be as free and independent as any other nation after the war," he said, "but to that end we advocate that all restriction against immigration of Jewish refugees to that country be lifted at once."

Labor and Government Meet

By a Staff Photographer

Federal Administrator Talks With A. F. of L. Head and Woman Labor Leader

Left to right: L. Metcalfe Walling, Administrator of the Federal Wage and Hour Law which requires overtime pay after 40 hours in covered industry, chats with William Green, President of the American Federation of Labor, and Mrs. Eve Lasson, Boston Educational Director of the International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, on the platform of the hall at Hotel Statler, where the I. L. G. W. U. convention is being held. The meeting probably will prove Boston's chief labor parley of 1944.

45 Civilians To Get Honors For Services

Meritorious Civilian Service certificates will be awarded to 45 employees of the War Department, each with a record of 10 or more years of continuous service, by Maj. Gen. Sherman Miles, commanding general of the First Service Command, at exercises in the Signal Corps Theater, Boston, tomorrow morning.

Carl A. Robblee of the Ordnance Office is outstanding among this group with a total of 37 years' continuous service. His certificate, similar to those to be presented the others, bears the commendation of Lieut.-Gen. Brehon Somervell, commanding general of the Service Forces, and reads:

"Having served faithfully and consecutively in the War Department from Aug. 1, 1906, to Dec. 31, 1943, and during that period having contributed materially to the effectiveness of its mission, Carl A. Robblee, now employed at Headquarters First Service Command, Boston, Massachusetts, is hereby awarded the Emblem for Meritorious Civilian Service."

Those employees who will receive the emblems are:

Eileen A. Nagle, William J. Hanlon, Frank Kincaid, Mary B. White, George E. Taylor, William F. Smith, Julia S. Shaer, T. Edmund Ryan, Viola K. Mooney, Emilie J. McEnery, George H. Hanlon, Marie A. Dresser, Alexander D. Campbell, Mary M. Buckley, Esther B. Hadley, Loretta A. Neal, Mary F. Downes, Vince A. Yukon, Ellen E. Cummings, Florina M. Sevigny, Mark W. Menard, Josephine L. Anderson, Grace I. Aspinall, Eleanor T. Brides, J. Raymond Conway, Clarence E. Harris, Henry Johnson, Violet E. Kirkland, John F. McMakin, Clifford J. Milliken, Susan J. Rich, Carl A. Robblee, Pauline C. Carey, Jeannette Dwyer, Daniel L. Whelan, Loretta G. Carter, Gertrude V. Cribbs, Mary R. Nagle, Elsie C. Danielson, John B. Ingram, Anna M. Fitzpatrick, Grace T. Cahill, Marion E. Clune, Nelson Florio, Lillian M. Ryan.

Forest Fires in R. I. Fought Under New System

The Week in Rhode Island

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PROVIDENCE, R. I., June 2—A new system in the State's organization for fighting woodland fires, put into effect this year on the recommendation of Gov. J. Howard McGrath, has proved itself efficient in several recent fires which swept through wooded areas in the western side of Rhode Island.

Although Rhode Island, smallest and the most heavily industrialized of the 48 states, would seem to be the least likely place in the country to have a forest fire menace, the fact is that large parts of the State are wooded and the annual fire loss runs into high figures. The loss in 1942 was estimated at $500,000.

Under the new system, now in effect, all the responsibility for fighting the woodland fires is centered in a new Chief Fire Warden, Eric G. Jacobson. A variety of new techniques have been worked out, such new developments as walkie-talkie radio sets have been called into use and the State has increased its annual appropriation for fighting the woodland fires from $25,000 to $57,000.

Conditions Dangerous

The long drought this spring has made conditions dangerous in the woodlands. Fire wardens report that in many sections the mulch covering woodland ground is dry as tinder to a depth of a foot and that it will burn beneath the surface if once ignited.

The United States Fire Service has set up standards by which it measures the danger of fires in wooded areas on a scale ranging from one to five. The danger is greatest on a day when conditions fall in class 5. Temperature, humidity, wind velocity, and dryness are some of the factors taken into consideration. Class 5 days are rare, but Rhode Island had one of them recently before the series of fires started, in addition to a number of class 4 days, the next most dangerous.

In spite of these conditions, the series of fires was checked promptly, the damaged area was confined to about four square miles, and loss was estimated at $25,000.

Servicemen Aid

Considerable credit for the fire-fighting record this year is given to groups of servicemen stationed in this area who have been called out to help fight the fires, joining the professional and volunteer fighters. In addition, the United States Navy made available an observation plane during the recent blazes. It soared over the area spotting fresh outbreaks and sending the word by radio to a control point on the ground.

All but one of the recent fires in Rhode Island were caused by carelessness, the Chief Fire Warden reports. Campers and hikers are blamed for leaving campfire embers or for carelessly tossing cigarettes into combustible brush. The only one of the recent fires not caused by carelessness was caused by embers from a railroad engine which blew into brush near the tracks and set off the blaze.

Further improvements in the fire-fighting organization in Rhode Island were proposed by a special investigating committee appointed by the Governor in 1942. The committee also recommended new laws designed to put teeth into existing fire regulations. The General Assembly, however, has not yet acted on the recommendations.

Maine Closes Forests

AUGUSTA, Maine, June 2 (AP)—Maine's vast forests were closed to fishermen, except those using boats, at sunrise today in an effort to prevent further outbreaks of fire, which already had scarred some 4,000 acres.

Gov. Sumner Sewall's proclamation, issued yesterday and effective until further notice, also prohibited smoking or building fires in the "extremely dry" woodlands.

Long-sought rain still was not in sight. The Weather Bureau forecast for today again was "fair and cooler."

Widespread fires raged as the Governor's ban took effect. The worst, in Piscataquis County, east of Moosehead Lake, had blackened more than 8,000 acres of pulpwood land since May 30.

The fire grew in size yesterday George Gruhn, Forestry Supervisor, reported, but not so rapidly as May 31, and he expressed hope its progress eastward toward the pleasant River and Brownville area could be retarded. Mr. Gruhn ordered forest crews in Brownville alerted.

For the time being, Mr. Gruhn said, his department and officials of Hollingsworth & Whitney, Waterville paper makers who own the land involved, had agreed to put the greatest effort into saving lumbering camps and more than 10,000 cords of stacked wood in the path of the flames.

More than 200 men were engaged in the battle.

National Forest Closed

LACONIA, N. H., June 2 (AP)—Acting White Mountains Forest Supervisor A. H. Anderson ordered that part of the National Forest situated in Maine be closed today.

No Rain Forecast; Heat Wave Broken

While farmers and victory gardeners still watched for rain, a refreshing east wind rolled back from Boston the blanket of hot, damp air which had been lying over it. As far as the City is concerned, this means the end of the heat wave which has sent temeratures throughout New England up into the 90's recently, but the Boston Weather Bureau said inland communities would not feel until later the beneficial effects of the changed wind. Boston's official temperature dropped to 70 this morning.

The atmospheric change also reduced the high degree of humidity which has been coupled with high temperatures until today. But although moisture is being taken out of the air, there is small immediate prospect of its appearance as welcome showers, the Weather Bureau said.

EASY AS PIE

Do you want to get rid of a lot of troubles and, in one, quick stroke, find *freedom from worry over financial loss?*

Then get in touch, right now, with *The Man with the Plan* and let him help you to get the best possible insurance for your home or business at the lowest possible cost.

The Man with the Plan... your local Employers' Group Agent... adds the *personal* touch to insurance. For you, he makes everything concerning protection just as *easy as pie.* Write to us for the name and address of *The Man with the Plan* in your neighborhood.

THE EMPLOYERS' GROUP MAN IS
The Man with the Plan
THE EMPLOYERS' GROUP
New England Dept.
One Liberty Square
Boston 7, Mass.

Your Furs deserve the protection of reliable cold, dry storage.

SPAULDING & RIEDEL INC.

Call KENmore 3870, we will call for them and care for them.

376 Boylston St. Boston

WELCOME to SCHRAFFTS!

Make the nearest Schrafft's your rendezvous at mealtime. You'll enjoy the American home cooking... pleasant service... and atmosphere of comfort.

SCHRAFFT'S
FRANK G. SHATTUCK COMPANY
New York · Philadelphia · Syracuse · New Rochelle · White Plains · Newark

7 Schrafft's in Boston
*98 Boylston St.
*356 Boylston St.
*16 West St.
11 Summer St.
81 Milk St.
*21 Brattle St. (Harvard Square)
283 Harvard St. (Coolidge Corner)
*Open for dinner

Italians Get 'Liberty' For Service Duty

First groups of members of the Italian Service Units assigned to the Boston Port of Embarkation will enjoy their newly earned "liberty" passes this week end, according to an announcement from Brig. Gen. C. H. Kells, Port Commander, today.

Extension of a general policy—granting former war prisoners privileges in keeping with the present cobelligerent status of the Italian Government—to the Boston area was officially made public last night.

Such passes are a reward for satisfactory performance of their assigned duties by the Italians, who must have completed prescribed orientation and basic-training courses. A committee of Bostonians of Italian ancestry has been appointed to assist in the arrangements for these recreational trips, with Judge Frank W. Tomasello as chairman.

Each party of Italians will be accompanied by Army officers or enlisted men, said General Kells, adding that the uniform of the former prisoners of war would be the regulation United States Army uniform with "Italy" on a green brassard on the left sleeve.

The passes will be granted for specific purposes only, such as church attendance, outings, and sightseeing tours of museums and other places of interest. Individual leaves and furloughs, it was announced, are limited to emergency visits to close relatives, with the approval of the Port Commander.

Delinquency Topic At Newton Center

Newton Center parents and teachers believe that full use of school facilities in vacation months will greatly reduce juvenile delinquency. Tonight's meeting of the Parent-Teacher Association at the Weeks Junior High School will be devoted to illustrating what the school has to offer in this respect.

Under the direction of Wilson C. Colvin, a member of the teaching staff of the school, the program will include a demonstration of visual aids as used in modern school and of the use of recording machines in teaching the pupils to speak well.

It is hoped that a discussion period which will be open to parents and pupils will bring out the wide range of activities offered by today's junior high school to the child with vacation time on his hands.

The meeting will include an election of officers for the coming year. Robert L. Peel is uncontested candidate for President of the Association; Miss Elizabeth M. Meyer will be Vice-President. The retiring president is Henry S. C. Cummings.

New Netherlands Consul At Boston Is U. S. Citizen

Appointment of Theodore K. Hebert as Consul of the Netherlands at Boston for the states of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island was announced today.

Mr. Hebert's appointment was by royal decree of Her Majesty, Queen Wilhelmina. An American citizen, Mr. Hebert has been Netherlands Vice-Consul for some time, and is New England passenger manager of the Holland-America Line of steamships.

For SPORTS and RECREATION Join the "Y"
316 HUNTINGTON AVE.
"Daily Fitness Classes"
BOSTON, MASS.

Brown & Sharpe Co. Strikers Vote to Return on June 5

PROVIDENCE, R. I., June 2 (AP)—Striking employees of the Brown & Sharpe Manufacturing Co. at a rally today decided to return to work Monday morning, thus ending the walkout started May 26 over the hiring of a woman to take over a man's job.

Local union officers, who up to today had rejected pleas of the National War Labor Board and their own international officers to call off the strike, asked the workers to go back to their jobs on Monday after telling them that the NWLB had promised quick arbitration of the dispute. They said also that the man whose job on a sand blasting machine the woman was hired to take over would stay on that machine "until the situation has been arbitrated."

A spokesman for the NWLB in Boston later confirmed this, explaining that under the provisions of an order issued by the Board after a hearing on May 31 "the status quo at the time of the strike" would continue until the dispute is arbitrated.

"This means," the NWLB spokesman said, "that the man would stay on the sand blasting and continue to instruct the woman and so would the woman. This situation will remain in effect until the dispute is settled by arbitration."

Algot R. Abrahamson, President of Lodge 1142, International Association of Machinists, affiliate of the American Federation of Labor, read to the strikers a telegram from Waldo C. Holden, director of the disputes division of the NWLB, stating that "in the event full production is resumed Monday morning, an arbitrator will be available Wednesday."

The plant holds important Army and Navy contracts.

More Arrests in Shipyard Fraud Case Bring Total Number to Date Up to 145

Two more arrests in the Bethlehem - Hingham Shipyard case, on charges of pay-roll frauds by welders and counters, were announced today, bringing the total number of men arrested up to 145. Arraigned in Federal Court and held in bail of $500 was Lawrence D. Gratton of Milford. Arrested by agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation in New York City last night was Francis Edgar Stanley Warren, of New York City, a former employee at Hingham.

According to Edward A. Soucy, in charge of the Boston FBI office, Mr. Warren was to be arraigned before a United States Commissioner in New York today for removal to Boston to face the fraud charges. Additional men continue to be taken into custody on similar charges.

Shipyard officials are engaged in the task of notifying the interested Draft Boards that the men involved are no longer employed and work of reclassifying the men of military age will shortly be under way, it is expected.

Several workers who were alleged to be involved in the pay-roll fraud cases, but who quit their jobs and enlisted in the Army, may be sought by the civil authorities for prosecution. Local officials said today that if it is found that these men played an important role in the case, they will be returned to face trial.

Other lines of action include moves to call in the supplementary gasoline rations for those involved; checking on possible tax evasion by those allegedly receiving the "kick-back" payments paid to the counters for recording a larger amount of work than was actually done; investigation of bank accounts of the men arrested with the aim of seeking restitution, and Federal Grand Jury action.

In addition to those previously listed, the following have been arraigned in Federal Court and held in bail of $500 each: Robert Stiefel of Brighton; Joseph L. Shutt of Watertown; Francis G. Corvi of Cambridge, Stanley A. Sawyer of Quincy and Lawrence D. Gratton.

Newton High School Graduation June 3

Approximately 664 members of the senior class at Newton High School will receive their diplomas at the annual graduation day exercises in the Dickinson Stadium tomorrow at 7:00 p. m.

Some 19 seniors and 32 juniors who have left the school to join the armed forces before completing requirements for graduation will receive certificates. C. Raymond Cabot, Chairman of the Newton School Committee, will present Mayor Paul M. Goddard, who will award the diplomas and certificates.

G. Bromley Oxnam, Bishop Boston Area, the Methodist Church, will give the graduation address. He will be introduced by Dr. Homer W. Anderson, Superintendent of Newton schools.

Events Around Greater Boston

Friday

Free public lecture on Christian Science by Harry C. Browne, C. S., a member of The Christian Science Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, under the auspices of First Church of Christ, Scientist, Newton, in the Church Edifice, 391 Walnut Street, Newtonville, at 8 p. m.

Free public lecture on Christian Science by Miss Margaret Morrison, C. S., a member of The Christian Science Board of Lectureship of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, under the auspices of Second Church of Christ, Scientist, Boston, in the Church Edifice, Elm Hill Avenue and Howland Street, Roxbury District, at 8 p. m.

Saturday

Mrs. Mary Sayward will talk on "Stained Glass" in the Museum of Fine Arts at 11 a. m. Free to the public.

Matthew Lockhart, baritone, and Grace B. Davis, accompanist, will give a recital in the Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum at 2:45 p. m. Free to the public.

Entertainment Timetable: Page 5
Radio Timetable: Page 5

Civic League to Hear Child-Feeding Authority

Dr. Harold C. Stuart of Brookline, an authority on the feeding of children in Europe, will address the annual meeting of the Massachusetts Civic League on June 5 in the Town Room, 3 Joy Street. Dr. Stuart recently returned from an internment camp in Baden-Baden, Germany.

Another speaker at the meeting will be Dr. C. E. Turner, of Arlington, Chairman of the League's Public Health Committee, who returned last month from South America, where he conferred with government officials of Brazil, Chile, and Peru on health-education programs for those countries.

Clubs Pay State More Despite High Cabaret Taxes

Although cabaret taxes jumped from five to 30 per cent some time ago, there was an increase of nearly 100 per cent in income from that source in Massachusetts in May, compared with April, according to Denis W. Delaney, Collector of Internal Revenue. Taxes collected in May from that source totaled $165,542, compared with $86,938 in the preceding month.

Weather Predictions

By U. S. Weather Bureau

Fair

Boston and Vicinity: Fair and little change in temperature tonight. Saturday partly cloudy and continued warm. Gentle winds.

Southeastern Maine: Fair and not much change in temperature tonight and Saturday.

New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut: Fair tonight, partly cloudy Saturday, not much change in temperature.

Eastport to Block Island: No small craft or storm warnings are being displayed.

High Tides at Boston

Friday, 9:12 p. m.; height 9.2 feet.
Saturday, 9:34 a. m.; height 8.7 feet.

Back-Stage Circus Gladdens As Time Under Canvas Nears

As the "Greatest Show on Earth" swings into its closing days at the Boston Garden, the faces of circus folks brighten considerably. They are always glad to leave Boston—not because the Hub is unappreciative—far from it. But, merely because from now on they cease indoor performances and go under canvas. Circus life becomes far easier for all concerned.

Case of Two Heads

Conversing backstage with one of the clowns the other night, eyes shifted constantly to the dummy head worn about two feet above the clown's real head; the hidden voice came from behind the false necktie. One almost expected to see the dummy's jaws move in a sort of Charlie McCarthy fashion.

Captivating Monkey

There's a wee bit of a monkey who is captivating the hearts of the circusgoers. He's only about six inches high and he has outsize ears. Most of the time he perambulates by winding himself firmly around his mother's hind leg.

Valuable Old Trousers

One might think the costume Emmett Kelly wears in his famous clown act would be easy enough to maintain. All it is is a disreputable old suit held together by safety pins and—confidence. But he says quite the contrary. The trousers have been his for 11 years, to be sure, but they are the product of carefully controlled wear and tear—particularly tear. Where he will get their equal when they finally do go to pieces, he doesn't know.

Clown and His Dog

While the big show is on and things are quiet backstage—or, in this case, back in the menagerie area—a familiar sight is one of the midgets and his dog, a toy Spitz. They are both diminutive, but they suit each other very well. The midget in perfectly tailored dress-suit keeps a stern but tolerant eye on the pup, who is a dainty little thing the color of a tawny lion and possessing much of the lion's courage, we feel sure.

Elephants Are So Human

There's something so human about elephants. Pausing for a moment's relaxation after pushing one of the big circus wagons into the Garden area the other night, one pachyderm, noticing a handy beam, reared herself on her hind legs, and gave herself over to a minute's most contented scratching and rubbing.

Gargantua's Mate

Gargantua's mate is a favorite with the crewmen of the circus. She is good-natured and loves to imitate humans. One roustabout plays peek-a-boo with her. To him she is a cute thing with a sunny nature. "Look," he cried, "she's sticking out her tongue." And we had to admit she was, in a ponderous kind of way.

Bar Group to Aid Soldier Lawyers

Massachusetts lawyers will discuss plans for the benefit of lawyers mustering out of the armed services after the war, when they meet June 9 and 10 at the New Ocean House in Swampscott for their third annual Institute.

The two-day program includes a dinner Saturday evening, at which Joseph W. Henderson, President of the American Bar Association, will be the chief speaker, and Governor Saltonstall will be a guest of honor.

The discussion of postwar planning under the leadership of Walter Powers, Dean Elwood Hettrick, and Jacob J. Kaplan, will include the establishment of co-operative law offices underwritten by bar associations or groups of lawyers. Other points under discussion will be the maintenance of a full-time placement office for returning lawyers, the raising of a loan fund for lawyers, and a program of useful projects which supply legal employment.

Cool Drink Between Acts

By a Staff Photographer

Circus Equestrienne Gives Soda Pop to Pony

Bobby Steele, featured equestrienne with the Ringling Brothers and Barnum & Bailey Circus, playing through Sunday at the Boston Garden, is shown here holding a paper cup filled with soda pop which one of the circus ponies eagerly drinks while its mate looks on thirstily. Mrs. Steele, who rides and trains the circus high-school horses, loves all the horses in the big show, and frequently stops backstage to talk with them—or offer them some delicacy.

Masons to Open Center in Ayer

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

AYER, Mass., June 2 — In a building here that was formerly used as a chapel, maintained by the Park Street Church, Boston, servicemen will soon gather for social meetings, recreation, games, dances, reading, writing letters, and light refreshments.

The structure has been leased to the Grand Lodge of Masons of Massachusetts for the duration, and is to be a Masonic Service Center, first of its kind in the Bay State, although there are 60 among other states and one in London.

Centrally located and easily accessible to the personnel at Fort Devens, as well as to volunteer workers who will assist in its operation, the building is now being renovated and furnished. It is expected to be ready for opening about the middle of this month.

It will have a well-equipped kitchen, a comfortable lounge, a large recreation room for games, dances and general gatherings, and a commodious office for private conferences and personal help. All members of the armed services will be welcome at the center.

Navy Intelligence Services Lauded

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

QUONSET, R. I., June 2 — A world where every race and nation will have an equal chance to grow and prosper is the aim of the United Nations, Ralph A. Bard, Assistant Secretary of the Navy, told the 12th graduating class of the air combat intelligence school at the Naval Air Station here yesterday.

Success of "the razzle dazzle strategy of unexpected raids and surprise landings that has so confounded the enemy in recent months" was attributed by Mr. Bard to the work of Navy intelligence officers.

Explaining that while "we fight for freedom our enemies fight to subjugate and enslave all the people of the earth," he declared that "in such a war there can be only one outcome. The will for freedom has brought man out of barbarism and the forward surge to a better world shall not be obstructed by any man or any nation."

Oxnam or Flint Likely For Methodists' Post

WASHINGTON, June 2 (AP)—The Washington Post said today that either Bishop G. Bromley Oxnam of Boston, or Bishop Charles Wesley Flint of Syracuse, N. Y., may be assigned to the Washington Methodist area to fill the vacancy when Bishop Adna Wright Leonard was killed in a plane crash in Ireland.

The paper, in a special dispatch from Westminster, Md., quoted delegates to the Baltimore Methodist Conference as saying this was a "foregone conclusion." A new Bishop will be assigned to the Washington area when the Northeastern Jurisdictional Conference meets next Wednesday in Ocean Park, N. J.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER
Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy
Published daily except Sundays and holidays at The Christian Science Publishing Society, One, Norway Street, Boston 15, Mass. Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries: One year, $12.00; six months, $6.00; three months, $3.00; one month, $1.00. Single copies, 5 cents. (Printed in U. S. A.)
Entered at second class rates at the Post Office at Boston, Mass. U. S. A. Acceptance for mailing at a special rate of postage provided for in section 1103, Act of Oct. 3, 1917, authorized on July 11, 1918.

Army Unveils An Improved Thunderbolt

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

FARMINGDALE, N. Y., June 2—Disclosure of the development of an improved version of the Republic Thunderbolt P-47 fighter plane, which has already demonstrated its lethal power over Germany and in the Pacific area, was made today by the United States Army Air Forces.

The new Thunderbolt, according to the Air Force statement, has taken a big part in recent spectacular successes. It has come out the victor in innumerable dogfights with FW190's and other German fighting aircraft. The new P-47 has chalked up one-sided box scores in smoking out Japanese, the statement said. When not engaged in protecting Allied bombers, the new Thunderbolt has dived to tree-top level to rip enemy antiaircraft installations. Many aces are included among pilots of this latest Thunderbolt, the release added.

With an entirely new silhouette, the new P-47 through water injection has added several hundred horsepower for emergency operation. Increased internal fuel capacity, furthermore, has doubled its earlier range of action, permitting its use as an escort fighter on long-distance raids into deepest Germany or to distant Japanese bases, the account stated.

A "bubble" canopy providing around-the-clock unobstructed vision for the pilot is a new feature of the improved P-47. The canopy is electrically operated and its flat windshield affords an undistorted front view.

Other features listed:

Two thousand horsepower, plus, Pratt & Whitney engine, with water injection giving peak emergency amounts of power.

Speed: "Over 400 miles an hour" class.

Ceiling: Absolute top a military secret, but it flies and fights more than seven miles up. Also has a 50 per cent increase in oxygen capacity for pilot.

Armament: Eight 50-cal. machine guns, four in each wing, with a new gunsight centered to provide sure natural sighting. For bombing and dive bombing it can carry a 1,000-pound bomb under each wing, claimed to be the heaviest bomb load of any single fighter plane in the world.

Pilot protection: Double the Army's strength requirement; to the limit of practicality, the pilot is screened by armorplate from fire in any direction.

Range: On long escort missions, auxiliary wing fuel tanks in weight equivalent to the bomb load may be carried.

U. S. Has Harder Hitting Fighter-Bomber

Republic Aviation Corp.

Newest Version of the Republic P-47 Thunderbolt

Guarded from the enemy until its baptism of fire over Berlin, the Army Air Force now permits release of some details of the newest version of the Republic P-47 Thunderbolt fighter-bomber. New silhouette, round-the-clock visibility for pilots through electrically operated "bubble" canopy, several hundred more horsepower and increased internal fuel capacity doubling fighter range are among new features. Bomb loads up to 2,000 pounds are carried for operation as a dive bomber.

War Veterans Safe As Ship Grounds

SAN FRANCISCO, June 2 (AP)—The Liberty Ship Henry Bergh, loaded with more than 1,000 Pacific war veterans, grated aground 20 seconds after a Farrallon Islands shoal loomed ahead in a dense Golden Gate fog, Capt. Joseph C. Chambers said yesterday.

The Bergh struck a submerged rock amidships May 31 and "started to break up immediately," the ship's skipper said in an interview. "With the greatest calm," the crew of 40 and the returning troops poured over the side into rafts and lifeboats.

The Navy said two men were injured and 35 others needed hospital treatment after immersion in the cold waters. All aboard were rescued.

Nine hundred were landed on the main southeast Farallon Island, atop which is a lighthouse, Captain Chambers said. He paid "the highest compliment" to the merchant crew and troops for their cool conduct in the emergency.

Economy in Federal Travel Moves Too Slowly for Byrd

WASHINGTON, June 2 (AP)—People on government business still are traveling 300,000,000 to 400,000,000 miles a year and burning 20,000,000 to 30,000,000 gallons of gas, the Byrd Economy Committee declared today.

Progress toward cutting down such travel, it added, is "neither substantial nor impressive."

The Committee, a joint Senate-House group with Treasury and Budget Bureau representation and headed by Senator Harry F. Byrd (D) of Virginia, continued:

"It is apparent that the Federal Government is in the position of urging the state governments and its citizens to drastically cut down on the use of automobiles, the consumption of gasoline and tires, while its own record is not as good as it might be."

Even in law enforcement and war agencies, the Committee said in a report filed in the Senate, there should be increased effort to reduce the number of cars owned and miles traveled.

And there is "nothing special" about the work of other agencies, it added, that would not permit "drastic reductions."

These are some of the figures on which the Committee based its reasoning:

At the end of the last fiscal year, the Government, exclusive of the War and Navy Departments, owned 19,161 passenger cars—1,856 more than at the close of the previous year.

It cost $3,941,477, including the price of 11,981,477 gallons of gasoline, to operate these cars 190,778,000 miles during the last year. Compared with the previous year, the cost was down $301,826, gallonage 1,812,117 and mileage 12,772,280.

In addition, the Government pays employees on a mileage basis when they use their private cars on official business. Figures for last year were not cited, but during the 1942 fiscal period the Government spent $7,261,856 for 145,606,241 miles.

Gen. O. R. Gellette

SHREVEPORT, La., June 2 (AP)—Gen. O. R. Gellette, who passed on here yesterday, was reputedly the last surviving commissioned officer of the Confederate Army. During his life he refused oath of allegiance to the United States because he considered the war between the states unfinished.

"We never lost," the white-mustached veteran explained. "The North outnumbered us. I don't care what the books say."

Enlisting as a private in the 2d Mississippi Regiment April 30, 1861, he rose to become a Brigadier General at conclusion of the war. He served on the staff of General Stonewall Jackson.

He was a native of Iuka, Miss., and fought in 14 major battles including Gettysburg and Antietam. He was captured by Federal troops in North Carolina in April, 1865.

Besides his Confederate rank of Brigadier General, he bore the honorary title of Major General as Past Commander of the United Confederate Veterans in Louisiana.

Thomas Seen As Nominee Of Socialists

READING, Pa., June 2 (AP)—The Socialist Party's national convention opened today with a report from Harry Flesichman, its National Secretary, asserting that President Roosevelt has led a "steady retreat toward reaction" ever since his "plague on both your houses" statement during the 1937 Little Steel strike.

The Socialists, only Left Wing group planning a presidential ticket this year, convened for a three-day session with indications pointing to renomination Sunday of its 1940 standard bearers, Norman Thomas, veteran campaigner, and Maynard C. Krueger, Professor of Economics at the University of Chicago.

If he accepts, it will be Mr. Thomas' fifth straight presidential nomination by a minority party that polled its largest vote in 1932—nearly 900,000—but fell to 188,000 in 1936 and slightly more than 100,000 in 1940.

Mr. Flesichman in his report declared all indications point to an increased Socialist vote this year, due at least partly to "objective conditions" favorable to the party.

The report attacked the President's support of "deals with Fascists and reformed Fascists like Darlan, Badoglio and Franco," and said the "spectacle of a Jim Crow army in a war for the four freedoms has alienated untold thousands—perhaps millions—of Negroes from their traditional support of Roosevelt."

Bricker Assails New Deal 'Alliances'

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

TRENTON, N. J., June 2—Storming the New Jersey Republican organization citadel in his bid for the 1944 Presidential nomination, Gov. John W. Bricker of Ohio turned a war-memorial building rally here last night into an occasion to blast the New Deal for use of political patronage that has thwarted free voting in America. His charge pictured the Roosevelt forces in renewed alignment "with Tammany, the Hagues, the Kellys, Sidney Hillman's C. I. O. Political Action Committee, and the Communist elements in the country."

"The formula is a simple one—spend and spend, elect and elect," the Ohio Governor said. "Indeed, the New Deal has gone even further. It has formed alliances with notoriously corrupt political machines. The alliances were open, defiant, and brazen.

"This time it looks like an alliance with Sidney Hillman's Political Action Committee as well. It is no secret that the C. I. O. Political Action Committee uses not only money, but intimidation, to get votes. It is supported in New York by the Communist Party."

Hillman Activity

The Hillman activity was an issue, he declared, that called for immediate Congressional enactment "to stop subversive uses of money to corrupt the approaching election."

"If any political party—any Governmental agency—were to interfere in union election to deprive union members of their exclusive right to determine union policies, there would be ground for legitimate complaint and righteous indignation," he said.

"The reverse also should be true. I say to you that when the C. I. O. Political Action Committee attempts, as it is now doing, to dominate the Democratic Party and to influence it by its unholy alliance, it is stepping outside of its legitimate field of action."

Dewey Backers

Fresh from the annual Conference of Governors in Pennsylvania, which he made a forum for his fight for Republican Presidential preference, Governor Bricker's Day in New Jersey had scant recognition from the ranking state Republicans. Among these it is taken for granted that the voters of the unpledged 35-member New Jersey national convention bloc will be in the Thomas E. Dewey column.

Featuring on the absentee list of Bricker welcomers were Gov. Walter E. Edge, Chairman of the New Jersey delegations to the June 26 National Convention; Lloyd Marsh, Republican State Chairman, and Guy G. Gabrielson, National Committeeman.

The official hosts of the Ohio Governor were the Mercer County Republican leaders, who tendered him a luncheon, and his handshaking with the party high command was confined to Howard Eastwood, President of the State Senate and acting Governor in the absence of Mr. Edge; Mrs. Pearl Bridegum, and H. Alexander Smith, lately State Chairman but now party nominee for the United States Senate.

SEEDS & BULBS
FOR THE HOME GARDEN
Implements • Fertilizers • Trees • Shrubs • Plants
Landscape and Orchard Service
Ask for our catalogue
LEXINGTON NURSERIES, Inc.
1265 MASSACHUSETTS AVE.
LEXINGTON 73, MASS.
Telephone LEX. 1700

WE BUY—WE SELL
Clean, desirable
PONTIAC
Cars
FRANK BATTLES, Inc.
208 Washington St., NEWTON
Sales MR. RAUSCH Service MR. FAY
LAS. 2700

PECK & PECK

Now let us take up the case of the South American alpargatas. Good neighbor gesture for your playtime feet—rope soled sandals with giddy striped canvas. Order smaller than regular shoe size. 2.95 and no ration coupon.
New York • Boston • Chicago and nine other cities

We Invite You
TO OPEN A CHECKING ACCOUNT IN OUR ThriftiCheck Dept.
Offering the same service and convenience as a regular checking account.
NO MINIMUM BALANCE IS REQUIRED
YOU MAY OPEN YOUR ACCOUNT WITH A DEPOSIT OF AS LITTLE AS $1
YOUR NAME IS PRINTED ON ALL YOUR CHECKS . . . without charge
NO CHARGE FOR DEPOSITS
YOU PAY ONLY A SMALL FEE FOR THE CHECKS WHICH ARE ISSUED IN REGULATION BOOKS OF 20 . . .
No Red Tape to opening an account—it takes but 5 minutes to get your check book.
FRAMINGHAM TRUST COMPANY
79 CONCORD STREET
FRAMINGHAM, MASS.
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

ALHAMBRA HOTEL
119 S. E. Second Street
The Center of Convenience in MIAMI, FLORIDA
A Modern High Class Family Hotel in a Quiet Neighborhood . . . Overlooking Biscayne Bay
W. EARLE SPENCER, Manager

For complete relaxation. A charming New England Inn in the Foothills of The Berkshires. 96 miles from N.Y.C. Now open. American plan from $6 to $12 daily. Special weekly rates. J. W. Wyckoff, Manager, Tel. Sharon 144.
Sharon Inn
SHARON • CONN.

SUN-RIPENED
BabiJuice
PRONOUNCED BABY JUICE
ORANGES
LOADED with JUICE

SCREEN
with PERMANEN SEAL COMBINATION SCREEN AND STORM WINDOWS

• Easy to change or to wash—from the inside
• Add beauty to your home
• Buy now—pay this Fall
• Glad to give estimate
NAME
ADDRESS
NEW ENGLAND WINDOW CONDITIONING COMPANY
963 Watertown St., West Newton
Pioneers in Window Conditioning

THE Aristocrat OF Shoe Polishes

BY WHITTEMORE

Coming to NEW YORK?
600 bright, attractive rooms . . . 600 baths
ROOM RATES Single from 2.50 Double from 4.00
We bid you a warm welcome to the George Washington. Modern in everything except . . . old fashioned hospitality. Convenient to Times Sq., Radio City, amusement and shopping centers. Convenient to all transit lines.
Write Dept. CSM for a free "Guide-Map"
A Carter Hotel
HOTEL GEORGE WASHINGTON
Home of the famous "23" Room
23 LEXINGTON AVENUE at 23rd ST.

COAST TO COAST
MATES
Manchester KNITTED FASHIONS Manchester, N.H.
A SPORTS TRIUMPH by MATES
Featuring distinguished styling in Men's and Boys' Sleeveless Sweaters, 100% pure wool—in summer-minded colors.
CAMEL—MAIZE—NEW BROWN—SIERRA BLUE
See them at your nearest Men's and Boys' Shop or Dept. Store
MANCHESTER KNITTED FASHIONS
Manchester, New Hampshire

How Bonds can help finish today's job, provide tomorrow's jobs
When you're asked to invest in more bonds, remember these dollars fight for you.
1. They fight for national security on the battle-fronts by giving our men food, guns, tanks, planes, ships and munitions . . .
2. They help hold prices down today by keeping dangerous surplus money out of circulation . . .
3. They build up the purchasing power that will be needed to help industry provide jobs in the transition period.
Remember, these are the jobs your bonds must do for you and especially for our fighting men. While they're protecting your future, make sure you're protecting theirs.
BUY AND HOLD FIFTH WAR LOAN BONDS

Nickel, too, protects lives today, livelihoods tomorrow
Today the gun he fires is a better gun, the ship he sails is a better ship—because of Nickel.
Nickel added to steel and other metals gives them greater strength, toughness, and resistance to corrosion—helps to make our fighting equipment worthy of our fighting men.
Nickel will again be used for its peacetime purpose—helping other metals improve the peacetime products you will buy with your war bond savings—the products that mean jobs and prosperity.
Today, manufacturers with problems involving metals are invited to consult our technical staff.
The International NICKEL Company, Inc. New York, N.Y.
World's largest miners, smelters and refiners of Nickel and Platinum metals . . . sole producers of MONEL . . . producers of other high-Nickel alloys.

Clubwomen To Add a Unit Of Rebuilding

By Alice Myers
Assistant Woman's Editor of The Christian Science Monitor

SWAMPSCOTT, Mass., June 2—A new department—the Department of Reconstruction—will be added to the Massachusetts State Federation of Women's Clubs this year to meet present and postwar rehabilitation and youth guidance needs. This was announced today by Mrs. Edwin Troland, newly elected President, in her acceptance speech at the concluding session of the 52d annual convention.

The Department, whose chairman will be Mrs. Burton P. Jenkins of Assonet, will have three divisions—Youth Guidance, Veterans' Rehabilitation, and Postwar Planning. Vice-Chairmen to head these divisions have not yet been chosen.

Mrs. York Wins Election

In the contested election for the office of Second Vice-President, Mrs. A. Chesley York of Medford, won over Mrs. Edward J. Hickox of Springfield, whose name was presented from the floor yesterday. The vote was 455 for Mrs. York, 233 for Mrs. Hickox.

Choosing as a slogan for her administration, "Together Let Us Build the Future," Mrs. Troland called upon Federation members to re-establish the authority and influence of the American home, and combat the "appalling growth" in disrespect for law among boys and girls.

It is up to the Federation with its leadership and the force of its numbers, she said, to see that there is built up in every community a well-defined guidance and leisure-time program. She placed emphasis on preventing delinquency among boys and girls from 10 years up who, she said, are not delinquent but are at loose ends because of the weakened influence of the home. She thinks there are enough older women to take care of the needs of industry without employing mothers of children under 14.

In regard to veterans' rehabilitation, Mrs. Troland described the Federation's job as mainly one of promotion—to see that the proper work is done by the agencies set up for the purpose of caring for returned veterans. The Federation will work especially with disabled veterans, she said, and its goal will be to help each veteran build for himself a self-sustaining future, or if that is impossible to bring him as much cheer and comfort as possible.

Congress Asked for Economy

The convention today adopted a resolution requesting Congress to practice more economy in planning future Federal expenditures.

At the same session, Prof. Payson S. Wild, Jr., of Harvard told the clubwomen that if they really mean what they say about doing whatever is necessary to ensure lasting peace, they must be willing to let troops, their own sons and husbands perhaps, go overseas as part of an international police force. They must be willing to let the United States join a world organization in which it may be outvoted upon occasion. They must endure shortages, high taxes, continued reciprocal tariffs; must let Lend-Lease go and agree to adjustments whereby some of America's surplus merchant ships and planes may be given to countries such as Norway.

Discussing "Our Shifting Social Values," Dr. Charlotte Whitton of Canada warned against letting the wartime shift of responsibility away from the home become permanent. She said that it was encouraging to know that 80 per cent of the women recently polled in British factories said they would like to return to their family duties as soon as possible. She also warned that if citizens are not watchful, the present curtailment of certain of the freedoms for which we are fighting may bring about a new social state in which these freedoms will be disregarded.

A Surprise Request

A surprise feature of yesterday's session was the unanimously accepted proposal to send the name of Mrs. Herbert F. French, retiring President, to Secretary of State Cordell Hull as a possible delegate to the peace table.

Other officers whose election was announced today include Mrs. Harvey E. Greenwood, First Vice-President; Mrs. Lewis C. Stevens, Third Vice-President; Mrs. Ralph G. Swain, Fourth Vice-President; Mrs. Charles C. Kolster, Recording Secretary; Mrs. George E. Wilson, Corresponding Secretary; Mrs. Edward H. Averill, Clerk; Mrs. Raymond Merrill, Treasurer.

Help With Tax Problems

Opportunity to discuss and clarify income and other tax problems was provided for delegates at a special table reserved for tax experts from the Boston Office of the Collector of Internal Revenue, Denis W. Delaney. More than 1,000 booklets explaining the intricate Federal taxes were distributed during the three-day session and many women who requested copies plan to use them in their own clubs. Tax experts at the session included Deputy Revenue Collector John R. Salmon; Florence Einsenhauer, who is a Boston attorney; Mrs. Olivan Johnson, Deputy Collector; Robert F. Guild, Public Relations Director of the Boston Stock Exchange, and M. D. Chase, State Income Tax Assessor for Essex County.

Button and Hobby Show

A Button and Hobby Show will be held in the hall on the Royall House grounds in Medford, tomorrow. All proceeds will go to the Red Cross. The Show is under the auspices of the Somerville Button Club, Mrs. Edith Rodway, President.

New Chairmen Confer at Swampscott

By a Staff Photographer

Meet Between Sessions of Women's Clubs 52d Convention

New Chairmen for 1944-45 confer between sessions of the 52d annual convention of the Massachusetts State Federation of Women's Clubs at Swampscott. Among them are, left to right: Mrs. Ernest A. Hale of Waban, Music Chairman; Mrs. James J. Hepburn of Norwood, Meetings; Mrs. Howard T. Spaulding of Watertown, Public Health; Mrs. George D. Vincent of Belmont, Social Welfare. The Federation plans to add a new department of Reconstruction.

Six Young Bay Staters Shine In Cast of 'Tars and Spars'

"Tars and Spars," the Coast Guard's pocket-musical now at the RKO-Boston Theater for a week's engagement and starring handsome Chief Boatswain's Mate Victor Mature, has six young Bay Staters in its cast. They are: Arline Peirce of Attleboro, Yeoman second class; Dolores Kennedy of Lawrence, Seaman first class; Thelma Smith of Braintree, Pharmacist third class; Ida Goldberg of Mattapan, Seaman first class; Quartermaster 2/c Marc Ballero of Medford, and Seaman Benny Yaffee of Dorchester.

Seaman Goldberg is wardrobe mistress, but the others are in the cast of the show itself. As a civilian Miss Goldberg worked as a fitter in Brookline and taught dressmaking and design at night. She began life in the Coast Guard as supervisor of fittings and alterations at Palm Beach headquarters. She has a sister in the WAVES who is a bombardier instructor at Banana River, Fla., she says.

Ballero, whose wife and children live in Medford, has one of the leading parts in the show. In private life he was in show business, too, as a mimic, and played at several of the top spots in Boston, and at the Metropolitan Theater. Born on Salem Street in Boston's North End, the Lieutenant is an old hand at entertaining for the Coast Guard, for last year he was in charge of the Sparmobile that toured this section in a successful drive for recruits.

Benny Yaffee, Seaman Second Class, who dances in the show, has always loved to dance, he says. Before enlistment, he put on shows at the South Boston Navy Yard where he was a sheet metal worker. He says he has a brother who is "really a good dancer" and has danced in theaters around the world. The brother is now a Lieutenant in Army Special Services. While Benny was in Boot Camp at Manhattan Beach, he tried out for the Major Bowes show there and was accepted. When the "Tars and Spars" show was being cast, Seaman Yaffee was in.

Seaman First Class, Dolores Kennedy, who sings in the show, was employed in the Housing Authority before she joined up. But, on the side, she used to do a little singing over the radio. She is one of the recruits to whom Lieutenant Ballero points with some pride, for she joined almost directly as a result of seeing the Sparmobile show last year.

One girl in the show, Nell Keith of Houston, Texas, Seaman Second Class, has a husband who is a prisoner of war in Germany. He is Lieut. Ernest K. Keith, and they have been married two years. On August 17 he was forced down over Germany—he was a navigator in a bomber—and for two weeks he was reported as missing in action. But then Mrs. Keith heard that he was in a prison camp. She has been getting the maximum three letters a month.

Mrs. Keith was marking time in Houston, when one day she got into conversation with a Spar and decided to join up. Now she sings and dances in the chorus line of the show, though that fact is still amazing to her, since she says she had had no previous experience.

LST Ship Output Breaks Records; Workers Praised

Landing ships, tanks, are being launched by the yards in Boston, Quincy, and Hingham at record-breaking speed, according to the First Naval District in Boston. The Boston Navy Yard has exceeded its present schedule by 25 per cent, the Quincy yard of the Bethlehem Shipbuilding Corporation is ahead by 10 per cent, and the Hingham yard is 9 per cent beyond its expected goal.

Congratulatory messages have been sent each yard by James V. Forrestal, Secretary of the Navy, who made a special trip here last month to urge the workers to bend every effort to break the scheduled production figure. This they have done.

At the time of the christening of the U. S. S. LST 999 at the Boston Navy Yard this week, Rear Admiral Robert A. Theobald, Commandant of the First Naval District, praised the yard workers for turning out the 20th ship of the current LST contract in the time scheduled for 16.

In Quincy, tonight, the U. S. S. LST 1027 will be launched, so that 22 of the craft will have been completed at that yard in the time allotted to 20. Up to yesterday, the Hingham yard had a total of 14 LSTs for the period during which 13 were expected to be launched.

6 Bay State Men On Casualty List

WASHINGTON, June 2 (AP)—The names of 6 Massachusetts men are included in today's Navy Department list of 65 casualties. Total Navy casualties since Pearl Harbor thus are brought to 45,444.

Massachusetts men and next of kin:

Burke, Joseph Francis, Seaman, First Class, United States Naval Reserve. Missing. Wife, Mrs. Evelyn Louise Burke, North Beverly. Sister, Miss Mary Louise Burke, Everett.

Burr, Warren Albert Jr., Signalman, Second Class, United States Naval Reserve. Wounded. Mother, Mrs. Mary Elisabeth Grant, Dorchester.

Bharbonneau, Earl John, Gunner's Mate, Third Class, United States Naval Reserve. Missing. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Bharbonneau, Adams.

Charbonneau, William August, Shipfitter, Third Class, United States Naval Reserve. Missing. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. Wilfred Charbonneau, Adams.

Cleary, James Francis, Hospital Apprentice, Third Class, United States Naval Reserve. Killed. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Cleary, Taunton.

Drabinowicz, Francis Peter, Lieutenant (jg) United States Naval Reserve. Missing. Parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Drabinowicz, Salem.

Tobin to Honor Returned Heroes

A party and banquet for Boston members of the famous American Division which recently returned after 28 months on duty in the South Pacific will be given on Sunday night at the Hotel Statler by Mayor Tobin as a tribute to the men.

As far as is known, it is the first of its kind held for returning war heroes.

There will be an elaborate entertainment program, including the appearance of members of the cast of "Tars and Spars," a Coast Guard show now playing in Boston. Gifts will be presented to each of the servicemen.

Each serviceman can bring members of his immediate family and a guest. Members of the unit living outside of Boston also have been invited.

Wacs Volunteer As Nurses' Aids

Fifty Wacs and civilian employees at the Boston Army Base have volunteered to help out as nurses' aids and in other positions at Long Island Hospital, Mayor Tobin announced today.

"Naturally I am deeply grateful for the wonderful co-operation from General Kells," Mayor Tobin said of the Commanding Officer of the Boston Port of Embarkation. "This is in keeping with the spirit he has always shown. The example set by these Wacs who come from all over the United States should be an inspiration to our own women and girls of Greater Boston.

"Only by the voluntary help of women such as the Wacs and other Greater Boston Women can we hope to give these elderly people at Long Island the help they need."

Northeastern to Give Degrees in Six Colleges

Northeastern University will hold its annual commencement exercises at 8 o'clock tomorrow evening in Jordan Hall.

Approximately 127 degrees will be presented to students of six colleges and awards will be made to five honorary degree recipients, including the principal commencement speaker, Thomas J. Watson, President of International Business Machines Corporation who will talk on "Opportunity."

Prof. Frederick W. Holmes, Associate Professor of English, will be Chief Marshal and will lead the academic procession. Robert C. Dodge, Chairman of the Northeastern University Corporation, will present honorary degrees and Carl S. Ell, President of Northeastern, will preside.

Real Estate Record Hailed In Bay State

The Real Estate Week
A Friday Feature

By W. Clifford Harvey
Real-Estate Editor of The Christian Science Monitor

Conversion of 40,000,000 square feet of manufacturing space from years of idleness to capacity production, employment of 328,000 persons in 100-per cent war work earning $15,000,000 weekly, and a substantial balance of several million dollars in the State treasury for the first time in years . . . that was the encouraging picture of wartime Massachusetts drawn last night before Boston realty brokers by Speaker Rudolph F. King of the Massachusetts General Court.

With a long glance toward past achievements which he said have placed Massachusetts in a peculiarly excellent position to become the finest air terminal in the United States, the candidate for Republican nomination for Lieutenant Governor advised the realty men to help keep the Bay State from "muffing the ball on the vast postwar program."

Enthusiasm for Air Program

Revealing a tremendous enthusiasm for the development of aeronautics in Massachusetts, Mr. King estimated that at least 75 per cent of the young people returning from military service would be air-minded, prepared to lift the United States over the threshold of a period of vast aviation development. Massachusetts' aeronautical program, he said, must not be localized in Boston or in Greater Boston, "but must be broad enough to link in the entire State so that businessmen, labor, and farmers may receive the benefit of freight and passenger service in the air."

Mr. King based his outlook for the future of Massachusetts upon the sound development of the past few years, during which, he pointed out, the State's assessment upon towns and cities has been reduced from $12,500,000 in 1938 to this year's $5,000,000, and the bonded indebtedness of the Commonwealth was reduced from $40,700,000 in 1939 to the present $6,000,000.

Little Factory Space Idle

From 43,000,000 square feet of idle factory space in Massachusetts before the war, Mr. King estimated there were no more than 3,000,000 square feet idle today. He also painted a picture of progress in the agricultural and dairying fields of the State, where 35,000 farms, he said, are paying local taxes of $9,000,000 on an annual output of $108,000,000 worth of products.

"Today we are advised that the cities and towns of the Commonwealth have an available surplus of $80,000,000," which Mr. King told the realty brokers could be used for Public Works projects for providing employment after the war. In this respect, he said, the Massachusetts Legislature is already planning a gigantic postwar highway program for eliminating traffic bottlenecks and building safer and faster motorways.

Public Works Now?

Public Works projects could be started now instead of waiting until after the war if these projects were made of "bricks" and clay products, according to a statement by Harry C. Bates, President of the Bricklayers, Masons and Plasterers International Union of America, relayed through local union channels today.

Mr. Bates made it known there is no shortage of bricklayers or masons or of the products they use for construction. Hence, a wider use of clay products, he said, would make necessary building possible now, in spite of the critical shortages in lumber and lumber manpower.

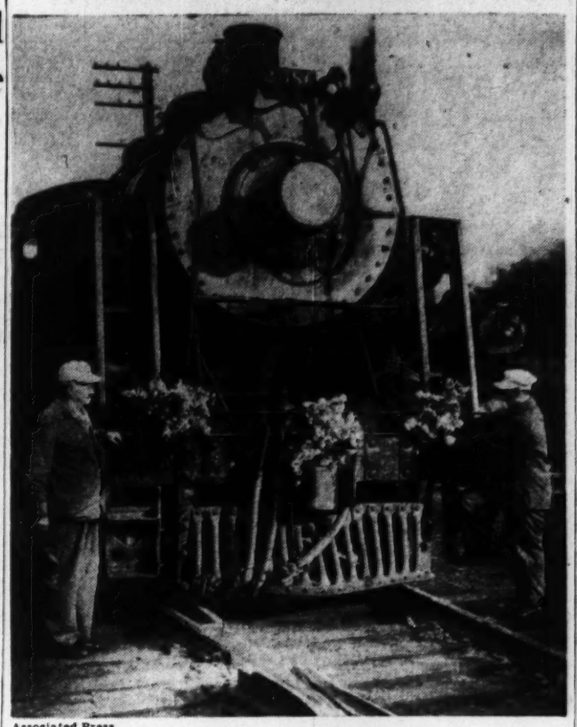
Exchange Meeting June 12

Members of the Massachusetts Real Estate Exchange were getting ready today for their last big get-together of the year on June 12, at the Hotel Vendome, to discuss the postwar pattern of housing.

Following a buffet supper at 6 p. m., a speaking program will include Girard N. Jones of the Merchants Co-operative Bank and Harold C. Wiswall, Wellesley realty operator.

Keeping abreast of a fast-moving market might well be the theme of the meeting, which is being arranged by Martin Cerel of Natick, chairman of a Members Meeting Committee of 10 representative realty agents.

Locomotive Boutonnières



Associated Press

Old Iron Horse Feted With Flowers

The crew of a Boston & Maine engine picked some flowers recently and tied them to the front flag-staffs on their iron steed. It started a contest with both suburban commuters and crewmen participating for honors for their trains. Here crewmen on the Reading local, A. E. Dennison, Engineers, and A. A. Antetomaso, fireman, put the finishing touches on some iris and bridal wreath. There's a flower show on every train.

Camping Season in Vermont Promises to Be Unusually Good

The Week in Vermont

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

MONTPELIER, Vt., June 2—Boys' and Girls' camps are among Vermont's greatest recreational assets, Gov. William H. Wills pointed out this week in a report which showed more than 5,000 young people paid approximately $1,250,000 to attend these camps last year.

With the school year in many States almost completed, the Governor said, the outlook for the camping season in Vermont this year was exceptionally good and nearly all camps are anticipating a full registration for the season. Although many teen-age young people will take jobs, he said there would be an influx of the younger boys and girls in larger than ordinary numbers. This he attributed to the fact that parents working in war industries in congested areas are anxious to place their young people in rural environment for the summer.

Water sports, he said, heads the list of activities at all camps, with horseback riding, instruction in woodcraft and hiking following in order of popularity. Many camps also, he said, provide special classes for tutoring in a variety of curriculums.

The value of the camps to Vermont, the Governor pointed out, is greater than the material income they produce. Construction, repairs, taxes, wages, supplies all bring profit to Vermont but greater than these, he declared, was their value in introducing people to the State through their children. Many who have come to the camps to visit because their children were there, he said, have later invested in property and become full or part-time residents of the State.

Plans for Veterans

A comprehensive discussion of the returning war veteran was held in the executive chambers at the State House this week, with interested representatives co-operating in a plan for co-ordinating Federal, State and civilian agencies.

The exact agenda of the meeting was not disclosed but was said to have covered a wide field of activities with consideration of tentative proposals. Another meeting will be called by Governor Willis in the near future.

Those attending the sessions were—Federal: Lieut. Col. Harold B. Adams, 8th district U. S. Army; Maj. Philip S. Corbett, Army Emergency Relief; Capt. Charles L. Park, Personal Service Officer, first service command, Boston; Lieut. Col. Fred S. Kent, Capt. Harold B. Peake and Capt. M. E. Ashton, of Selective Service; John Phalen, Veterans' Administration; E. Reynolds Johnson, War Manpower Commission.

State—Governor Wills, T. C. Dale, commissioner of Public Welfare; Murdock A. Campbell, the Adjutant General; Byron A. Robinson, Veteran's Service Officer, Welfare department; Dr. Elizabeth Kundert, State psychiatrist; Lawrence Campbell, and Mrs. Marjorie Conzelman, Vermont Council of Safety; Edward A. Stiles, director, Vocational Education.

Civilian—Raymond B. Daniels, Vermont Bar Association; Dr. Charles H. Swift, president, Vermont Medical Society; Miss Catherine Seltzer and Miss Anne Wills, Red Cross; Leslie C. Wilson, Harry Cutting and Charles L. Parkhurst, American Legion; Jerome Racine, commander, and chairman rehabilitation committee, Veterans of Foreign Wars; Mrs. Butler Ward and Mrs. George Woodard, American Legion Auxiliary; Mrs. Agnes Julian, Veterans of Foreign Wars Auxiliary.

Boston School Cadets To Hold Annual Parade

The annual parade of the School Cadets of the City of Boston will be held Sunday afternoon, June 4, it was announced today by Nathaniel J. Young, Director of Physical Education of the Boston School Department.

The marchers will salute the School Committee and the Superintendent of Schools at the reviewing stand, Tremont Street, opposite Winter Street, at about 2:48 p. m. If the parade cannot be held tomorrow, it will be postponed indefinitely, Mr. Young said.

Compromise On Vermont Dam Reached

WASHINGTON, June 2 (AP)—A Vermont group, bearing the title of Freemen, Inc., stormed the Senate Commerce Subcommittee on Flood Control yesterday with their opposition to a huge dam which would flood century-old Vermont towns and villages.

Senator John H. Overton (D) of Louisiana, chairman of the subcommittee, after a day of hearings in which the Freemen were aided by Vermont State officials and Senators George D. Aiken and Warren R. Austin of the Green Mountain State, offered a "compromise" later accepted by opponents of the West Dummerston Dam The compromise would:

1. Eliminate the entire West Dummerston Dam proposal to which the farmers and others had objected.

2. Write into legislation a proviso that none of the other reservoirs to be built in Vermont as part of the $57,000,000 flood control program for the Connecticut River Basin, shall be used for power development.

The Vermonters had fought the West Dummerston Dam, described by Army engineers as the key project in the whole control system (devised after the disastrous floods of 1936 and 1938) because it would inundate farms, villages, court houses, churches and schools up and down the West River Valley. The dam site selected by the Army engineers is just above the juncture with the Connecticut River.

Maj. Gen. Thomas Robins, Assistant Chief of Engineers, said the dam would take 1½ feet off the flood crest at Hartford, Conn., and 1.2 feet from the flood stage at Springfield, Mass.

With the exception of Senator Aiken, a public power proponent where it is "economically feasible," the Vermont witnesses voiced opposition to the power development at West Dummerston.

A large area would be flooded if the dam were raised to the height necessary to provide power, they said.

Philip Shutler, Director of the Vermont Planning Commission, said this power angle was protested at other sites, too, and Senator Overton declared:

"We'll write that in the bond. No power on those other dams. That's part of the compromise. We'll eliminate the West River Dam entirely, and remove power generation on all other dams."

Senator Overton sought an acceptance of his compromise from Senator Austin and Mr. Shutler, and they later assured reporters the plan was acceptable.

One result of the compromise might be to eliminate New England opposition to the flood control bill when it reaches the floor.

The Freemen's argument was voiced by Judge Edward Shea of the Brattleboro Municipal Court. He said State's rights were endangered by congressional policy in permitting the War Department to build reservoirs and flood control dams without State approval.

Total $2,500 Fines Paid By Three in Betting Case

Fines totaling $2,500 were paid yesterday by three men convicted May 31 by a Suffolk County jury of registering horse-race bets.

Edward F. Garner of Brighton and John L. Croke of Brookline, each found guilty on four counts of registering bets, were fined $1,000 each, and John E. Gillis of Roxbury, convicted on one count, was fined $500.

Ration Dates for Consumers

Beef, Cheese, Butter, and Oleo—Book No. 4 Red stamps A8, through T8, now valid and worth 10 points each, regardless of numbers printed on them. Good indefinitely. Red tokens may be used as change.

Red Stamps U8, V8, and W8 will become valid June 4; good indefinitely.

Cooking fats and oils and all meats, except beef steaks and roasts, now point free. Canned fish also point free.

Canned Goods — Blue stamps A8, through V8, in Book 4, worth 10 points each, now valid; good indefinitely. Blue tokens may be used as change.

Sugar—Stamps 30 and 31 in Book 4 now valid for five pounds each; good indefinitely.

Stamp No. 40 in Book 4 now valid for 5 pounds for home canning. Good through Feb. 28, 1945.

In addition to five pounds for canning on Stamp 40, a maximum of 20 pounds of sugar per person for home canning will be granted on application to local War Price and Rationing Boards.

Fuel Oil—Period 4 coupons now valid. Period 5 coupons became valid on March 14; expire Sept. 30. (Class 4, small domestic users, 10 gallons; class 5, large domestic users, 50 gallons.)

Gasoline "A"—No. 10A coupons for 3 gallons each now valid; expire Aug. 8.

Serially numbered B-3 and C-3 coupons now good for 5 gallons each. Expiration dates vary. Each coupon must be indorsed in ink with State and registration number.

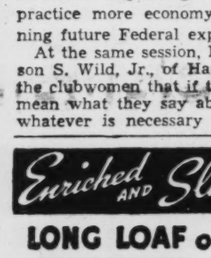
Shoes—Stamps 1 and 2 on "Airplane" sheet of Book 3 now valid for one pair each. Both good indefinitely.

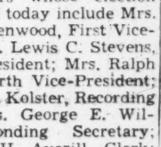
Stoves—Certificates obtainable from local boards.

Tires—New prewar and synthetic tires now restricted to "B" and "C" gasoline ration book holders. "A" book holders now eligible for used tires.

Enriched AND Sliced!
LONG LOAF or OLDE STYLE BREAD

2 1lb. 4oz. LOAVES 19¢
Evenly sliced for better toast and sandwiches. You'll like their fine, even texture. It's not rationed - eat all you want.
Fresh Baked Daily and Sold Only in First National Stores
FIRST NATIONAL STORES

FREE! 11 DOZEN CANNING LABELS with Home Canners' Textbook 15¢

Gummed labels, printed with names of vegetables, fruits, etc., that you usually put up, with some left blank for you to fill in your special delicacies. Eleven dozen free, with new, Victory edition of our valuable Home Canners' Textbook. Complete. Reliable. Tested recipes for canning different foods, accurate timetables for processing water bath and pressure cooker, etc. 64 pages. Only 15¢. Send today.
BOSTON WOVEN HOSE & RUBBER COMPANY
12 Hampshire Street Cambridge, Mass.
*Replacement or refund of money guaranteed by Good Housekeeping if defective or not as advertised therein.
Keep Buying War Bonds
GOOD LUCK* Jar Rubbers

RED CAP CLEANER
WIND-O-WASH
One of the oldest— Still the best

It's a wow of an ALL PURPOSE CLEANER
AT YOUR GROCER'S
C. M. Kimball Co. Boston, Mass.

'FLAKO PIE CRUST'
IT'S SO EASY to make light, flaky pie crusts with Flako because there's nothing to do but just add water, roll and bake. And Flako is precision-mixed for sure results at every baking.
FLAKORN CORN MUFFIN MIX
For easily, quickly made corn muffins, use Flakorn.
KEEP BUYING WAR BONDS

Slade's CELERY SALT
Delicious in soups and on cold meats.

UPTOWN Shopping Guide
BACK BAY SECTION OF BOSTON

GEORGE'S
Radio and Automotive
TUBES TESTED AT STORE
RADIO REPAIRING
1711A MASS. AVENUE Call COM. 0630

We Specialize in Groceries for the Small Home
We Carry S. S. PIERCE CO. PRODUCTS
MANHATTAN STORES
270 MASSACHUSETTS AVE.
Self Service

FENWAY BARBER SHOP
185 MASS. AVENUE
Paul Gaglio—Sam Irrera Proprietors
Opp. The Christian Science Publishing Society
First-Class Service for Particular Men
Special Attention to Children

E. D. ABBOTT CO.
PRINTERS
181 MASSACHUSETTS AVE.
Tel. KENmore 4051-3277

Stationery Greeting Cards School and Office Supplies
SMITH STATIONERY
251 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE

GILL BROS.
FRUIT AND VEGETABLES
268 Mass. Ave., Boston COM. 9671
The Best in Quality at Right Prices
OTHER STORES IN LYNN AND LOWELL

AMERICA'S BEST KNOWN
Douglas Shoes
191 MASSACHUSETTS AVE.
Opposite Christian Science Publishing House
Open Evenings

• It is gratifying to these uptown advertisers to learn that your patronage is in response to their advertisements in the Monitor.

For Your Convenience
If the article or service you need is not found in this issue call
COMmonwealth 4330
Hours 8 to 4:45 daily, except Saturday
and information will gladly be given regarding local and general advertisers in this paper
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR
One, Norway Street Boston 15, Massachusetts

Coast Guard Show Comes to Town—Films—Music—Hollywood Letter

'Tars and Spars' Presented On Stage at the RKO Boston

It's the turn of the Coast Guard now to present a servicemen's show. "Tars and Spars," which came Thursday to the RKO Boston, is a more modest undertaking than the big Army productions which have preceded it. But it provides an hour of varied entertainment by men and women of the Coast Guard enlisted personnel and it tells the audience in song and dialogue of the continuing need for Spars to release men for sea duty.

Familiar names in the world of entertainment appear on the program. Lieut. Vernon Duke, who has written the music for many Broadway shows, has contributed half a dozen agreeable tunes, among which are such appropriate titles as "Get Out to Sea," "Apprentice Seaman," and "The Silver Shield." Howard Dietz, a sailor in World War I, has written the book and lyrics, and Max Liebman has staged the show. Coxswain Ted Gary and Seaman First Class Gower Champion, the latter better known as a member of the dance team of Gower and Jeanne, are credited with the choreography. Chief Boatswain's Mate Victor Mature heads the cast.

The show is at its best in its dancing and various kinds of imitations and impersonations. Gower Champion has arranged an amusing little ballet to the music of "Arm in Arm," describing the seaside outing of a Coast Guardsman and a Spar. He and Coralee Burson, Y3c, dance the principal roles, and he also contributes a lively soft shoe solo later in the program. Bill Skipper, PhM3c, Benny Yaffee, Sea2c, and Robert Fallow, Sea1c, lend their aid with vigorous tapping.

But the monologuists are the real show-stoppers. Sidney Caesar has an uproarious imitation of the exploits of an airman as they might be described in a movie melodrama. It would be a hit in any show. He also does a bit of gibberish dialogue in "Apprentice Seaman," while Charles Hogg, Sk2c, is catching his breath between stanzas of the song.

Sharing the comic honors is Marc Ballero, QM2c, who runs through microphone imitations of various celebrities all the way from Edward G. Robinson, Lionel Barrymore, Bing Crosby, and Frank Sinatra to Prime Minister Churchill and President Roosevelt.

Victor Mature makes a comparatively brief appearance at the end of the program, does not take himself too seriously, and in consequence quickly wins the favor of the audience. Harry Blumenthal, Y3c, shows what a musically inclined Coast Guardsman can do with a harmonica.

The U. S. Coast Guard Invaders Orchestra from the U. S. S. Samuel Chase supplies the orchestral accompaniments and does a number on its own account under the leadership of Ben Harrod, GM1c. Marjorie Parker, Sk3c, Dolores Kennedy, Sea1c, and a trio consisting of Margaret Kennebeck, Sea2c, Gloria Tickell Sea2c, and Lorraine Whitney, Sea2c, are among the Spars who take part.

E. F. M.

'Andy Hardy's Blonde Trouble'

M-G-M's latest Mickey Rooney comedy, "Andy Hardy's Blonde Trouble," began showings at the State and Orpheum Thursday.

Andy goes to college, a co-ed institution, in this one and gets into such a peck of trouble right away that it looks as if he would have to pack up and go home.

It all starts because impressionable Andy finds himself with a conflict of dates the first day, one with serious-minded Kay, played by Bonita Granville, and one with blonde Lee Walker, who has a twin, Lyn. The mistaken identities caused by the mischievous twins are worked thoroughly for laughs, and Kay develops a crush for the college dean, played with genial good humor by Herbert Marshall. In the end youth turns to youth, with Andy having a satisfactory telephone conversation with Kay when he goes home for Thanksgiving.

Mickey plays Andy with all the aplomb and briskness that have made him the central figure of the series. Lewis Stone is always satisfying in his scenes, however briefly the story may bring him in, and Fay Holden is ever the doting mother and wife. Lee and Lyn Walker play their roles briskly and with a pleasing assurance, and Bonita Granville does much for the picture by her nice adjustments of the emotional states of the sensible Kay. Sara Haden, Keye Luke, Jean Porter, and Marta Linden appear interestingly in small parts, thanks to George B. Seitz's clever direction methods of making everybody and everything count.

Drawn by Norman Samaha, U. S. C. G. R.

'Tars and Spars' in Pen and Ink

A Coast Guard sketch artist's quick impression of Victor Mature and other entertainers in the Coast Guard show at the RKO Boston.

Today's FM Programs

WMZFM, Boston

5:00 p.m.—News; Music.
5:30 p.m.—Musicale; Recordings.
6:00 p.m.—News; Weather; Music.
6:30 p.m.—Music You Want.
7:00 p.m. to 7:30—Same as WBZ.
7:30 p.m.—Adventures in Research.
7:45 p.m.—H. V. Kaltenborn, news.
8:00 p.m. to 11 p.m.—Same as WBZ.
11:00 p.m.—Sign Off.

WGTR, Boston, and WMTW, Mt. Washington

3:00 p.m. to 5 p.m.—Same as WNAC.
5:00 p.m.—"Dansant"; Music.
6:00 p.m.—News Service.
6:15 p.m.—Digest Snapshots.
6:30 p.m.—Dinner Concert.
7:00 p.m. to 7:30 p.m.—Same as WNAC.
7:30 p.m. to 7:30 p.m.—Vin. Lopez's Or.
8:00 p.m. to midnight—Same as WNAC.

Today on Short Waves

Melbourne—8:00 a.m.—News. VLG2, 9.54 meg., 31.4 m.
Chungking—12:15 p.m.—Talk in English. XGOY, 9.63 meg., 31.1 m.
London—5:50 p.m.—War Review. GVX, 11.93 meg., 25.1 m.; GSC, 9.58 meg., 31.3 m.; GRX, 9.69 meg., 30.9 m.
Caracas—6:45 p.m.—Songs of Many Lands. YV5RN, 6.20 meg., 48.4 m.
Moscow—6:48 p.m.—Comments in English. RKE, 15.1 meg., 19.7 m.
Guatemala—7:45 p.m.—Liberty Program. TGWA, 9.68 meg., 31 m.
London—8:30 p.m.—World Affairs! Wickham Steed. GSC, 9.58 meg., 31.3 m.; GRX, 9.69 meg., 30.9 m.; GSL, 6.11 meg., 49.1 m.
Moscow—9:00 p.m.—Comments in English. RKE, 11.8 meg., 25.3 m.
Guatemala—11:15 p.m.—Comedy in Spanish. TGWA, 9.68 meg., 31 m.
London—11:30 p.m.—The Royal Marines Band. GSC, 9.58 meg., 31.3 m.; GRX, 9.69 meg., 30.9 m.; GSL, 6.11 meg., 49.1 m.; GSU, 7.26 meg., 41.3 m.

Owing to conditions abroad, some of these programs may be subject to change.

Mother Church Radiocast

For Sunday, June 4

10:45 a.m.—WMEX (1510kc). Services of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts.

Christian Science Programs

For Sunday, June 4

2:30 p.m.—WMEX (1150kc). Christian Science program presented under the auspices of the Committee on Publication.

Pops Programs for Next Week

Serious somewhere and in some way the programs of the Symphony Hall Pops, Arthur Fiedler, conductor, prove to be, no matter what particular reunion may signalize the occasion and no matter what the type of audience to be expected.

There comes Schumann's Piano Concerto next week; and there comes Rachmaninov's Piano Concerto in C minor, No. 2, twice. There appear Tchaikovsky's "Romeo and Juliet" Fantasia, and Beethoven's "Egmont" Overture, for other items of the first order.

Sunday, June 4, at 8:30 p. m.
Paul Cherkassky Conducting

"Pomp and Circumstance" March..Elgar
Overture to "Poet and Peasant"...Suppé
"Balalaika"...Kotchetov
Waltz from "Nutcracker" Suite...Tchaikovsky
"Finlandia" Symphonic Poem...Sibelius
Largo from "New World" Symphony...Dvořák
Overture to "The Merry Wives of Windsor"...Nicolai
Little Fugue in G minor...Bach-Caillet
"Spirit of the Warrior"...Grossman
Suite of English Folk Songs...Vaughan Williams
Finale, Violin Concerto...Mendelssohn
(Solo part played by first violins)
Marche Slave...Tchaikovsky
"Jolly Fellows"...Waltzes...Volstedt
"The Surrey," from Oklahoma!"...Rodgers-Gould
Sixth Hungarian Dance...Brahms

Thursday, June 8, at 8:30 p. m.

"Sambre et Meuse" March...Pianquette-Turlet
Overture, "La Roi l'a Dit"...Delibes
Scherzo from the "Eroica" Symphony...Beethoven
Waltz Scene from "Faust"...Gounod
Danse Macabre, Symphonic Poem...Saint-Saëns
Concerto for Oboe and Strings...Cimarosa
Soloist: Louis Speyer
Suite from "The Golden Age"...Shostakovitch
Variations on "Pop Goes the Weasel"...Caillet
"Jealousy" Gypsy Tango...Ondo
"Only One Vienna" March...Schrammel

Friday, June 9, at 8:30 p. m.
Charles O'Connell Conducting

"Pomp and Circumstance," March...Elgar
"Romeo and Juliet," Overture-Fantasia...Tchaikovsky
Largo, from "Xerxes"...Handel
Triumphal March from "Aida"...Verdi
Concerto for Organ and Orchestra, "The Cuckoo and the Nightingale"...Handel
Soloist: E. Power Biggs
Ave Maria...Arcadelt
"Blue Danube" Waltzes...Strauss
"Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs"...Churchill
Gilbert and Sullivan Selection...arr. Seredy

Saturday, June 10, at 8:30 p. m.

Salute to Our Fighting Forces...arr. Bodge
Coronation March from "The Prophet"...Meyerbeer
Overture to "Sakuntala"...Goldmark
Ballet, "The Golden Age"...Shostakovitch
Nigun...Bloch
Tango...Arbos
Soloist: Ruth Posselt, Violinist
Overture to "Orpheus in Hades"...Offenbach
Hatikvah
"Bolero"...Ravel
Three Violin Solos—Ruth Posselt, accompanied by Leo Litwin
Vocalise...Rachmaninov
"Hexapoda"...Bennett
Ghost Dance...Levy
Gershwiniana...arr. Bodge
Salute to Our Armed Forces...Arr. Bodge

Sunday, June 11, at 8:30 p. m.
Pension Fund Concert

"Pomp and Circumstance," March...Elgar
Overture to "Egmont"...Beethoven
Largo from "Xerxes"...Handel
"Pathetic" Symphony, Third Movement...Tchaikovsky
Piano Concerto No. 3 in C minor...Rachmaninov
Soloist: Jesús María Sanromá
"Oklahoma!" Selection...Rodgers
Holiday for Strings...Rosa
Salute to Our Fighting Forces...Bodge
"Bolero"...Ravel
"Oklahoma!" Selection...Rodgers
"On the Esplanade"...Keith Brown

Monday Evening, June 5
Boris Goldovsky Conducting

Nocturne from "A Midsummer Night's Dream"...Mendelssohn
Hungarian March, "Rakóczy"...Berlioz
Airs from "Die Fledermaus"...Strauss
Soloist: Margaret Codd Goldovsky
Prelude to "The Masteringers of Nuremberg"...Wagner
Concerto in A minor, for Piano and Orchestra...Schumann
Soloist: Boris Goldovsky
Paul Cherkassky Conducting
Dances from "The Bartered Bride"...Smetana
Waltz from "The Veil of Pierrette"...Dohnányi
Sailors' Dance from "The Red Poppy"...Gliere

Tuesday, June 6, at 8:30 p. m.

Entrance of the Guests" Tannhäuser"...Wagner
Romanian Rhapsody No. 1...Enesco
Organ Concerto No. 10...Handel
Soloist: E. Power Biggs
Piano Concerto No. 3 in C minor...Rachmaninov
Soloist: Elisabeth Pastor
"Outdoor" Overture...Aaron Copland
Conducted by the Composer
"Oklahoma!" Selection...Rodgers
Farandole from "L'Arlesienne"...Bizet

Wednesday, June 7, at 8:30 p. m.

"National Emblem" March...Bagley

Entertainment Timetable

Theaters

Colonial—"3 Is a Family," comedy by Phoebe and Henry Ephron. Presented by John Golden. 8:30. Matinees Wednesdays and Saturdays at 2:30.

Wilbur — "The Corn is Green," starring Ethel Barrymore. 8:30. Matinee Saturday at 2:30. (Last week.)

Plymouth—"For Keeps," by F. Hugh Herbert. Presented by Gilbert Miller. Featuring Frank Conroy, Patricia Kirkland, Julie Warren. 8:30. Matinees Thursdays and Saturdays at 2:30.

Music

Symphony Hall — Pop Concert. Arthur Fiedler, conductor. 8:30 (Taken over by the Y. M. C. A. for tonight).

Films in Boston

Exeter— Gung Ho!" Randolph Scott, Alan Curtis. 3:25, 6:30, 9:35. "Her Primitive Man," Louise Allbritton, Robert Paige. 2, 5, 8:05.

Fenway—"The Hitler Gang," Robert Watson. 12:35, 3:30, 6:30, 9:25. "Jamboree," George Byron, Ruth Terry. 11:20 a. m., 2:15, 5:10, 8:10.

Kenmore—"Government Girl," Olivia de Havilland. 1, 3:50, 6:40, 9:30. "Spider Woman." Basil Rathbone. 2:40, 5:25, 8:10.

Keith Memorial—"Tender Comrade," Robert Ryan, Ruth Hussey. 9:30 a. m., 12:30, 3:25, 6:35, 9:45. "Moon Over Las Vegas," Anne Gwynne, David Bruce. 11:20 a. m., 2:20, 5:20, 8:25.

Majestic—"The Song of Bernadette," Jennifer Jones. 9:45 a. m., 12:31, 3:17, 6, 8:45.

Metropolitan — "Going My Way," Bing Crosby, 10:30 a. m., 1:10, 3:50, 6:30, 9:10.

Modern—"Henry Aldrich Plays Cupid," Jimmy Lydon. 11 a. m., 2, 5, 8:05. "The Sullivans," Anne Baxter, Thomas Mitchell. 9:05 a. m., 12:10, 3:10, 6:10, 9:15.

Normandie—"Tunisian Victory," 11:15 a. m., 2:20, 5:25, 8:30. "Up in Arms," Danny Kaye. 9:30 a. m., 12:35, 3:40, 6:45, 9:50.

Orpheum — "Andy Hardy's Blonde Trouble," Mickey Rooney, Lewis Stone. 9:30 a. m., 12:35, 3:45, 6:50, 10. "Sailor's Holiday," Arthur Lake, Jane Lawrence. 11:30 a. m., 2:40, 5:45, 8:55.

Paramount—"The Hitler Gang," Robert Watson. 9:30 a. m., 12:30, 3:30, 6:30, 9:30. "Jamboree," Ruth Terry, George Byron. 11:15 a. m., 2:15, 5:15, 8:15.

RKO-Boston—"Pardon My Rhythm," Bob Crosby, Gloria Jean. 10:58 a. m., 2:01, 5:04, 8:07, 10:24. Stage Show: 12:27, 3:30, 6:33, 9:17.

Scollay—"Under Two Flags," Ronald Colman, Claudette Colbert, Rosalind Russell. 11:20 a. m., 2:45, 6:05, 9:30. "The Rains Came," Tyrone Power, Myrna Loy, George Brent. 9:45 a. m., 1:05, 4:30, 7:50.

State—"Andy Hardy's Blonde Trouble," Mickey Rooney, Lewis Stone. 12:35, 3:44, 6:53, 10:02. "Sailor's Holiday," Arthur Lake, Jane Lawrence. 11:30 a. m., 2:39, 5:48, 8:57.

South Station Theater—"Camera Men at War." "Wells Fargo Days." "Home Maid." "Winged Target." "Stars and Stripes." "Pappa Knows Worst," cartoons. "Screen Scanshots No. 8." First Release National and War News.

Telepix—"Poland." "Little Lulu." "Bowling." "Screen Stars of Yore." "Pete Smith Novelty." "John Nesbitt." "Bombay Harbor Disaster." "Digest of World News," color cartoon. Continuous 10:30 a. m., to midnight.

Uptown—"Passage to Marseille," Humphrey Bogart, Michele Morgan, Claude Raine. 2:35, 5:50, 9:10. "Henry Aldrich Plays Cupid," Jimmy Lydon. 1:25, 4:40, 8.

Washington Street Olympia—"Under Two Flags," Ronald Colman, Claudette Colbert. 11:15 a. m., 2:45, 6:10, 9:35. "The Rains Came." Tyrone Power, Myrna Loy. 9:40 a. m., 1:05, 4:30, 7:55.

Films in Suburbs

ALLSTON—Capitol: "Passage to Marseille." Humphrey Bogart, Anne Baxter. "Henry Aldrich Plays Cupid," Jimmy Lydon. 1:45, 7:30.
Allston: "Women in Bondage," Gail Patrick, Nancy Kelly. "Mr. Muggs Steps Out," East Side Kids. Cont. 1:45, 8.

ARLINGTON—Capitol: "Jane Eyre," Margaret O'Brien, Orson Welles, Joan Fontaine. "Hands Across the Border."
Regent: "So Proudly We Hail," Claudette Colbert, Paulette Goddard. "Glidersleeve on Broadway." Billie Burke, Harold Peary. 2, 6:45.

BRAINTREE—Braintree: "North Star," Walter Huston, Anne Baxter. "Sing a Jingle," Allan Jones. 1:45. Continuous from 6:45.

BRIGHTON—Egyptian: "Beautiful But Broke," Joan Davis, Jane Frazee. "The Navy Way," Jean Parker. 1:50, 7.

BROOKLINE—Brookline Village: "The Sullivans," Anne Baxter. "Women of the Town," Albert Dekker, Claire Trevor.
Coolidge Corner: "Gung Ho," Randolph Scott, Grace McDonald. "Moonlight in Vermont," Gloria Jean.
Cleveland Circle: "The Sullivans," Anne Baxter, T. Mitchell. "Rationing," Wallace Beery, Marjorie Main. 1:45, 7:45.

CAMBRIDGE—Central Square: "The Sullivans," Anne Baxter, Thomas Mitchell. "Henry Aldrich Plays Cupid," Jimmy Lydon, Charles Smith. 1:45, 8.
Harvard: "Cry Havoc," Margaret Sullavan, Ann Sothern. "My Kingdom for a Cook," Charles Coburn, Isobel Elsom. 2, 8.
University: "Gung Ho," Randolph Scott. 3:05, 6:25, 9:40. "You Can't Ration Love," Betty Jane Rhodes. 1:35, 4:55, 8:10.

EVERETT—Capitol: "Song of Russia," Robert Taylor. 3:20, 8:12. "Gildersleeve on Broadway," Harold Peary. 2:08, 7, 10:07.
Park: "His Butler's Sister," Deanna Durbin. "The Lodger," Laird Cregar, Merle Oberon.

HYDE PARK—Fairmount: "Lost Angel," Margaret O'Brien, James Craig. "Nine Girls," Ann Harding. 1:30, 7:45.

JAMAICA PLAIN—Jamaica: "Lost Angel," Margaret O'Brien, "Swing Fever," Kay Kyser. 1:45, 7:45.

LEXINGTON—Lexington: "Song of Russia," Robert Taylor. 2:30, 8:15. "Find the Blackmailer," Gene Lockhart. 4:15, 10.

LYNN—Open-Air Theater: "It Came Up Love," Gloria Jean, Donald Cerradine. "Isle of Forgotten Sin." Latest newsreels.

MALDEN—Granada: "Passage to Marseille," Humphrey Bogart, Sydney Greenstreet. "Henry Aldrich Plays Cupid," Jimmy Lydon.
Mystic: "Passport to Destiny," Elsa Lanchester. 2:02, 7, 9:51. "The Great Mr. Handel." 3:11, 8:16.
Orpheum: "Ghost Walks Alone," Arthur Lake. "Gune of Pecos," A. Nagel, Dick Foran.

Maplewood: "Frisco Kid," James Cagney, Margaret Lindsay. 3:33, 9:33. "Crime Doctor's Strangest Case." 2:12, 8:12.
Strand: "Buffalo Bill," Joel McCrea, Maureen O'Hara. 3:15, 8:25. "The Racket Man," Tim Neal, Jeannie Bates. 2:05, 7, 9:55.

MEDFORD—Medford: "Song of Russia," Robert Taylor, Susan Peters. "So's Your Uncle," Donald Woods.
Fellsway: "Ali Baba and the Forty Thieves," Maria Montez, Jon Hall. "Phantom Lady," Ella Raines, Franchot Tone.

MELROSE—Melrose: "Song of Russia," Robert Taylor, Susan Peters. "Hi, Good Lookin'," Harriet Hilliard.

NATICK—Colonial: "In Our Time," Ida Lupino, Paul Henreid. "Her Primitive Man," Louise Albritton, Robert Page. 1:45, 8.

NEEDHAM—Paramount: "Standing Room Only," Fred MacMurray, Paulette Goddard. "Whispering Footsteps," John Hubbard.

NEWTON—Paramount: "Lost Angel," Margaret O'Brien, James Craig. "Timber Queen," Richard Arlen. 2, 8.

QUINCY—Quincy: "Uncensored." Eric Portman. "Raiders of Sunset Pass," Eddie Dew, Smiley Burnette. 2, 8.
Strand: "Lost Angel," Margaret O'Brien, James Craig. "Cry Havoc," Margaret Sullavan, Ann Sothern. 2, 8.

SOMERVILLE—Central: "Sing a Jingle," Allan Jones, June Vincent. "Million Dollar Kid," East Side Kids.
Strand: "Government Girl," Olivia de Havilland, Sonny Tufts, "Silver Spurs," Roy Rogers.
Capitol and Ball Square: "Jane Eyre," Joan Fontaine, Margaret O'Brien. "Uncensored," Eric Portman.

SOUTH WEYMOUTH—Cameo: "Crystal Ball," Paulette Goddard, Ray Milland. "Minesweeper," Richard Arlen, Jean Parker.

WAKEFIELD—Wakefield: "Hi Good Looking." Eddie Quillan, Harriet Hilliard. 2:08, 7:53. "Ali Baba and the Forty Thieves," Jon Hall, Maria Montez. 3:24, 9:09.

WALTHAM—Embassy: "The Sullivans," T. Mitchell, Anne Baxter. "Her Primitive Man," Robert Paige. 2, 8.

WATERTOWN—Watertown Square: "Thousands Cheer," Kathryn Grayson. "Alaska Highway," Richard Arlen.
Coolidge: "Lady in the Dark," Ginger Rogers, Ray Milland. "Minesweeper," Richard Arlen.

WELLESLEY HILLS—Community Playhouse: "Jane Eyre," Joan Fontaine, Orson Welles. "Nine Girls," Ann Harding.

WEST NEWTON—West Newton: "Standing Room Only." Fred MacMurray, Paulette Goddard. "The Navy Way," Robert Lowery.

WEYMOUTH—Drive-In Theater: "Top Man," Donald O'Connor, Susanna Foster. "Rookies in Burma," Wally Brown. Continuous from dusk to midnight.

WINCHESTER — Winchester: "Hostages," Luise Rainer, William Bendix. "Where Are Your Children?" Jackie Cooper.

"Your America"
PRESENTED BY THE
UNION PACIFIC RAILROAD
SATURDAY
5 to 5:30 pm EWT 4 to 4:30 pm CWT
NBC NETWORK

SIGHTSEEING TRIPS
AROUND
BOSTON and Cambridge
by
Horse Drawn Carriages
HOURLY SERVICE
Leaves from park side of Falmouth Street, Boston, opposite The Christian Science Mother Church
7-PASSENGER SEDANS
For Hire for Essential Trips
Hourly or Trip Rates
See our representative at starting point or phone HAN. 2000
THE GRAY LINE

Radio Timetable

(Feature Programs Appear in Blackface)

Tonight, 6:30 p.m., Yankee Network
THE WORLD'S FRONT PAGE
News From Monitor Correspondents

This tuning scale shows the dial locations of Boston stations and the network key stations in New York

WEEI-590kc-CBS	WHDH-850kc-BLUE	WBZ-1030kc-NBC	WNAC-1260kc-MBS	WMEX-1510kc-199m
3:00 "Mary Marlin"; sk.	Morton Downey, songs.	"A Woman of America"	Boston Braves - Cincin-	Sports program
3:15 Songs; Parade	Hollywood Star Time..	"Ma Perkins"; sketch	nati Reds baseball	News service
3:30 News; Snapshots	Dramatic sketch	"Pepper Young's Family"	Boston Braves - Cincin-	Cowboy Jamboree
3:45 Victory Garden	Drama; Musical moment	"Right to Happiness"	nati Reds baseball	Cowboy Jamboree
4:00 Broadway Matinee;	Popular music program	"Backstage Wife"	Boston Braves - Cincin-	News; Spike Jones' Or.
4:15 guest stars; News	Newscast	"Stella Dallas"; sketch	nati Reds baseball	Xavier Cugat's Orch.
4:30 Girl's Club of Air	Red Cross Program	"Lorenzo Jones'; sketch	Boston Braves - Cincin-	Tommy Dorsey's Orch.
4:45 "Help Wanted"	Musical Poll of Hits	"Young Widder Brown"	nati Reds baseball	J. Manning, troubadour
5:00 Five O'Clock Follies	Terry and the Pirates	"When a Girl Marries"	Musical Roundup	News; Victory Garden
5:15 Evelyn Hoey, mc	Easy Rhythms	"We Love and Learn"	Musical Roundup	"Journey to Ireland"
5:30 Arthur Godfrey	Jack Armstrong; sketch	"Just Plain Bill"	"Chick Carter"; sketch	"Journey to Ireland"
5:45 American Women	"Captain Midnight"; sk	"Front Page Farrell"; sk	"Superman"; sketch	News service
6:00 News comments	Dinner concert	News; Geoffrey Harwood	News service	Sports; Dance music
6:15 Lynn Murray's Show	Newscast	K. Ivers; Swingcopators	Digest; Snapshots	Dance music
6:30 Sports; Band	"Jerry and Sky"	"Saluting America"	The World's Front Page	March to Victory
6:45 News; 6:55 J Harseh	Baseball scores; Talk	Lowell Thomas, news	Musical Rendezvous	Sports of the Day
7:00 "I Love a Mystery"	"The Adventures of	Fred Waring's Orch.	Fulton Lewis, Jr., news	Pete Herman's Orch.
7:15 We Who Dream: dr	Nero Wolfe"; drama	Robert St. John, news	Parade; Terry's Tunes,	Richard Salinger, news
7:30 Friday on B'way;	"The Lone Ranger";	"Yankee Yarns";	"Quiz of Two Cities"	Joseph Tall; Variety
7:45 soloist; orchestra	western drama	John Barry, comment	"Quiz of Two Cities"	Joseph Tall; Variety
8:00 Kate Smith Hour:	Paul Neilson, news	Lucille Manners; Ross	Cecil Brown, news	News service
8:15 Peter Lorre, dr.;	"Parker Family"; dr.	Graham; Dr. F. Black	Labor Speakers Ints.	Billy Dooley's Orch.
8:30 H. Savoy; Count	Meet Your Navy; music	Hit Parade; Lulu Bates	"Freedom of Opportuni-	Tommy Carr's Orch.
8:45 Basie; News	var. show; Interviews	Ed "Archie" Gardner	ty"; drama; guests	Doug Garron's Orch.
9:00 "It Pays to Be Ig-	"Gang Busters"; sketch	Waltz Time; F. Munn;	Gabriel Heatter, news.	Classic Album: Dvořák:
9:15 norant"; comedy	"Gang Busters"; sketch	E. MacGregor; chorus	Return of Nick Carter.	Slavonic Dances
9:30 That Brewster Boy	Frankie Masters' Orch.	"People Are Funny";	"People or Nothing; Quiz	Glenn Miller's Orch.
9:45 That Brewster Boy	Drama; Serv. Ints.; drama	Quiz; Art Linkletter	Show; J. R. King, mc	Slavonic Dances
10:00 Moore-Durante Va-	YMCA's 100th Anni'sary	Amos 'n' Andy, comedy	Network sports	News service
10:15 riety shop; orch.	Top of the Evening	Paul Lukas, guest	Network sports	Beyond Victory
10:30 Stage Door Canteen	The Symphonette, with	Sports; Jane Cowl	Network sports	Glen Gray's Orch.
10:45 Stage Door Canteen	M. Piastro, conductor	Rep. Clare Boothe Luce	Network sports	Erskine Hawkins' Orch.
11:00 News; Weather	Newscast	News; E. N. Eddy, news	News service	Charlie Spivak's Orch.
11:15 "Unrationed Jam"	Carle Rhodes' Orch.	Weather; Bump Hadley	Radio Newsreel	Eddy Duchin's Orch.
11:30 "Mrs. Miniver"; dr	Fishermen's program	YMCA Drama: Canada	Harry James' Orch.	Day's End; News
11:45 "Mrs. Miniver" dr	D'Artega presents: News	Lee; Jan Massaryk, sphr	Harry James' Orch.	Day's End; Music

Saturday's Programs

WEEI-590kc-CBS	WHDH-850kc-BLUE	WBZ-1030kc-NBC	WNAC-1260kc-MBS	WMEX-1510kc-199m
7:00 Top o' the Morning	Musical Alarm Clock	News; "Dress Parade"	Organ; Weather; Organ	
7:15 News; Cowboy songs	Newscast	Music; Weather	News service	
7:30 Music; News	Musical Alarm Clock	News commentator	Herb Lewis; George and	N E Fellowship: religious
7:45 News; Rideout	Music; News; Weather	The King's Men	Dixie; "Salute"	N E Fellowship: religious
8:00 News of the World	News summary	World News Roundup	News service	Newsreel of the Air
8:15 Caroline Cabot	Melody Time	"The Wax Museum"	"George & Dixie"; News	Musical Time Table
8:30 High School Parade	Melody Time	News commentator	Saturday Encores	Musical Time Table
8:45 Music; News	Newscast	Morning Musical	Encores; Weather	Musical Time Table
9:00 P. Fortescue, Inter	"Breakfast Club"	Mildred Carlson, talk..	News; "Tune Factory"	Scandinavian Melodies
9:15 "Help Wanted"	"Breakfast Club"	John Seagle, hymns	"Yankee Tune Factory"	Scandinavian Melodies
9:30 Carol Channing Medley	"Breakfast Club"	"Encores" by Emelis Renan,	"Yankee Tune Factory"	Waltz; Farm-Home
9:45 Food Fair	"Breakfast Club"	baritone; Orch.	"Yankee Tune Factory"	Waltz; Farm-Home
10:00 'Youth on Parade';	Civil Service Program	Four-H Club	News; "Tune Factory"	Newsboys Club of Air
10:15 mupsic; drama	"Jesting With Jesters"	"Off the Record"	"Yankee Tune Factory"	J. Grossman, talk
10:30 Mary Lee Taylor;	Fishermen's program	Jose Bethancourt's Or.	"Yankee Tune Factory"	Joe Rubin's Discoveries
10:45 Homemaking talks	Virginia Hauer, songs	Bob Becker's Pet Parade	"Tune Factory"; News	Adele Bailey; Stories
11:00 News; Nila Mack's	Spotlight on Youth	"Flight Deck Jamboree";	News; "Tune Factory"	Children's Bible Hour
11:15 "Let's Pretend"	Spotlight on Youth	Songs; orchestra	Moment Musical	Children's Bible Hour
11:30 "Fashions in Ra-	Legion Auxiliary talk	Melody Roundup; Va-	Yankee House Party	John Kiley, organ
11:45 tions"; B. Burke	Air Express Music	riety show; A. Devine	Yankee House Party	News service
12:00 Theater of today;	Newscast	News; Marvin Behrens	Francis Cronin; console	Musical program
12:15 B. Cain; C. Frank	Bond Wagon Quiz	Consumer Time	News service	Musical program
12:30 Stars Over Holly-	National Farm Home	Dave Rose's Orchestra	Musical Roundup	Italian drama; music
12:45 wood; F. Lederer	Hour; speakers; music	"Listen to Liebert"	Musical Roundup	Italian drama; music
1:00 Grand Central Sta-	"WACS You Know"	"Here's to Youth"; dr.	Studio speaker	Italian Melodies
1:15 tion: dr.; News	"WACS You Know"	"Talent in the Balance"	Patterns in Rhythm	"Kick Conga"
1:30 Country Journal	"Hollywood Highlights"	News service	Vincent Lopez' Orch.	Parade of Bands
1:45 Country Journal	Fishermen's program	"Luncheon With Salvy"	Vincent Lopez' Orch.	Parade of Bands
2:00 'Of Men & Books';	Amory Brothers, songs	First Service Command	Boston Braves- Cincin-	Dance Lineup
2:15 J T Frederick, con	"A to Z in Novelty"	Performance: mus.; dr.	nati Reds baseball	Dance Lineup; Sports
2:30 News service	Memory Ballads	Weekend Function	Boston Braves- Cincin-	Sports program
2:45 Across Caribbean	YMCA's 100th Anversry	Weekend Function	nati Reds baseball	News; Music; Sports
3:00 Victory F. O. B.!	Rainbow Rendesvous	Weekend Function	Boston Braves- Cincin-	Sports program
3:15 speaker: music	Cowboy Songs	Weekend Function	nati Reds baseball	News service
3:30 Visiting Hour: Maj.	Eddie Condon's Jazz	Adventures in Research	Boston Braves- Cincin-	Cowboy Jamboree
3:45 Andre Baruch, mc	Concert; Edmund Hall	"Men Make the Navy"	nati Reds baseball	Cowboy Jamboree
4:00 Col. Stoopnagle	Jean Evans, songs	"Preview of Tomorrow"	Frank Victor Trio	Henry Mueuttie's Orch.
4:15 Stoopnagle; News	Saturday Review with	"Preview of Tomorrow"	Joe Frasetto's Orch.	Milis Brothers, songs
4:30 "Follies"; Evelyn	Horace Heidt's Orch.	"Doctors at War"; dr.	Musical Roundup	Glenn Miller's Orch.
4:45 Howe, m. c.	Horace Heidt's Orch.	"Doctors at War"; dr.	Musical Roundup	Dick Stabile's Orch.
5:00 Corliss Archer; dr.	News; Concert orch.;	"Your America"; Josef	Navy Bulletin Board;	Sports program
5:15 Corliss Archer; dr.	Joseph Stopak, cond.	Koestner's Or.; sphra.	Glen Gray's Orchestra	Sonny Dunham's Orch.
5:30 'Mother & Dad'; dr	Joseph Stopak's Orch.	"Story to Order"	Sports Program	Bobby Byrne's Orch.
5:45 'Mother & Dad'; dr	Nancy Martin, songs	"Starring Curt Massey"	Eddie Howard's Orch.	News service
6:00 Page One; News	Dinner concert	News; Geoffrey Harwood	News service	Sports; Dance music
6:15 People's Platform	"Gaslight Harmonies"	Symphony of Melody	Digest; Snapshots	Dance music
6:30 "Little Nations"	News service	Sports Roundup	Musical Rendezvous	Studio speaker
6:45 World Today News	Leon Henderson	Briggs-Saltman, piano	Musical Rendesvous	Sports of the Day
7:00 Lionel Barrymore:	Baseball scores; Talk	American Story: drama,	American Eagles in	Pete Herman's Orch.
7:15 "Mayor of Town"	Margaret & B Goldovsky	Bills of Rights Battle	Britain: interviews	News service
7:30 Bob Hawks 'Th'ks	Richard Crooks; Marian	"Ellery Queen"; drama	"Confidentiality Yours"	Ann Nigro, piano
7:45 to the Yanks"	Hutton; Duke Ellington	"Ellery Queen"; drama	Lawrence Welk's Orch	Billy Dooley's Orch
8:00 Groucho Marx Va-	Early Am. Dance Music	'Able's Irish Rose" com	Frank Singiser, news	Religious program
8:15 riety show; guests	Early Am. Dance Music	Bob Stanley's Orch.	Bob Stanley's Orch.	Religious program
8:30 "Inner Sanctum";	Boston Pops Orchestra;	'Truth or Consequence';	The Cisco Kid'; drama	Tommy Carr's Orch.
8:45 Mystery dr; News	Arthur Fiedler, cond.;	Ralph Edwards, mc	The Cisco Kid'; drama	Royal Light Quartet
9:00 'Your Hit Parade';	Lee Litwin: Gershwin's	National Barn Dance;	Symphony Hour: Mozart	Classical Album: Schu-
9:15 Mark Warnow's	Rhapsody in Blue	comedy; songs; orch.	"Abduction from Ha-	mann: Concerto in A
9:30 Or; Frank Sinatra	Louis Prima's Orch.	"Can You Ttop This?";	rem"; Brahms' Sym-	minor

Fifth Army Cuts Nazi Escape Route—Record Air Blow Pounds French Coast

Continued from Page 1

road for Nazi falling back from the front to the southeast.

British forces pounding up the highway were nearing Ferentino, only 18 miles from Valmontone, and French Troops swung toward the highway from the west in this sector. A few lateral roads branch off from the Via Casilina to highways farther east.

United States infantrymen entered Velletri on June 1 after other Americans virtually had encircled this key German fortress, on the Appian Way 18 miles from Rome. "Fierce fighting is in progress" in the streets, headquarters announced.

Two miles to the northwest, American troops fighting on Monte Artemisio, in view of Rome's historic buildings, were meeting "very obstinate opposition," a communiqué said.

This force had sneaked beyond Velletri and seized the dominating heights of Monte Peschio and Monte Artemisio, catching the Germans by surprise.

The German High Command declared the dent the Allies achieved northeast of Velletri had been "sealed off" with heavy casualties inflicted. Berlin's radiocast said there was fighting of "very great fierceness" June 1, especially in the Velletri and Valmontone areas, but that the Allies had been held.

The smashing blows against the Nazi line guarding Rome also drove in another wedge by capture of Lariano, a village on the highway to Valmontone, four miles northeast of Velletri.

Field Marshal Gen. Albert Kesselring had flung his touted Hermann Göring Armored Division into the line near Valmontone in a struggle to hold open the Via Casilina.

The exact point below Valmontone where the highway was slashed was not disclosed by headquarters.

On May 26 American troops had won Artena, 2½ miles below Valmontone, but it took a week of fighting to reach the highway.

The British and French to the southeast squeezed tighter up the highway, and the French seized Pont di Morolo, three miles below the famous road, west of Frosinone.

Along the coastal flank of the battle for Rome, naval guns again supported the British push, bombarding enemy batteries near Ardea with successful results.

Johnson: MacArthur Well on Way to Manila

By the Associated Press

Allied Headquarters, Southwest Pacific, June 2

"What I have seen on my trip gives me absolute conviction that [Gen. Douglas] MacArthur is well on his way to the Philippines," Nelson T. Johnson, United States Minister to Australia, said on his return from an inspection of American positions on New Guinea.

Mr. Johnson expressed amazement at New Guinea achievements and said air bases which Allied forces have built on the big island are the wonders of the world.

"The Hollandia operation actually amounted to lifting a city the size of Madison, Wis., with its utilities, its restaurants, its police force, its hospitals, and its transportation, and placing it down in overwhelming force against a surprised enemy 500 miles from the starting point," he said. "The planning, timing, and co-ordination required is beyond one's imagination."

Air Over Europe:

Big American Fleet Hits Pas-de-Calais

Up to 1,500 American heavy bombers and fighters struck the heaviest single blow yet at the French invasion coast and another great armada of 500-750 four-engined planes from Italy bombed five railway yards in Hungary and Transylvania.

Mediterranean Air Force headquarters reported "good" results in the assaults upon Miskolc, Szolnok, and Szeged in Eastern Hungary and upon Cluj and Simeria in Transylvania, the mountainous Romanian Province which Germany ceded partially to Hungary in 1940.

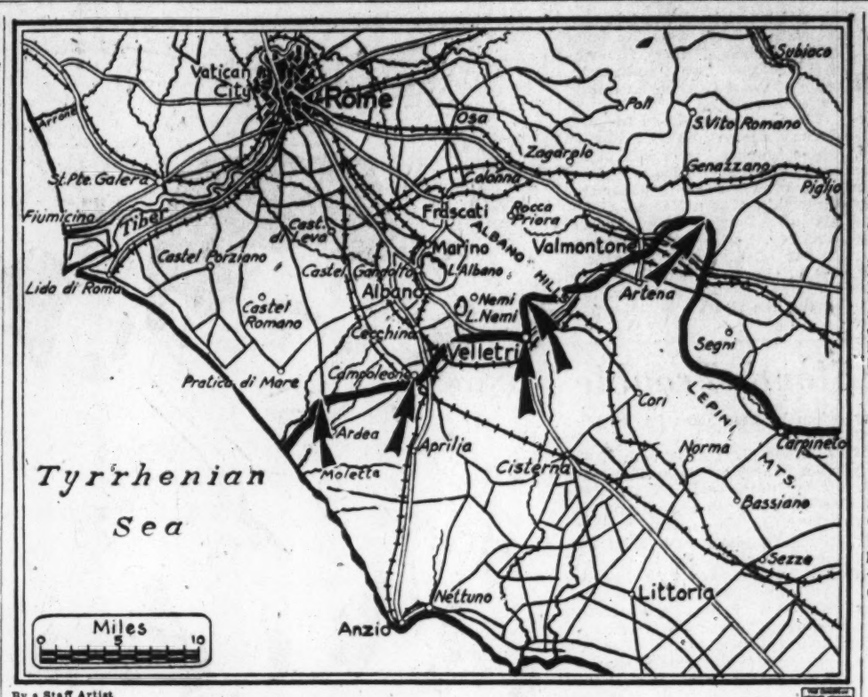
The Mediterranean strikes were in direct tactful support of the Russian armies massing in the Carpathian slopes. German troops and material had been funneled to the front over lines passing through the five tangled yards.

The Britain-based planes struck the Pas-de-Calais Department of France and reported no sign of German fighter opposition.

Before dawn, Allied fliers struck over 2,000 miles of airways from Scandinavia to France and from Hungary to Crete.

The Pas-de-Calais section, probably the most intensively bombed area in the world for its size, is a scant 25 miles across the Channel from England where Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower's invasion armies are massed and eager. The Department extends 90 miles into the French interior and along 35 miles of the coast and contains such familiar points as Calais, the World War I debarkation port of Boulogne, the resort Le Touquet, and Cape Griz Nez.

RAF heavy bombers concentrated on southwestern French rail yards at Saumur, 150 miles from Paris, and the French coast.



By a Staff Artist

Allies Cut Main German 'Escape Route'

Arrows show how American, British, and French troops are collapsing the final German defenses south of Rome. The main, but not the only escape route for thousands of Germans on the southeastern end of the front—the Via Casilina—was cut when Fifth Army troops crossed the highway south of Valmontone. Valmontone subsequently was occupied.

Mediterranean forces attacked Hungarian yards 30 miles east of Budapest at Szolnok. Mosquitoes bombed a target in Denmark and the Germans reported an air attack which damaged a convoy off the west coast of Norway. Middle East bombers attacked ports on Crete. Enemy waters were mined.

On the Target:

Strategic Air Force Tallies Score for May

Fliers of the United States Strategic Air Force in Europe during May loosed more than 63,000 tons of bombs on targets in Nazi-held Europe and destroyed 1,268 enemy aircraft in the air, it was announced officially in London.

Striking points from the shell-pocked invasion coast to the rugged Balkans almost daily during the month, the planes on Britain and Italy amassed, 49,811 sorties—30,106 by bombers, 19,705 by fighters.

Losses in the operations amounted to 431 heavy bombers and 235 fighters—at the ratio of 1.59 per cent of bombers dispatched and 1.19 per cent of the fighters.

The Strategic Air Force includes the 8th Air Force based in Britain and the Italy-based 15th Air Force section of the Mediterranean Allied Air Force, but not the latter's 12th Air Force section or RAF sections.

Meanwhile, it was announced at Allied headquarters in Naples that the Mediterranean Allied Air Force broke all records for number of sorties (individual plane flights), bomb tonnage dropped, and target destruction during May.

In the course of 59,000 sorties, 50,000 tons of bombs were dropped on objectives in Italy, Austria, and the Balkans while Tactical Air Force bombing and strafing accounted for 4,800 enemy vehicles damaged or destroyed along the congested highways behind the battle front, headquarters said.

Four hundred and thirty-three enemy aircraft were destroyed in combat during the month at a cost of 385 Allied planes, of which 171 were heavy bombers.

Russia:

Nazis Repulsed In Iasi Attack

Red Army troops have smashed all German attempts to crack Russian lines north of Iasi in Romania and have counterattacked in some sectors, inflicting heavy casualties on the enemy, Moscow announced.

A radiocast Soviet communiqué, telling of the fourth successive day of battle north of the Moldavian Province city, said 800 Nazi soldiers were killed and 17 tanks were knocked out.

Yugoslavia:

The Germans, alarmed at the seriousness of the situation in Yugoslavia and the growing strength of the Partisan Army, have launched a large-scale offensive against liberated territory, Marshal Josip Broz (Tito) declared.

A communiqué radiocast from his headquarters said the offensive was begun several days ago in Western Bosnia, with more than three Nazi divisions participating.

China:

Japanese Advance Closer to Changsha

The Chinese Command asserted that a Japanese column advancing on Changsha along the Canton-Hankow railroad had been halted but that other units of the 280,000 enemy troops massed in the offensive have taken Pingkiang, 50 miles northeast of the provincial Capital.

The Chinese said they had retaken Kweiyi, 42 miles north of Changsha, from Japanese who had crossed the Milo River. The town was said to have changed hands several times in fighting which cost both sides heavily.

Bulgar Pro-Nazi Move Hints Rift With Soviet

Continued from Page 1

the Regency Council has accepted Hitler's ultimatum apparently on the grounds that only thus could Bulgaria be saved from Hungary's fate of full occupation.

To this end a new armed militia has been formed by the new unity party (Bulgarian National Association) to support the authorities in fighting elements hostile to the State. This new militia is reminiscent of the "Orange Guard" which existed 20 years ago under the Stambuliski regime.

A summing up of the Bulgarian dilemma leads to certain conclusions. The Germains failed to carry out an actual coup d'état, but they have succeeded in controlling most of the state institutions and the leading private enterprises.

Between Russian demands and German threats, the Regency Council has chosen the easier but disastrous road of further German appeasement and missed what well may be the last opportunity for a decisive break with the Reich.

The Germans have failed to get Bulgaria to declare war on Russia, send troops against Russia or to break off diplomatic relations with Russia.

On the other hand, Bulgaria has rendered invaluable aid to Germany by permitting use of its roads, railroads, and airfields, and by supplying troops for neighboring occupied countries in the Balkans.

The next step appears to be with the Soviet Union and conjecture here is whether it will continue diplomatic relations with Bulgaria.

Politicians in Bad Repute, Public Opinion Poll Finds

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

DENVER, Colo.—Politicians, the people who run the public affairs of the United States, are "in bad" with the people of this country. Such is the only conclusion that can be drawn from the remarks made to the interviewers of the National Opinion Research Center recently as they sought to ascertain public opinion on politics.

Seven out of 10 Americans prefer not to see their sons become politicians, and five out of 10 think it is practically impossible to be a politician and remain honest.

What reasons do those give who dislike a political career for their sons?

"If he is a good Christian man, politics will ruin him. I believe no man in politics remains honest," said a widow in Atlus, Okla.

"I'd rather have my son do anything than go into politics. It's crooked and I want him to remain honest," said a farmer-storekeeper in Franklentown, N. C.

Ohio, Tennessee, Texas

"No one in politics lives their own lives. They're subject to the dictates of taxpayers," said a mechanical engineer in Toledo, Ohio.

"I feel that if you go into politics you aren't fit for anything else," said a loan company manager in Dallas, Tex.

"I hope he would be smarter than that. A man with brains makes more money in some kind of profession," said a meat cutter in Dyersburg, Tenn.

"There are many types of work more useful than politics," said a Texas accountant.

"If he could be a trained government official, yes, but not politics as the American people know it. We have too few statesmen and a surplus of politicians," said a woman teacher in Stockton, Calif.

"The average politician is socially and mentally inferior to a professional man. They have a very low code of ethics," said a personnel manager in a Buffalo, N. Y., factory.

There was, however, some comfort in the poll for politicians and their folks whose ears may be burning. Among the minority of expressions:

"I think there is no public service better than that of an honest politician," said a retired professor in Chicago.

Viewpoint of Negro

"We Negroes need some politicians of our own. If my son had a chance to get into politics, he would have a chance to help his own people," said a Negro farmer in South Carolina.

"If there ever was a time we need clear-thinking people, it is now. I hope he would reform politics" said a real estate insurance broker in Oregon.

"I have worked all my life and haven't anything, so let my son go into politics, where he can make some easy money," said a Detroit machinist.

As to those who think a man hardly can stay honest and stay in politics, here are a few expressions:

"The money spoils them. They get chances to get graft and they can't resist. I know; my husband was an alderman once," said the wife of a diesel engine operator in Chicago.

"Our system is based on deals and graft that almost make it necessary to pay back with favors," said an insurance company executive in Dallas.

"There's so many temptations and there's so many people to take advantage of a man's weakness—he has to be mighty strong to resist," said the wife of a stock farmer near Orange, Texas.

In Yunnan Province, where 20,000 American-trained Chinese are advancing across the Salween River and helping Lieut. Gen. Joseph Stilwell squeeze the North Burma base of Myitkyina, the communiqué said the force had advanced despite heavy rain, mud, and mist.

The communiqué recorded a Japanese advance in the Changsha theater to a point 22 miles east of Changteh.

Maj. Gen. C. C. Tseng, Army spokesman, made the estimate of 280,000 Japanese troops massed in the Hankow and Canton area and said they expected to seize the entire length of the Canton-Hankow railroad and strike new blows elsewhere in China.

The forces comprise 210,000 in the Hankow area and 70,000 in the Canton area, compared with a force of only 40,000 hitherto employed, General Tseng said.

General Tseng asserted the Japanese are carrying out a new strategy of being on the defensive everywhere except in China.

"As the Allies apply greater pressure against Japan, Japan will exert greater pressure against China," he said.

Islands Bombed:

Triple Blow Struck At Japanese Bases

A giant Pacific triangular area was dotted by bomb craters—across 1,000 miles of the Carolines, north to Guam, then beyond Japan in the frigid Kuriles and back to Wake—as the consequence of co-ordinated blows by American bombers from three war theaters.

In operations unprecedented for their swift extent, bombers from the Southwest and Central Pacific combed the Carolines; Central Pacific planes flew the 1,200 miles to Guam; other Central Pacific bombers pounded Wake; and Aleutian-based planes struck the Kuriles. All planes returned safely from these hazardous operations.

These blows were massed from May 28 through May 30 and were announced by Gen. Douglas MacArthur and Admiral Chester W. Nimitz.

South Pacific:

Allied Troops Mass For Biak Attack

Massing of American reinforcements for an all-out assault on Biak Island in the Schoutens and pincer moves aimed at trapped Japanese on two other fronts were announced at Advance Allied Headquarters in New Guinea.

Under American naval guns and without enemy aerial or naval interference, more Americans landed May 30 at Biak, enemy air base in Dutch New Guinea's Geelvink Bay, which was invaded May 27. As they moved up from the Bosnek beachhead, aircraft and ground fighters hammered at Japanese sniper and mortar positions on ridges commanding the beach for several miles and the coastal road leading to the island's three airdromes.

The field commander would not order a further advance on Mokmer, the nearest airfield, until these enemy nests were eliminated. American patrols have been blocked two miles from the airfield.

Burma:

Allied Forces Close Grip on Myitkyina

American and Chinese forces attacking the big Japanese base of Myitkyina on three sides advanced 400 yards in the southern part of the town and gained nearly a mile on the northwest, an Allied communiqué said.

War at Sea:

Nazi Convoy Hit By British Airmen

Carrier-borne aircraft of the British Fleet attacked and damaged a strongly escorted German convoy of three supply ships off Stadtlandet on the west coast of Norway, the British Admiralty announced.

A communiqué said all three supply ships were hit and that four escorting antiaircraft vessels were damaged. Two naval fighters were reported lost in the engagement.

Iceland Voted Free By 70,536 to 365

REYKJAVIK, Iceland, June 2 (AP)—The people of Iceland, one of the world's oldest democracies, voted 70,536 to 365 to sever their 700-year-old ties with Denmark and form an independent republic, final figures on last week's plebiscite just released showed.

About 98 per cent of the eligible voters on the island participated.

The young republic probably will be proclaimed June 17, an Iceland national holiday.

The Althing, Iceland's legislative body, prepared to convene June 10 to name the island's first President, who will serve for one year. Thereafter, a president will be elected by the people for a four-year term.

THE ASPINQUID
OGUNQUIT, MAINE
Nearest hotel to beach. Within walking distance to all attractions. Comfortable, attractively furnished rooms. Moderate rates. Refined. Booklet. Opens June 15. Phone Wells 8495. Mr. and Mrs. L. E. HALL, Ownership-Management.

Famous Maine Food!
Cheery Rooms from $1.75
5 min. from R. R. Station
Welcome!
BANGOR, MAINE
The BANGOR House

THE ARUNDEL
Kennebunkport, Maine
MAY NOV.
Suggesting an old English inn, home-like and cheerful, for people of refinement, at moderate rates.
Congenial clientele.
Miss Elizabeth Shannon

WHITEHALL INN
On Picturesque Penobscot Bay
Camden, Maine
For over 40 years one of Maine's most distinctive summer hosteleries. Charmingly situated overlooking the Bay in the foothills of the Camden Mountains. Known for excellence of food, graciously served. Sports available. Train passengers met in Rockland.
OPEN JUNE 21
Booklet on request.
RALPH B. WILSON, Owner

Vacation at MARSHALL HOUSE in York Harbor
In York Harbor—Maine's famous seaside resort! A modern brick hotel with delightful airy rooms, facing on ocean or harbor—excellent cuisine—congenial people—all summer sports available. Write G. L. Moulton, Mgr., for illustrated booklet and reservations at Marshall House and The Emerson.
66 Miles North of Boston
New York Representative
Robert F. Warner Associates
11 West 42nd Street, New York, Bryant 9-6437

PETERSHAM, MASS. Nichewaug Inn
Spacious, cool, comfortable. Five acres of lawn and gardens in tranquil New England village. No super service this year but all the woods, country air, scenery and peace you want. Good food—moderate rates.

The MANSION HOUSE
GREENFIELD, MASS.
A New England Colonial town in the heart of Pioneer Valley where the Mohawk Trail begins. 100 rooms. European Plan, 3.00 with bath. American plan, 6.00 to 8.00 with bath. For over a century famous for good food. Golf, tennis, ideal swimming. Desirable rooms and appointments. Congenial atmosphere.
Direct Boston, Albany, and New York train service. Booklet.
TEL. GREENFIELD 4341 A. W. LANE, Mgr.

POPPONESSET BEACH
Nantucket Sound
CAPE COD
The Privacy of a Cottage—The Convenience of a Hotel
One Mile of Private Beach
Houses in the Pines overlooking the beach. Everything you need for a restful vacation.
American plan, $20 per day for two persons. Advance reservations only. Season June 15 to Sept. 8.
Folder on Request
F. P. ABBOTT, Manager
P. O. Box 86 Waquoit, Mass.

MAYFLOWER HOTEL
MANOMET POINT
PLYMOUTH-MASS
ON THE OCEAN
One of New England's Finest Resort Hotels. Private bathing beach . . . Sea-water swimming pool . . . Golf course on hotel grounds . . . Tennis . . . Boating . . . Fishing. Every recreational attraction.

Straitsmouth Inn
ROCKPORT, MASS
On rock-bound Cape Ann
Every room has an ocean view
Suites with private bath
May 29 to middle of October
Direct train service from Boston and New York
E. S. Wilkinson Prop.
Marmion Way

Edgehill Inn
NAHANT, MASS.
17 Miles From Boston—10° Cooler
Rates - American Plan $5.50 to $8.00
FAMILIES ACCOMMODATED
SINGLE ROOMS
Open June 21 to Sept. 8
Telephone Ell. 8800 or Nahant 0440

The Homestead at Sugar Hill, N. H.
for a restful vacation high in the White Mountains. Modernly appointed rooms in a venerably old house. Fresh vegetables from our own gardens. Unexcelled views. Cool nights. Accommodate 25. Golf and riding nearby. Congenial clientele. Write Esther and Enzo Serafini, Managers.

BUNGALO Village
25% DISC. BEFORE JULY 1
Warm bungalos, many housekeeping. Dining room. Store. Now open. Rest or play. Congenial. No reservations available for July. Vacation folder. R. S. Hewitt.
NEWFOUND LAKE, BRISTOL, N. H.

BIRCHMONT
LODGE ON LAKE WENTWORTH
Find relaxation in a cosy mountain cabin of your own on an 80-acre estate. Land, water sports. Meals at Lodge. Excellent food. Vegetables from our farm. References exchanged. $30 up weekly.
Write E. O. Hemenway, Box 12, EAST WOLFEBORO NEW HAMPSHIRE

The House with the View
Altitude 2,000 ft.—100 rooms—Elevator—Steam Heat—Excellent Table. Golf and tennis on grounds, free to guests. Riding. Club House. Orchestra. Social Director. Congenial Atmosphere.
Opens July 1 H. C. MERRILL, Mgr.
Hotel Lookoff
Sugar Hill, N. H.

Russells
IN THE WHITE MOUNTAINS
Where all sports are at your doorstep—golf, tennis, swimming, dancing, mountain climbing. Quiet scenic surroundings. Excellent food. Our own farm products. Congenial clientele. Illustrated folder. 1 mile from North Conway R. R. Station. We meet trains. JUNE 23 to OCT. 20
George W. Russell, Owner
Norman A. Barnes, Manager
KEARSARGE — N.H.

High in the WHITE MTS. OF NEW HAMPSHIRE
PRIVATE lakes, sporty golf course, tournament tennis courts, riding, swimming, boating, dancing and entertainment . . . comfort and the best of food . . . Address Barron Hotel Co.
Crawford House, Crawford Notch, N. H., or N. Y. Office, Law & St. Thomas 500 Fifth Ave., Tel. PE. 6-1983
The CRAWFORD HOUSE
CRAWFORD NOTCH, N.H.

NEW YORK'S LARGEST HOTEL ROOMS $3.50 UP
450 big, bright, newly furnished rooms, complete with bath, shower, and pantry. Modern 17-story, fire-proof hotel, centrally located.
HOTEL BELVEDERE
319 West 48th Street, New York
Opposite Madison Square Garden

The GRAND ATLANTIC HOTEL and CAFETERIA
Ocean Grove, N. J.
Famous for Foods and Accommodations
Excellent Rooms at Low Rates
Write for Information—M. J. Woodring

The LINCOLN
OCEAN CITY, N. J.
130 ROOMS—75 WITH OCEAN VIEW
Bathing—Elevator to Street—PARKING
BETTY'S RESTAURANT ATTACHED
EVERETT L. COPE, Mgr.
Also Wiltshire in Atlantic City, N. J.

The ALLAIRE
ON WHITE OCEAN SANDS
Spring Lake Beach, N. J.
Rates Still Very Reasonable
Grill — Congenial Clientele
PRIVATE BATHING BEACH
P. G. HOLMES

Many travelwise guests say Beekman Tower is unusual . . . describing it as a composite of all their favorite hotels. They like its convenient, midtown location . . . its distinguished clientele . . . its friendly atmosphere and hospitality . . . the attentive, considerate service . . . its cleanliness . . . the breath-taking views . . . food that is just like home cooked . . . and of course, its very modest rates. You'll like Beekman Tower, too.
Single $3.50 maximum
Double $5 maximum
BEEKMAN TOWER
3 Mitchell Place • EL 5-7300
NEW YORK
49th Street, Overlooking East River

Spend Your Vacation ON VACATION — in MAINE
With travel what it is don't hie to far places this summer. Spend your time and your money vacationing—in nearby Maine.
Maine is easily accessible by train, bus and plane, or by car if you drive. Here you can do everything in the vacationer's book. Fish in fresh water or the sea, horseback or hike, swim or play golf, canoe or sail—or just relax to your heart's content.
You'll bask in warm sunshine by day, sleep your head off under blankets by night. You'll eat meals that will make you smack your lips for months to come.
Whether you stay at some smart resort hotel, a lakeside cabin, a quaint inn or a spotless tourist home, you'll have the time of your life here in Maine.
MAIL THE COUPON FOR FREE BOOK
MAINE DEVELOPMENT COMMISSION
Travel Service,
142 St. John Street, Portland, Maine
Please send me the 36-page Illustrated Maine Vacation Guide for 1944.
Name
Street
City State

Country Living Near Home!
Come for the vacation season to enjoy the hospitality of our friendly Inns, or live leisurely in a country home of your own in this country of beautiful valleys, rugged mountainsides, placid lakes and cool green forests.
For information on accommodations, and free bus and train transportation map, write
MONADNOCK REGION ASSOCIATION
Box 81, Peterborough, N. H.
THE MONADNOCK REGION
In Southern New Hampshire

SHANTY SHANE
On Beautiful Lake Fairlee, Ely, Vermont
A Summer Lodge for Families. Central dining room. Cottages with open fireplaces and hot and cold water. Tennis, boats and canoes free to Guests. Special kiddie care. Direct train service. Booklet. Open June 23 to Sept. 7

Canada's scenic inland waterways
HUMMING WITH THE BUSINESS OF WAR...
HERE'S the picturesque Canada you've known in past summers . . . lakes and rivers on which you've cruised . . . cities you've visited.
But there's a difference—today—as millions of tons of war materials speed over the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence Rivers. In this big job, our freighters are busy as never before.
Our passenger ships are helping to relieve overtaxed rail lines, providing essential transportation and restful, healthful shipboard vacations, carrying service men to and from camp.
Whether or not you are planning to visit Canada this summer, why not familiarize yourself with these famous inland water trips. A folder describing them will be gladly sent on request.
CANADA STEAMSHIP LINES
C. N. Roland, Gen'l Agent, 3 Little Bldg., 80 Boylston St. (LIBerty 4761) Boston 16, Mass.

TODAY and EVERY DAY your country looks to you to back the "Invasion" by purchasing more than ever before a larger number of War Bonds.

Johnston Scans Soviet Industry

MOSCOW, June 2 (AP)—Eric Johnston, president of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States, arrived here yesterday on his search for extended postwar markets, declared himself interested in "everything from electrical equipment to aviation" and prepared to explore all possible avenues of trade.

At a press conference, Mr. Johnston expressed optimism concerning prospects for postwar trade. He asserted that controlled prices, accumulated demands and the presence of Soviet Russia as a market, created "a different set of conditions" from those which obtained after World War I.

"Longer term loans to Russia certainly should be considered favorably," Mr. Johnston said. "I believe the Russians are realists who do not want to buy anything they can't pay for or find means of paying for within a reasonable length of time."

Mr. Johnston said that while here he expects to talk to various experts in Moscow and to visit battle areas, devastated regions and production centers.

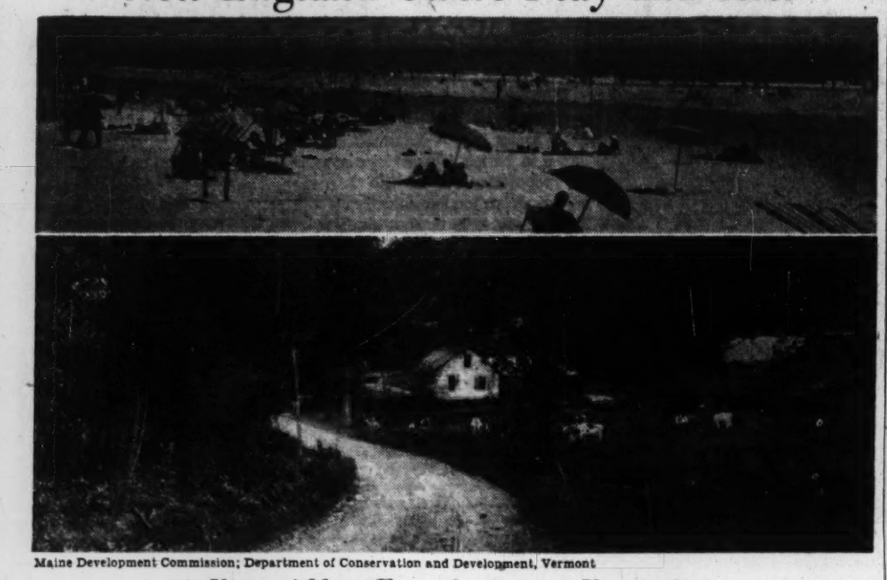
Speaking of his travels in the Middle East, Mr. Johnston said:

"My foremost impression, the same as in South America, was that people were very desirous of industrializing themselves after the war, particularly in Egypt.

"We in the United States welcome that type of development because of the expansion of trade and the higher purchasing power."

The Chamber President arrived here in company with W. Averell Harriman, United States Ambassador.

New England Offers Play and Rest



Maine Development Commission; Department of Conservation and Development, Vermont

Nature Adds to Charm for Summer Vacationist

(Upper) Favorite pastime of many visitors to New England is to lie on the warm sands of its numerous beaches or to enjoy the cool, sparkling water in a swim in the surf. (Lower) Many vacationists prefer the country roads leading past peaceful farms like the one pictured. Such pastoral hospitality offers relaxation to a busy war worker, enjoying a short civilian "furlough."

Resorts Ready for New England Vacationist

By Leavitt F. Morris
Travel Editor of The Christian Science Monitor

After long months of intensified efforts to speed up the nation's war production, New England today moves into the summer period when a short "civilian furlough" for those in the shop, the shipyard, the office, or factory is in accord with Uncle Sam's program to keep morale at a high level.

Pearl Harbor was hardly a year old before President Roosevelt, realizing the need for an occasional "break" in the long road ahead, gave approval of short vacations for civilian workers.

Because of the tremendous burden placed upon the transportation lines, Americans were asked to restrict their travels to short distances from their homes.

Resorts Near Home

New Englanders are particularly fortunate to live in an area in which no one point is more than a 12-hour sojourn from the other. New England, in fact, is a huge back yard in which there are mountains, lakes, rivers, seashore, and a thousand natural wonders to please even the most demanding vacationist.

This year the New England hotel and resort industry has much business in prospect. Never in the history of New England has there been such a demand by prospective vacationists for accommodations. New Englanders will vacation in New England as never before.

The three top states, Maine, Vermont, and New Hampshire, already have begun to feel the surge of the vacation tide with hundreds of visitors having moved in over the Memorial Day week end. More inns and hotels are opening in New England this year, thus enabling more vacationists to avail themselves of the varied attractions.

New Hampshire Plans

One of the biggest events of the summer season, so far as New Hampshire is concerned, is the meeting in July at the Mount

Monitor Traveltalk

Washington Hotel at Bretton Woods of some 42 Allied leaders who will discuss postwar financial problems. Closed for the past two years, the Mount Washington, one of the largest New England resort hostelries, reports its 400 rooms will be filled most of the summer.

Notwithstanding a labor shortage, the hotel and resort operators have assured most of their guests there will be few inconveniences this summer. The food situation looks exceptionally favorable. While the guest may be required to carry his own bags at various times and even on some occasions to make a bed, there should be no undue hardships for the war worker seeking relaxation before returning to his job.

Transportation to Hotels

Hotel owners have been practically assured there will be sufficient gasoline available to transport their guests to and from the train. Also allotments of gasoline have been granted for power boats. Rail and bus transportation to all New England points, including Massachusetts' Cape Cod and the seashore resorts of Connecticut and Rhode Island, is especially favorable. According to the Boston & Maine Railroad, which serves Maine, Vermont, and New Hampshire, there will be ample coach seats available on its trains for these areas. The New Haven Railroad also reports that vacationists going to near-by Cape Cod, Connecticut, and Rhode Island beach resorts should experience little difficulty in reaching their destinations.

Bus lines serving New England likewise report there will be ample seats available, and there is no reason why anyone should be left behind because of the lack of space.

Inasmuch as the New England vacationist this year is parking his bags at one place for the duration of his holidays, varied recreational programs are being arranged by the hotel and inn keepers. All of such favorites as golf, tennis, sailing, and horseback riding will be available at most resorts.

All in all, this season should be extremely beneficial, not only from the hotel and resort owner's point of view, but from the vacationist who seeks rejuvenation to carry on the tremendous job ahead.

8 States Want No U. S. Aid In Employment

WASHINGTON, June 2 (AP)—Representatives of eight states June 1 told a Senate Finance Subcommittee that the states "want to be left alone" on unemployment compensation problems during the reconversion period.

Their testimony on postwar planning was uniform in declaring that state reserves are adequate to meet anticipated needs, and there is no sense of "wasting Federal funds where they are neither desired nor needed."

The eight states represented were Connecticut, Rhode Island, Kansas, North Carolina, Tennessee, New Hampshire, Alabama, and Massachusetts.

In presenting a united front against "federalization," the spokesmen contended that "wherever there is Federal money, there is Federal control," and agreed on these points:

Federal employees not now covered by unemployment compensation provisions should be made eligible, with the Federal Government reimbursing states for whatever payments are made.

Returning soldiers should be provided for separately as in the G. I. bill.

Firms employing under eight workers should be brought into unemployment compensation.

Federal extension of compensation on a long-term basis would interfere with a "return to productive occupations."

The employment service, "loaned to the Government" during the war, should be returned to the states.

Migratory workers earning benefits in one state should be entitled to those benefits if they "go home" to other states.

Among those who testified were Henry S. Beers, Connecticut; Mortimer W. Newton, Rhode Island; Arthur A. Herrick, Kansas; W. R. Curtis, North Carolina; G. S. Ridley, Tennessee; Richard S. Folte, New Hampshire; Frank Broadway, Alabama, and Robert E. Marshall, Massachusetts.

St. Louis Transport Strikers Face Induction by Draft Edict

By the Associated Press

ST. LOUIS, Mo., was without transportation facilities today as striking streetcar operators and bus drivers remained away from their jobs, but some of the 3,500 employees were threatened with reclassification into 1-A in the draft because of their refusal to work.

Eight St. Louis draft boards ordered immediate reclassification of some of the 3,500 strikers, whose two-day strike has affected more than 500,000 St. Louis residents.

In a letter to Maj. F. C. Richmond, acting Director of the Missouri Selective Service system, John J. Griffith, Chairman of the Associated Draft Board of St. Louis, said men on unauthorized strikes who hold occupational deferments "should be immediately considered as having quit the jobs essential to the war effort . . . and should be reclassified into 1-A and inducted into the armed forces regardless of age."

St. Louisians resorted to hitchhiking, walking, or bicycling because of the transportation tie-up, while bus service across the Mississippi River in East St. Louis, Ill., also was halted by an unexpected strike of bus drivers. The two walkouts, however, were not connected.

Tampa, Fla., also was confronted with a transportation problem as about 175 streetcar workers stayed away from their jobs, putting all but nine of the 100 streetcars out of service. Extra busses were put into service to care for the normal trolley passengers.

Other conditions along the country's labor front improved, with the apparent end of the strike of some 18,000 lumber and sawmill workers in the Pacific Northwest. Officials of the International Woodworkers of America, Congress of Industrial Organizations, said the union's Executive Board would ask for an immediate return to work of all the union workers—approximately 18,000—ending a 10-day walkout. American Federation of Labor union members of the industry, numbering approximatly 26,000, returned to their jobs on May 1.

8,000 Aircrafters to Be Laid Off—But 47,900 Other Jobs Awaiting Workers

SANTA MONICA, Calif., June 2 (AP)—The startling headline announced "8,000 Douglas Aircrafters to be laid off," but Riveter Rosie and Welder Willie will have plenty of reason to keep right on packing lunch boxes.

There are 47,900 other jobs awaiting them in the Los Angeles area, says the Citizens' Manpower Committee. Some 17,900 workers are needed in major war industries alone; 30,000 are needed in other war plants and building trades.

Production of Douglas' doughty twin-engined A-20 "Havoc" bombers will cease by next Sept. 30, a statement from the Air Forces' Matériel Command said, because "constantly changing requirements of the forces in the field dictate the flow of various types of weapons."

But only about a fourth of the 8,000 workers to be laid off will actually be dispossessed of a job, declared a Douglas spokesman. Already, an average of 1,500 are quitting monthly; they simply won't be replaced.

An employment exodus has been reported at all coast plane plants since September, the Douglas spokesman continued. He theorized that many workers think the war is nearing an end, and maybe they'd better be heading homeward to the Middlewest for nonwar jobs.

War Manpower Commission officials say laid-off Douglas workers will be promptly absorbed in other industries if they apply to the U. S. Employment Service.

Also, the Air Forces' statement added, it is planned to re-tool at Douglas for production of big cargo planes.

Gas Fumes Hit Men In Brooklyn Ship

NEW YORK, June 2 (AP)—Ambulances, two emergency squads, and radio cars were dispatched by police today to a Brooklyn pier, where 20 to 25 men were reported overcome by carbon monoxide gas in the hold of a ship.

The latest gas accident occurred as approximately 195 persons remained in Brooklyn hospitals suffering from after-effects of chlorine gas which affected an estimated 1,000 persons yesterday. No fatalities were reported from the fumes, which seeped from a 220-pound steel cylinder on a delivery truck and billowed out over a radius of half a dozen blocks in a busy downtown section.

More than 350 men, women, and children were taken to seven hospitals. Most of them were allowed to go home after treatment.

Travel

FREE COLOR FOLDER ON
Southern California

It's pound-wise to send for this color folder and it doesn't cost a penny

It pictures Southern California at war... building ships, planes, and tanks... furnishing its global setting for world battles, *staged here now* to be *fought over there later*... providing vital citrus juices and petroleum—for men and guns.

A refreshing picture of *a playground at war*. An inviting picture of the new Southern California being born out of the war, for your Victory vacation when peace shows the green light.

MAIL COUPON TODAY

Have the fun of planning your postwar trip with this free color folder. Learn more about delightful Southern California. Send for this dramatic folder now.

This advertisement sponsored by Los Angeles County Supervisors for Beverly Hills, Glendale, Hollywood, Long Beach, Los Angeles, Pasadena, Pomona, Santa Monica and 182 other communities.

Beat the enemy over there and inflation over here—buy War Bonds regularly

All-Year Club of Southern California, Dept. S-KE
629 S. Hill St., Los Angeles 14, California

Please send me information to help me plan a postwar vacation in Los Angeles County and Southern California.

Name_____
Street_____
City_____ State_____
(Please print name and address)

Copyright, 1944, by the All-Year Club of Southern California, Ltd.—a non-profit community organization.

Hotels

San Francisco

San Francisco's largest and best located hotel
1000 ROOMS • 1000 BATHS
$4 one person, $6 two persons
HOTEL ST. FRANCIS
UNION SQUARE
DAN I. LONDON MGR.

California

PASADENA 1, CALIF.
HOTEL GREEN
Centrally located within its own gardens. Excellent Dining Room—Moderate Prices
$2.00 without bath
$2.50 with bath per day and up
LeROY LINNARD
President and Manager

MISSION INN
RIVERSIDE, CALIFORNIA
California's most famous hotel. Modern living with old world charm. American or European Plan. Rates from $3.00.
Special Consideration for War Personnel

Oregon

Heathman Hotels
Beautiful Dining Room and Coffee Shops
Four short blocks to new Christian Science church
PORTLAND, OREGON

Hotels and Resorts

United States

NEW YORK'S HOTEL LINCOLN
44th to 45th Sts. at 8th Ave.
JOHN L. MORGAN, Gen. Mgr.
NEW YORK'S HOTEL EDISON
46th to 47th Sts. W. of B'way
JAMES A. FLOOD, Manager
NEW YORK'S HOTEL GREYSTONE
91st Street and Broadway
The Smart Uptown Residence
WASHINGTON'S HOTEL ROOSEVELT
16th Street at V & W, N.W.
Preferred in the Nation's Capital
MARIA KRAMER HOTELS

New York State

LAKE PLACID
A "PLACID" CAREFREE VACATION FOR ALL THE FAMILY
Easily reached by 2 railroads, also excellent bus services... You won't need your car, in this self-contained resort area. Enjoy bathing, boating, fishing, 7 golf courses, riding, summer ice-skating... Homelike, moderate-priced hotels, guest-houses, camps, cottages. See your travel agent or write for Booklet T. CHAMBER OF COMMERCE, Lake Placid, N. Y.
IN THE ADIRONDACKS—OVERNIGHT FROM ANYWHERE IN THE EAST

Whiteface Inn
LAKE PLACID • NEW YORK
Opening June 24
30th SEASON
Come early or late. Sorry no accommodations available from July 15 through August.
* * *
Under the direction of HENRY W. HAYNES
N. Y. OFFICE: 120 Greenwich St. BArclay 7-0251

EDDY FARM HOTEL
ON THE DELAWARE *Sparrowbush, N. Y.*
OPEN MAY 26
MAIN LINE ERIE R. R.
Golf (2 courses), tennis, riding, bathing. Orchestra. Dancing. High-class clientele.
J. C. PATTERSON • Tel. Port Jervis 218

New York City

✦ For years readers of
✦ The Christian Science Monitor
✦ have been enjoying
✦ the hospitality of
The BARCLAY
✦ 111 E. 48th St., New York 17, N. Y.
William H. Rorke, Gen. Manager
✦ *For Reservations Call*
✦ HUBbard 2222
✦ 80 Boylston Street, Boston
✦ Little Building
MEET ME ON THE TERRACE AT THE BARCLAY

.....half way between Radio City and Times Square
HOTEL Knickerbocker
120 WEST 45TH ST., NEW YORK
$2.50 - $3.50 Single $4, $5, $6 Double

Indiana

New Washington Hotel
In the Heart of Downtown Indianapolis
On U. S. Highway 40
350 newly furnished rooms from $2.50. Fine coffee shop—beautiful dining room. Garage service at door.

Texas

WHITE-PLAZA HOTELS
DALLAS
SAN ANTONIO
CORPUS CHRISTI
JACK WHITE, OPERATOR

Arizona

EL CONQUISTADOR
HOTEL AND COTTAGES
In the Land of Sun and Saguaro
American Plan
TUCSON, ARIZONA
Charles A. Doherty, Mgr.

SANTA RITA HOTEL
TUCSON, ARIZONA
Enjoy Southern Hospitality in a Western Atmosphere.
Nick O. Hall

The PIONEER HOTEL
TUCSON "the Sunshine City"
FIREPROOF
Steam heated. Air cooled. 250 rooms of solid comfort. Roof Garden. Sun Deck. Rates from $4.00 per day single and $5.00 double.

Hotel Managers Welcome Letters of Appreciation from our readers who patronize hotels advertised in The Christian Science Monitor.

Greater Boston

Visiting BOSTON?
FOR A DAY OR A WEEK...
LIVE AT THE Lenox
SINGLE ROOMS from $3.50
DOUBLES from $4.40
Famous for FINE FOODS
EXETER and BOYLSTON STS. at Copley Sq. BOSTON

No Taxi Fare!
Traveling via the B & M Railroad
Then stay at the HOTEL MANGER
AT NORTH STATION BOSTON
It's modern, spacious, convenient. Every room has bath with tub and shower, radio, servidor, circulating ice water. Single: $2.75-$4.40. Double: $3.85-$6.60. Air-Conditioned Dining Room, Restaurant and Coffee Shop.
Write for our map of Boston

HOTEL HEMENWAY
HEMENWAY ST. AT WESTLAND AVE.
MAKE IT YOUR BOSTON ADDRESS
Only one and a half blocks from The Christian Science Mother Church
NO LIQUOR
Advertised in The Christian Science Monitor for 28 Years

Hotel Gardner
All cheerful, outside rooms. Rates lower than you expect. Directly opposite The Christian Science Publishing Society. Good food in air-conditioned grill.

HOTEL VENDOME
Commonwealth Avenue at Dartmouth Street
Here the charm of the old combines with the luxury of modern living. A short walk from The Christian Science Mother Church.
BOSTON

HOTEL KENMORE
Kenmore Sq.
Subway and busses for all points at the door. 10 min. walk to The Christian Science Mother Church.
$3.50 up single
$5.00 up double
EDWARD BRYCE BELL Gen. Mgr.

Kentucky

The LOUISVILLE'S Fourth and Finest
BROWN HOTEL
Truly one of America's *great hotels*. Four restaurants that are famous all over the South. Seven hundred rooms. Spotless cleanliness — real Southern courtesy. "Just ask your Louisville friends." Single rooms from $3.50, double rooms from $5.50.
Harold E. Harter, *Manager*

CORTLANDT HOTEL
Louisville's Leading Residential Hotel
Ideal for a visit of a day or a home for a year
Rates Begin at $2.00
Monthly rates on request
942 SOUTH FOURTH STREET

New Hampshire

COME TO NEW ENGLAND'S FAMOUS SEASIDE HOTEL

SEASON JULY 1—SEPTEMBER 6—A delightful summer home operated on the American Plan for the comfort and entertainment of every member of the family. Celebrated cuisine. Ocean swimming pool... golf... tennis... and other outdoor sports. Concerts... dancing... bridge. Transportation to and from all local bus and railroad terminals in our private cars.
H. H. BECKWITH, *President* A. E. RICHARDSON, *Manager*
Write for beautifully illustrated booklet and rates
Wentworth by-the-Sea
PORTSMOUTH, NEW HAMPSHIRE
Or, for further information inquire ASK MR. FOSTER TRAVEL SERVICE

In the White Mountains
The Peace, Seclusion and Charm of this Famous Resort are More Needed and More Appreciated than Ever Before. Continuing a Tradition of Seventy-Eight Years of Operation. Old-Fashioned Hospitality in a Modern Setting
RE-OPENS JUNE 17
Desirable Accommodations Still Available During June and for the Autumn Season
W. F. DODGE & SON
MOUNTAIN VIEW HOUSE
WHITEFIELD, NEW HAMPSHIRE

Massachusetts

The Ark
1806
At the base of Mousehack Mt., 1,100 ft. elev. Old-fashioned hospitality, modern conveniences. Open fireplaces, steam heat. Table supplied by our own farm. Rates $36 to $38 weekly, rooms and meals. Near churches. Congenial. Cards. Tel. 6405 or 243-2.
MRS. CHAS. W. BACON JAFFREY, N. H.

SEA CLIFF INN
NANTUCKET, MASS.
Warm Bathing, All Sports
Rooms and Suites in Cottages available May 20 to June 30. European Plan. Table d'hote meals served in cottages.
* * *
Hotel and Cottages Open June 30 through Labor Day. All American Plan. Minimum $8.00 a day including meals.
ARTHUR JELLIS, Manager

Pennsylvania

HOTELS REENLEIGH and DELAWARE WATER GAP
"A Home Away from Home"
2 Fine Hotels on Mountain Top—Delicious Food—Reasonable Rates
N. Y. Office LOngacre 5-3716
W. J. Tope, Owner-Mgr.
DELAWARE WATER GAP, PA.

Virginia

VISIT COLONIAL
Williamsburg
VIRGINIA
Come to restored Williamsburg for a refreshing holiday. This historic scene is inspiring to every American. Accessible by train or bus.
Williamsburg Lodge
Single from $3
Double from $4
Information: John D. Green, Gen. Mgr., or N. Y. Office, 630 Fifth Ave., Circle 6-3848.

West Virginia

The Daniel Boone
CHARLESTON, W. VA.
341 rooms, each with bath, circulating ice water and radio loud speaker. All public space and 89 guest rooms completely air conditioned. Rates $3.50 up.

Louisiana

THE ROOSEVELT
"THE PRIDE OF THE SOUTH"

Back the Attack *with* MORE War Bonds

Connecticut

Bee and Thistle Inn
OLD LYME, CONN.
A charming Inn for families, men and women on furlough and honeymooners. Good train service to nearby Saybrook. Telephone Old Lyme 285 or "Ask Mr. Foster Travel Service," Copley-Plaza Hotel, Boston, or Hotel Roosevelt, New York.
Booklet on request

New Jersey

The ATLANTIC HOTEL
SPRING LAKE BEACH, N. J.
Unspoiled, uncrowded vacation spot. Delightful hotel, overlooking the ocean. Beautiful grounds. Every comfort, elevator, sundeck. Pool and ocean bathing. 22c golf, riding, fishing, social activities. Delicious meals. Booklet.
N. Y. OFFICE—ELdorado 5-0300

The ALVYN
OCEAN CITY, N. J.
AMERICAN PLAN—Surf Bathing
Directly from Hotel. Booklet.
OPENING JUNE 17th.
A. Yarger, Own.-Mgr.—28th Season
BRIGHTON PLACE NEAR BEACH

Atlantic City, N. J.

A Cordial Invitation awaits you at
The BRIGHTON
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
This distinctive hotel is now open to the public under direction of Enid H. Ramey
New decorations and furnishings give The Brighton a delightfully modern atmosphere. However, it is still conservative in character and has lost none of its charm and graciousness.
LEONARD O. RUNDSTROM Resident Manager
NEW YORK OFFICE 630 FIFTH AVENUE TEL: Circle 7-8281

The Wiltshire
ATLANTIC CITY
Virginia Ave. Opposite Steel Pier
OPENS JUNE 9TH
130 ROOMS—100 WITH OCEAN VIEW
Bathing direct from rooms—Restaurant Elevator. Write for Booklet.
EVERETT L. COPE, Prop.

Berliners Plod On in Fading City

Continued from Page 1

the reopening of the show and Dr. Joseph Goebbels ordered the theater to resume performances at once. One of the actresses who had fled to East Prussia was severely punished for her 'desertion.'"

Despite these energetic attempts to keeping up a cheerful and orderly front there was no mistaking the city's realization of its inexorable doom, my informant declared.

"One can see," he said, "how conditions force people to neglect the simplest rules of hygiene. Water trickles through pipes in seemingly undamaged houses. People lie down to sleep with their clothes on, ready to rush to the cellar at the first alarm signal. In the cellar they wrap themselves in blankets and sleep in the midst of rubble and plaster dust. The clothes which they don't wear are kept in bags for weeks without an airing. After every attack the Berliners crowd each other more and more in the few remaining houses.

Soup and Bread Plentiful

"After raids food is distributed freely through field kitchens, Army canteens, and kitchens of the NS Welfare Organization. Special rations of butter, meat, and coffee are handed out, sometimes even fruit and candy. But there are so many mouths to be fed that the individual portions are ridiculously small. Only soup and bread is available in huge quantities.

"During the weeks I stayed in Berlin, scores of official buildings were laid in ruins. One of them was Dr. Alfred Rosenberg's famous 'Ministry for the Eastern Regions' where the fate of millions of Ukrainians had been decided. The big sign on the building, 'Führer, we warch with thee to victory,' was badly cracked up. But the Swastika flag still hung over the wreckage.

"One of the greatest pleasures of my stay was the sight of Gestapo officials, sitting on the Alexanderplatz in front of their half-destroyed building. There they sat, with their typewriters on their knees, surrounded by desks, chairs, filing boxes, heaps of folders and loose documents, while the rain trickled down upon them. They looked just as forlorn and helpless as their former victims, the Jews and other members of persecuted religious minorities or political parties, had used to look inside the Alexanderplatz house of terrors."

Police Overburdened

My informant doubted that the air raids had affected the functioning of the Gestapo to any appreciable degree. But he said the regular police were so overburdened that they could no longer cope with the rising number of crimes and were unable to stop the spread of "Macedonian conditions" in Berlin.

He said that during an air raid so many things were stolen or burglarized, ranging from a piece of meat to whole sets of furniture, that it was safe to assume numerous well-organized gangs were at work.

A policeman to whom my informant talked about the growing insecurity told him: "We cannot be everywhere. There is so much rabble in Berlin now that we canot keep track of our customers."

The policeman also revealed that he and many of his fellow-officers were in a truly "bad spot."

"There are many decent officials in our force," he said, "but they must be hard and act like Nazis because so many real Nazis are in our ranks who spy on them." And he added in a desperate tone: "What have these Nazis and their propaganda made of us! We have become bad men and are becoming more wicked daily. We must lie and act against our better conscience. We must arrest decent persons and subject them to harsh punishment and we are not even allowed to blush. What will become of us? Where will this end?"

My informant asked a German officer whom he had known for many years why persons like himself who rejected National Socialism and saw the catastrophe approaching did not do something to hasten the fall of the government.

"What can we do?" the officer replied. "If we talk loud we are arrested. In order to do something we need weapons. We haven't got any. We need time for organizing. Himmler would track down our organization long before it could be completed. Only a military defeat can bring about the collapse of the regime."

The inner conflict in which the Berliners and the Germans in general are caught was perhaps best expressed in a joke that was told all over Berlin shortly before my informant left for home.

A Berliner, so the story went, said to a policeman:

"All people are either criminals or idiots." The policeman asked him whether this was intended as a slur on the Government.

"By no means," the man replied. "But, you see, I have a pound of butter to sell. If someone buys it he is a criminal. If he refuses it, he is an idiot."

Berlin Laid Flat, Eyewitness Reports

By the Associated Press

New York, June 2

Pfc. Peter Walter of Maspeth, N. Y., who served with the 36th Infantry Division in Italy, said last night on the March of Time broadcast (NBC) that "the entire center of the city of Berlin is absolutely flat from the American and British raids—I saw that myself."

Private Walter, captured in the first American drive toward Cassino on Jan. 22, was in a German prison camp near Berlin until he was returned to the United States in May.

"We passed through Berlin on the train," Private Walter said, explaining that the prison camp was so close to the city that they could see the bombs hit. "The concussions shook our whole camp and broke the windows in our barracks," he added.

Germans Use One-Man Submarines

Associated Press from United States Army Signal Corps

American Soldiers Examine Weapon Near Anzio, Italy

American soldiers examine a German one-man submarine which landed on Peter Beach in the Anzio area of Italy. The tube on the left is the torpedo, which is shackled to the driving compartment on the right, housing one man. The torpedo can be released in time to allow the pilot to escape safely. In action the torpedo is under the drive tube. Pilot of this submarine was a German, who was captured. This torpedo failed to hit its mark or explode.

Australia Sees Immigration Essential to Future Security

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

CANBERRA, Australia, June 2—There is a general realization here today that if Australia is to grow in power, it must also grow in population. Even the Labor Party, which has consistently stood in the way of extensive immigration, has found it necessary to reverse its policy.

In a recent announcement Acting Prime Minister Francis M. Forde said that the Government is preparing to embark on a positive migration policy immediately after the war.

Mr. Forde explained that migration will be controlled in line with Australia's ability to absorb the newcomers after rehabilitation of its own people, but that British service men and women seeking demobilization in Australia will be definitely encouraged to stay, and selected children from the United Kingdom will be especially welcome.

Population Outlook

The Acting Prime Minister's announcement came, significantly, after a report of the National Health and Medical Research Council on the national birth rate indicating that if the country were to depend upon natural population increase alone, its population would reach only 9,000,000 by the year 2000.

With nations to the north of Australia building up millions by natural increase, immigration in large doses seems essential to Australia's future security.

That fact is gradually impressing the Federal Labor Government as indicated by Mr. Forde's statement, but whether the Government is yet facing up fully to the difficulties involved in this policy, both here and abroad, remains to be seen.

Labor Concerned

The difficulties here are primarily those associated with convincing the labor rank and file that the newcomers won't overcrowd the employment market. Difficulties overseas may arise from the possibility that the demand for postwar migrants may not reach such proportions because migrants will be able to select the country making the best bid for them.

The Federal Government feels Australia's best bait is its social-service schemes starting with child endowment, extending to unemployment and health benefits and including old-age pensions.

If Australia's official publicity starts to stress these benefits overseas, it will be a clear indication that the Government is really shopping for migrants.

'White Policy'

Another problem of migration that has stirred discussion in the past is the "white Australia" policy. Transport Minister Edward J. Ward emphasized earlier this year that labor's support of the white Australia policy is not based on any claim of racial superiority.

Opponents to a wider admission of Asiatics to Australia have always stressed the hard facts of the economic effect of colored immigration on the Australian labor market. Always when the white Australia policy is considered, it should be remembered that it had its birth in a fear that to allow an influx of Asiatics would endanger Australian economy.

Policy Old One

It dates from the latter end of the last century when labor made a stand against the continuation of the introduction of Kanaka labor into tropical Queensland on the ground that it meant the end of "white Australia in which the living standard for those who toil manually will be higher than anywhere else in the world." And when six Australian states at the beginning of the present century were asked to federate and establish the Commonwealth of Australia, one of the conditions they made was that the white Australia policy should be maintained.

Since then every party which has sought a mandate from Australians has had the white Australia plank as a keynote of its policy. But apart from the white Australia aspect, it is becoming increasingly obvious that Australian self-interest demands a changed attitude toward some phases of immigration.

Curtin Clears Canada's View Of Dominions Postwar Status

By Morris McDougall

Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

OTTAWA, June 2—The link between this country and its sister dominion, Australia, has been given new meaning and strength by the presence here of Australian Prime Minister John Curtin and his speech to a joint session of both houses of Parliament on June 1.

Canadians liked Mr. Curtin. They listened with particular attentiveness to his words because he spoke for a dominion which has been under direct threat of invasion.

His declaration that great responsibilities rest upon the four great powers—the United States, Russia, China, and the British Commonwealth—to prevent the recurrence of another world conflict is in complete accord with governmental and public sentiment here.

Fight for Freedom

Australian troops were sent to fight in various theaters of war, he pointed out, because they knew that in fighting for the freedom of the world, and for the defense of Britain, they were also fighting for the defense of their own country. This is the opinion of Canadians as well.

Even if the safety of Australia had not been menaced, it would have responded because, "being kith and kin of a common ancestry, and all that goes to make up that vast heritage of freedom, has come down to us through the ages from our forebears—all that would have counted with us as it would with you."

Canadians will agree that this is true of Canada but there is in one respect a difference. There is a large minority who are not a common ancestry. That is the simple truth. They are heirs to the same heritage of freedom, for almost two centuries they have possessed the same loyalties and are partners in the same free institutions.

Speaks of Agreements

Mr. Curtin did not refer in his address to Parliament his suggestion about a commonwealth secretariat. He said of agreements, at commonwealth meetings, that these would not commit the countries "to any surrender of the sovereignty of the parliament and the Government but to the promotion of a generic idea which will lead to concerted action and co-operative endeavor."

He spoke of the meeting of President Roosevelt, Prime Minister Winston Churchill, and Prime Minister Joseph Stalin which aimed at arriving at measures to serve the world.

The Prime Ministers' Conference in London, Mr. Curtin explained, met with lesser problems and lesser status "to promote concord to help each other to devise formulas and to make arrangements so that in a world where none of us is strong enough to stand alone we shall discover how and by what means we can best stand with and by each other."

In the opinion of many, there is, from a practical standpoint, little difference between the Canadian and Australian points of view about collaboration in the commonwealth. Both seek the closest unity and are convinced that it exists.

Appreciate Dangers

Canadians are now in a position after Mr. Curtin's speech to appreciate more clearly than ever before what it has meant to the sister dominion to be in imminent danger of invasion and to understand why that country can sweep away insubstantial fears about curtailment of sovereignty, when, in point of fact, no such curtailment is either suggested or possible.

As Mr. Curtin said earlier here, there is no thought that the Commonwealth should operate as a "robot" unit in any general council.

There is little doubt that Mr. Curtin's visit will increase the number of those who believe that the assurance of collaboration of the commonwealth nations from the start will aid the United Nations in their efforts to secure a workable international council, provided there is no suggestion of an exclusive bloc.

Right Money Setup Held Vital When Allies Reach France

By Egon Kaskeline

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

What currency will the invading Allies use in France?

How will the exchange rate of the French franc be fixed?

These problems are among the most ticklish questions Gen. Charles de Gaulle will discuss during his London visit. The General will be accompanied by Pierre Mendès-France, Free French Commissioner of France. The final decision will not only influence the pace of economic recovery in France but is also of great political significance.

When Allied armies landed in North Africa, they not only brought with them special invasion currency—American dollar notes with a golden seal instead of the customary blue seal of those used in American home circulation—but they rather arbitrarily fixed the exchange rate at 75 francs for the dollar.

This rate, however, proved to be much too high, and the franc had to be re-evaluated upward to 50 francs for the dollar in order to raise the dwindling purchasing power of the French and native population in North Africa.

This transaction enabled shrewd French speculators to make important gains while at the same time the buying by Allied troops depleted the North African market of many needed commodities.

The high purchasing power of Allied troops has contributed much in spoiling formerly friendly relations between the liberators and the liberated population. Somewhat similar experiences have been made in Southern Italy.

It is, therefore, highly important that friction of this kind should be avoided in France proper. The Free French want not only the exchange rate of the franc to be fixed at the most favorable level, but they are anxious to see the Allied troops use French francs, issued by the newly established Free French Central Bank of Overseas France, instead of their own invasion currency.

The French also consider it advisable to limit drastically the purchasing power of Allied soldiers by such devices as blocking part of their pay, and to send to France as quickly as possible larger supplies of foodstuffs and of consumers' goods. These measures have to be taken, lest Allied invasion is likely to bring new hardships to an already suffering population.

At this moment, the exchange rate of the franc is still being discussed by French and Allied experts and no final decision has been reached. According to the London Economist, the North African rate of 50 francs for the dollar or 200 francs for the pound sterling is likely to be adopted for France proper too.

Some weeks ago, the Free French signed a monetary agreement with the British Government extending the North African exchange rate to the entire French Empire. Although this rate is more favorable to the French franc than the quotation of the Free Swiss market (Frs. 300-500 for the pound), it still leaves the French population with a very low purchasing power. The minimum wage of a French worker is 60 francs or $1.20 a day.

The eventual financial arrangement the Allies will, or will not, conclude with the Algiers Committee may also have considerable political importance. The French consider the use of Allied bank notes on French soil as infringing with their sovereignty while, on the other hand, the Allies—and especially the Americans—appear to be reluctant to accept the bank notes of the Free French Central Bank as legal tender because this would be likely to imply a very far-reaching recognition of the Algiers Committee as French Government. It will, however, be impossible to use the inflated Vichy currency especially as large amounts of Vichy francs are held by the German and French Fascist authorities.

The outcome of the financial negotiations between the Allies and the Free French will foreclose much of the future political relations between the Anglo-Saxon powers and Gen. Charles de Gaulle's provisional government.

Patterson Lauds Antistrike Call

WASHINGTON, June 2 (AP)—Undersecretary of War Robert P. Patterson said May 29 that "any American whose first interest is aiding his country and winning the war" will approve the statement made by R. J. Thomas, President of the United Automobile Workers Union, affiliate of the Congress of Industrial Organizations, condemning wartime strikes.

In a statement, Mr. Patterson declared:

"In making his forceful and clear statement that strikes cannot be tolerated in this critical period, Mr. R. J. Thomas, President of the United Automobile Workers (C. I. O.), did a great service to the nation. He vigorously demonstrated that no grievance, however provoking, can justify a strike which interferes with production for the armed forces. Mr. Thomas' courageous and patriotic condemnation of such interferences with war production will be strongly approved by every American whose interest is aiding his country and winning the war."

Oklahoma Delegates Vote

OKLAHOMA CITY, Okla., June 2 (AP)—Oklahoma's 23 delegates to the National Republican Convention voted yesterday to defer discussion of whom they would support for presidential nominee until they arrived at the Chicago convention.

Repudiation of Pan-Slavism Keynote of All-Slav Meeting

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

LONDON, June 2—The recent all-Slav rally was the first gathering of this sort in which representatives of most branches of the Slav family of nations participated during the war.

The keynote of the gathering was a repudiation of the so-called pan-Slavism which is associated in thought by many non-Slav peoples with earlier aggression and a forcible Russification of non-Russian minorities within territories of the Russian empire.

Boris Furlan, Slovene speaker who opened the rally, underlined this viewpoint and explained that conveners of the gathering had therefore deliberately called it an all-Slav rather than a pan-Slav rally.

F. Yaroshenko, described as a representative of the Slav nations within the Soviet Union, strongly favored "friendly collaboration between Russian and Polish peoples" which would spell the end of the aggressive policy of the Germans.

But no official Polish representatives were present and Jan Szczyrej, spokesman of the Polish Socialists, earlier refused to participate on the grounds that responsible Polish parties and the Polish Government was not given a chance to express their view beforehand.

The principal British speaker at the rally was Prof. R. W. Seton-Watson, leading expert on Central-European affairs, and a manifesto urging closest co-operation of all Slav peoples in the struggle for freedom and justice was adopted, and later radiocast in all Slav languages by the British Broadcasting Corporation.

A similar all-Slav conference meets continuously in Moscow and publishes a monthly review, Slavyane, with accounts of wartime achievements of the various Slav nations outside Russia and general publicity for Slav culture and literary activities.

Polish and Czechoslovak military units have been formed in Russia and Russia has certainly increased its prestige among the smaller Slav nations because of its great military triumphs in this war.

Simultaneously there has been a marked increase in the insistence on Slav brotherhood and upon Russian patriotism in Moscow publications and speeches.

Soviet Russia certainly is feeling itself more than ever as a foremost Slav country and champion of the oppressed nations, but there is a strong conviction among those who know that country well that Russian policy will not confine itself to any narrow Slavism but will be for a wider co-operation than that based on racial affinities.

What Russia will be expected to do by smaller Slav nations is to act as a bulwark against a future German "drang nach osten" policy and to play its part in maintaining European and world peace.

Women's Group Elects

NEW YORK, June 2 (AP)—Mrs. Norman de R. Whitehouse of New York, was re-elected national chairman of the Women's Action Committee for Victory and Lasting Peace at a board of directors meeting June 2. Mrs. Carrie Chapman Catt is permanent honorary chairman of the committee.

Anglo-French Talks to Omit United States in Early Stage

Continued from Page 1

prove the present inharmonious situation arises from the fact that General Dwight D. Eisenhower may well want to discuss purely strategic matters with General De Gaulle.

At present, the talks between the Allied Supreme Commander and Gen. Joseph Pierre Koenig, French military representative in London, have been suspended because of the ban on coded diplomatic communications between London and Algiers—a ban which is a part of the all-round ban on the use of secret diplomatic codes, pouches, and similar means of communication.

The principal object of General De Gaulle's visit, however, isn't military, but rather to endeavor to reach an agreement on provisional civil administration during and immediately following the liberation of France.

It isn't too much to say that the British Foreign Office, and in fact, the British Cabinet as a whole, is today strongly in favor of recognizing the De Gaulle Committee—not as a provisional government, but as sole authority to administer France provisionally after the invasion.

American Viewpoint

The American Government's attitude, on the contrary, remains based on the premise that to do this would amount to imposing a government on the French people. The American Government regards itself as pledged to give the French people an opportunity to choose their own government freely after war.

At present there seems to be little progress toward bringing the British and American viewpoints closer. London stands, stronger than ever, on its insistence that the only practical policy for the present is to deal with General de Gaulle, while Washington holds to the contention that, at this stage of the war, General Eisenhower must be left with a free hand to deal with whatever authorities he chooses in France—with the specific exception of Vichy.

One suggestion about this apparent deadlock is that Americans might find it easier to reach a compromise on this issue if British showed more signs of readiness to adjust themselves to the American viewpoint toward the Franco regime in Spain and toward the question of Portuguese wolfram exports to Germany. Negotiations on these points are understood to be continuing.

De Gaulle Outline

ALGIERS, Algeria, June 2 (Reuter)—Official French quarters here emphasize that General De Gaulle has not set "conditions" on his visit, but is prompted by two "normal" considerations. They are:

1. An assurance that he will be able to communicate freely and confidentially with his Government, and that his Government will have the same privilege;
2. That any agreement which may be made in London shall be of a tripartite nature.

The French National Liberation Committee is eager that if agreements are signed between London and Algiers they should not be called into question again on the demand of a third power.

Finally, according to authoritative quarters, the Liberation Committee circles state that agreements on the administration of liberated France concern Washington as much as London.

GOOD BUY TILL WE MEET AGAIN!
Medhurst's for value, for style and comfort. The favorite Departmental Store for the fashionable of Greater London has been greatly enlarged and offers the best of everything that money can buy.
MEDHURST'S OF BROMLEY KENT ENGLAND

RENEW-WEAR LTD., turn
SUITS • COSTUMES OVERCOATS
Like New 80/-
and save coupons
Post or Call
3, BROADWAY
VICTORIA STREET, S. W. 1.
LONDON
Abbey: 7348

SAMUEL HALL LTD
FOR EVERYTHING IN EXCLUSIVE LADIES WEAR
SPECIALISTS IN HOSIERY
GLOVES ALL LEADING MAKES
NOTED FOR HOUSEHOLD LINENS
CARDIFF · WALES

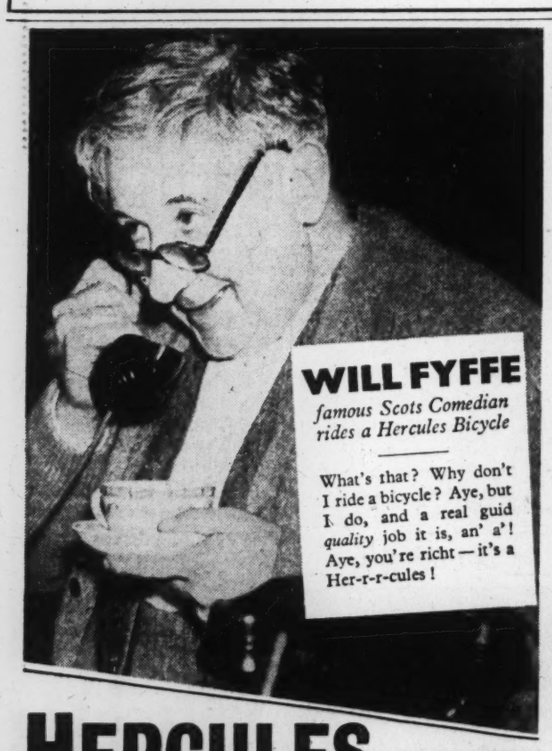
CARDIFF, WALES

The Cardiff Drapers
Over 100 DEPARTMENTS
FASHIONS—FOOD—FURNITURE
GARAGE and SHOWROOMS
JAMES HOWELL & CO.
LIMITED
St. Mary Street

GRANT'S
HIGH STREET CROYDON
Always full of interesting things
Women's and Children's Wear. Linen. Soft Furnishings, Furniture, China, Glass, Hardware, Electrical Fittings
Radio, Men's Wear, Trunks, Sports Equipment, Toys, Stationery, etc., etc.
Potter MITCHAM PRODUCTS

& Moore's LAVENDER Est. 1749

Bournemouth Boscombe Southampton Weymouth Brighton Eastbourne
Plummers
Plummer-Roddis Ltd
Hastings Bath Winchester Yeovil Andover
AT YOUR SERVICE IN ALL THESE TOWNS
DEPARTMENTS
Gowns Coats Costumes Blouses Millinery
Underwear Shoes Fabrics
Linens Furnishings Carpets Cabinets
Handbags Gloves Hosiery Needlework
Everything for Baby and School Girl
VISIT OUR RESTAURANTS AT BOURNEMOUTH, BOSCOMBE and BRIGHTON FOR LUNCH and AFTERNOON TEA


WILL FYFFE
famous Scots Comedian rides a Hercules Bicycle
What's that? Why don't I ride a bicycle? Aye, but I do, and a real guid quality job it is, an' a'! Aye, you're richt—it's a Her-r-r-cules!
HERCULES CYCLES
THE HERCULES CYCLE & MOTOR CO. LTD. · Aston · Birmingham

Insurance
With a SPECIAL "INTEREST" is the
3% SAVINGS BOND ENDOWMENT POLICY
May I explain this to you?
W.C.Shipman
48 St. Margarets Rd., Marsh Mills
PLYMOUTH, England
I can also quote favourable terms for ALL CLASSES OF INSURANCE BUSINESS.

LEO J. SIMARD
Jeweler
54 SUFFOLK STREET
Holyoke, Massachusetts

Good looking
MANHATTAN
Ensemble Suits
$8.95 • $11.95
• wear them for work
• for play
HAYNES
1502 Main St. • Springfield

• For work!
• For lounge!
• For sports!
Long Sleeved Sport Shirts
$3 to $9.95
Ware Pratt Co.
Main St. at Pearl • Worcester

LOOK FOR THE RED DEVIL

FOR SUPERB FLAVOR!
THE SANDWICH SPREAD OF THE NATION

STORE YOUR FURS NOW
Vaults on Our Premises
2½% of your valuation
Reck's
40 Pleasant Street 4-4034
WORCESTER

Mildred Blount Wins Her Way Making Hats

By Frederic Hueston
Written for The Christian Science Monitor

"The girl with the golden hands"; "milliner extraordinary"—these are two of the most familiar designations of approbation used in reference to Mildred Blount, hat designer who now serves many of Hollywood's feminine movie stars.

But perhaps no better description of this remarkable young Negro woman could be offered than that given by a Calforniia admirer: "Even more remarkable than her exquisite craftsmanship is Mildred Blount herself. Only a most talented and unusual person could have surmounted the handicap of race and color that she had to overcome in her struggle to the top of her profession. Only a person possessed of amazing perseverance could have worked as hard and studied as long as she did, in the effort to equip herself, and only the final gaining of a sound and comprehensive knowledge of her subject could have given a Negro girl the necessary courage and the persuasive self-confidence to obtain a position with one of New York City's most fashionable establishments, a position which she held for ten years."

Four years ago Miss Blount was transferred to the Beverly Hills branch of this firm, where she continued to turn out her artistic creations for three years and then opened her own salon and workshop.

She has made hats for Mary Pickford and Ginger Rogers, for Marlene Dietrich and Rosalind Russell, for Margaret Sullavan and scores of other movie luminaries. Madame Galli Curci and also Marian Anderson have had Blount hats in their wardrobes.

Mildred Blount, Milliner

Many of her models have topped the expensive costumes of Beverly Hills society women. Mildred Blount arranged the bridal veil worn by Miss Gloria Vanderbilt at the time of her marriage.

Last year Miss Blount was awarded a fellowship from the Julius Rosenwald Fund, and commissioned to design and make up a special group of model hats in miniature. This seems appropriate, for miniature hats first brought Miss Blount wide public recognition. While with John-Frederics, in New York City, she designed and fabricated a series of 87 miniature model hats, depicting millinery styles from 1680 to 1937. These were displayed by John-Frederics during the New York World's Fair, and it is believed by some persons "in the trade" that Mildred Blount's miniature hats were somewhat responsible for those "doll hats" which are, even today, so popular.

It is characteristic of Miss Blount to receive her greatest happiness in making others happy who are less fortunate. She is actively interested in the welfare work of the Los Angeles Urban League, of which she is Secretary. She has found time out to give several helpful talks at a camp of Negro troops somewhere in Southern California. Recently she took over a vacant garage, and has started, with a competent craftsman in charge, a class for girls in upholstery, under Red Cross auspices. These young women are now turning out reupholstered furniture which has been donated by citizens, the same to go towards furnishing Red Cross units.

Along with her other talents, Mildred Blount is a writer of ability, and has had many articles published. In fact, she is right now a regular contributor to a syndicate of papers, circulating in the Negro communities throughout the country, and in a recent newspaper poll, she was named as one of the 13 most interesting Negro women of America.

'Mrs. Charlie' Still Loves Circus Life After 55 Years' Traveling With 'Ringling's Greatest Show on Earth'

By Ines Whiteley Foster
Written for The Christian Science Monitor

"After 55 seasons with the circus, I still can't think of any other life I would have preferred. Every day has been so filled with fascinating, enriching experiences," said Mrs. Charles Ringling, widow of one of the five original founders of "The Greatest Show on Earth."

In the huge hotel suite, home to the Ringlings while the circus is in New York, it was difficult to think of this dignified white-haired woman whose manner is filled with unaffected charm and grace, as having for so many years experienced the constant travel and the unpredictable heavy storms which are often a serious hazard for circus folk.

Lauds Circus Folk

"I still love it all," she smiled, "from the very first moment when the show begins, to the last note of the band. I love seeing audiences enjoy themselves, and, of course, I especially enjoy being with my own friends.

"The very best friends I have in the world are with the circus. You can find no finer people anywhere.

"In the circus world, family life plays a pretty important part. Folks who do not know much about what goes on 'backstage' do not realize the closeness of family life inside the circus. It is one big family really, within which are grouped together individual families. Each one has its own definite boundaries of work and friendships; a sort of circus aristocracy you might call it."

Motherly to all her large circus family, especially to anyone who is in need of help, Mrs. Ringling has in addition to all her traveling, brought up her family which includes several grandchildren.

"Speaking for myself, marriage was always a partnership. I was interested in whatever my husband's interests were. In our case, it just happened to be a circus. In the beginning, Mr. Ringling was especially interested in the circus' advertising, so I was too. But it would have been the same, had he been a scene shifter or lawyer."

An 18-year-old schoolteacher in the Ringlings' home town of Baraboo, Wisconsin, when she met her future husband, Edith Ringling up to that time had never even seen a circus. She started traveling with the show the first year of her marriage, and has been with it ever since except for a period which followed the passing on of Mr. Ringling in 1926.

As part owner and Vice-President of the "Big Show," she has since traveled many thousands of miles over the United States. There is scarcely a town, small or large, with which she is not acquainted and in which numerous additional personal friends made in these many years, do not come to greet her. Rain or shine Mrs. Ringling has been on hand to witness some part of almost every performance of the current season. Sitting opposite the center ring, she watches each detail with the eyes of an experienced showman.

In the early days, there were so many Ringlings around the circus lot (seven brothers and one sister) that whenever anyone called "Mrs. Ringling!" at least three or four heads popped out of tents. It was simpler then to designate her just "Mrs. Charlie" and so she has remained ever since to each of the "Big Show's" 1600 members, many of whom she knows by name.

Keeps Close to Show

Now, every year when the circus goes on tour, in the "backyard" (space between main tent and performers' dressing rooms) is "Mrs. Charlie's" own little tent, furnished with a hammock and a few steamer chairs. Here she loves to sit and watch performers as they busily come and go; loves having friends stop by for afternoon tea. Here, too, she occasionally gives a bit of advice to those members of her big circus family who seek her out; sometimes on matrimonial dilemmas — sometimes on ways to better their acts. Alone, she reads, knits or sews, for she can seldom be found idle. Even as we were talking, she was rapidly hemming a fine napkin.

"No day is ever long enough for all the things I want to do," she laughed. "I guess I've knit a million yards in our 'backyards.'"

Just before the end of the New York run, "Mrs. Charlie" can usually be found putting what she calls the family "summer home" in housewifely order. It is a private car attached to the circus' 81 steel railroad cars, and every year there are many things to be done before they can move in.

A porter makes up beds, and a cook presides over a real kitchen in this car. Meals are served in a combination dining-sitting room in which everyone congregates just before dinner.

Chief among Mrs. Ringling's recreational hobbies comes her fondness for cooking. She had little time, she says, in the early days of marriage to give to culinary accomplishments. Since then, however, she has taught herself a great deal.

"Mrs. Charlie" still thinks a woman's place is in the home, and loves her own. When she is in Sarasota, she is active in various civic organizations. For years she has served as chairman of the Salvation Army Home Service Appeal.

Largest Stock of Fine China and Crystal in New York

1. Starter Set of Royal Crown Derby English Bone China in striking bird and flower design in lovely lacquer red. Consists of 4 dinner plates, 4 desserts, 4 bread and butters and 4 teas and saucers. 20 piece set $51.00. Finest American Crystal-cutting by Hawkes. Primrose design in full open stock. Goblets, doz. $76.00; sherbets, doz., $72.00.
2. Bright and colorful famous posy design in Royal Crown Derby English Bone China. Gold edge. 4 dinner plates, 4 desserts, 4 bread and butters and 4 teas and saucers. 20 piece starter set, $46.50. Famous Webb imported English Crystal in full open stock. Plain wavy optic construction—an exceptional value. Goblets, doz., $25.00; sherbets, doz., $25.00.
3. Magnificent Service Plates of English Bone China by Royal Crown Derby. Wide turquoise blue border sets off embossed white leaf and floral garland. Brightly hand-painted center is signed by the artist. Full 10-inch size. Doz., $115.00. Same plate in yellow border. State choice.
4. Beautiful Service Plates of English Bone China by Royal Worcester. Border is of the deep cobalt blue that is so hard to find these days. Cadroon edge in coin gold. Full 10½-inch size. Doz., $98.00.
5. "Tea-for-two" service of lovely Crown Staffordshire English Bone China. Quaint old English shape, in solid, dainty pastel blue, yellow, pink or lavender. State choice. Coin gold handles, knobs and edging. Set consists of tea pot, sugar and creamer, 2 plates and 2 cups and saucers. A perfect gift for the bride. 11 pieces, $28.00.

MAIL AND TELEPHONE ORDERS FILLED

Plummer

NEW YORK CITY

7 East 35th St. and 695 Fifth Ave.
STORE HOURS: 9:30 to 5:30

FOLKS—NOW YOU CAN MAKE LIGHTER CAKES THAT STAY FRESH LONGER SAYS AUNT JENNY

NEW SPRY an' my new cake method save ⅔ mixin' time!

"FOLKS, everyone who tries new Easy-Mix Spry an' my easy new 2-step cake method is just thrilled! Even beginnin' cooks get light, velvety-textured cakes that taste wonderful. So save your high-point butter for table use. Change to Spry for *all* your bakin' an' fryin'! Now at your grocer's in same handy jar."

TRY AUNT JENNY'S FAVORITE CAKE

—easy new 2-Step Method—uses only One Bowl

Dry Ingredients
2 cups sifted cake flour*
1½ cups sugar
3 teaspoons baking powder (with a tartrate powder, use 4½ teaspoons)
1 teaspoon salt
⅓ cup Spry

Liquid Ingredients
1 cup milk (room temperature)
1½ teaspoons vanilla
2 eggs, unbeaten

*All-purpose flour can be used, but cake flour is much better.

Step 1. *Mix dry ingredients—no creaming now.* Into mixing bowl, sift flour, sugar, baking powder and salt. Drop in Spry.

Step 2. *Add liquids in easy stages—and mix.* To flour mixture, add ⅔ of milk, then vanilla, and beat until smooth—about 100 strokes. Scrape bowl and spoon; mix in well... Add both eggs (unbeaten) and mix thoroughly. Again scrape bowl and spoon; mix . . . Add remaining milk; beat until well blended. Scrape bowl and spoon; mix well. Note smoother, easier-pouring batter.

Bake in two 8- or 9-inch Spry-coated layer pans in moderate oven (350° F.) 30 to 35 minutes, or in 10 x 10 x 2-inch square pan at 350° F., 55 to 60 minutes.

Minute Fudge Frosting

Combine: 1 ounce of chocolate, finely cut, 1 cup sugar, ½ cup milk, ¼ cup Spry, ¼ teaspoon salt. Boil slowly to full rolling boil, stirring constantly, and boil 1 minute. Beat until it thickens. Add 1 teaspoon vanilla. Spread while warm on cake. Makes enough for tops of two layers. Double frosting recipe if desired.

NEW EASY-MIX SPRY
PURE ALL-VEGETABLE SHORTENING

Jars First in Planning for Canning

Canning—No. I

By Ruth Miller
Written for The Christian Science Monitor

With food preservation more important than ever, and homemakers expected to break all previous records for home canning, the equipment picture is somewhat improved this year.

Once again, in addition to the same types of glass jars and tops available last year, you'll find the familiar porcelain-lined zinc lid for standard size Mason jars. In general, you'll probably be using one of the following types of jars:

Five Types of Jar

1. The screw-top Mason jar with zinc cap and separate rubber ring.

To use in canning: Wash the ring and fit wet ring down on jar shoulder, but don't stretch more than needed. Fill jar, wipe neck and ring clean. Screw cap down firmly, then turn it back ¼ inch. Process; then screw cap down tightly to complete seal, as soon as jar is taken from canner.

To test the seal on this type of jar—wait until jar is cool. Then tip, and, turning slowly, watch for drops of juice. If jar leaks, open it, change rubber ring and reprocess. Do not tighten cap after jar is cold.

2. Glass lid and top-seal rubber ring, held in place by metal screw band, to fit standard Mason jar.

To use in canning: Wash ring. Before filling jar, fit ring on glass lid. Fill jar and wipe rim clean. Put lid on with rubber side down. Screw metal band on tight. Then, using thumb as guide, turn back almost a quarter turn, or so band and jar just mesh together. Be careful not to screw band too tight or jar may break. Immediately after processing, screw band tight.

The day after canning, remove metal band. If the glass disk can't be lifted off with fingers, the jar is sealed. However, if it can be lifted off, use a new rubber and reprocess jar.

To store, put jars away without bands or put them on loosely. If band sticks, cover with hot, damp cloth to loosen.

3. Lightning-type jar sealed with glass lid and rubber ring, held in place with wire bail.

To use in canning: Wash rubber ring, and fit wet ring on ledge at top of empty jar. Fill jar, wipe rubber and rim clean. Put on glass lid. Push long wire over top of lid so it fits into center groove on lid. Leave short wire up during processing. Right after processing, quickly push short wire down to complete seal. In open kettle canning, adjust both bails as soon as jar is filled.

To test seal—when jar is cool, tip and turn slowly. If leaks appear, use new ring; reprocess.

4. Screw top Mason jar with vacuum seal cover. This has a flat metal lid edged with sealing compound, held in place by a metal screw band; fits a standard Mason jar

To use in canning: Sterilize lids according to directions on package. Fill jar and wipe rim clean. Put on lid so sealing compound is next to glass. Screw metal band on firmly but not hard enough to cut through compound. When screwed down firmly, this lid has enough "give" to let air escape during canning.

Process. This is a self-sealer, so don't tighten lid any more after removing jar from canner, or seal may be broken.

The Following Day

The day after canning, remove band. Seal is perfect if lid doesn't give when you press on it and if it makes a clear ringing sound when tapped with a spoon. If not sealed, put on a new lid and reprocess. To store, remove band and put jars away. If band sticks, cover for a minute or two with a damp, hot cloth to loosen.

5. Re-usable commercial jars. You'll probably use two types—jars with an opening the size of a standard Mason jar, known as size 70, and coffee jars, etc., with smaller openings, known as "63" jars.

To use these "63's"—buy new flat metal lid edged with sealing compound and use metal screw cap that came with jar to hold in place. Pry out paper lining or boil and scrape out sealing compound from old metal cap. Punch a hole or two in the cap from inside. Then cap will act as screw band.

In canning, follow directions given under "4."

1944 jar rings will be made of reclaimed rubber and synthetics. No crude rubber will go into jar rubbers this year. These wartime rings require special handling, different, from that recommended in prewar years.

Odor Out of Rings

Since some of these wartime rings have more odor and less "stretch" here's what Department of Agriculture canning specialists recommend:

To help remove rubber odor and specks of rubber dust, scrub rings with a brush and hot soapy water. Then boil 10 minutes in water and baking soda, allowing one quart water and one tablespoon soda to each dozen rings. Rinse well. Use fresh soda and water for each lot.

Don't give wartime rings a "stretch" test. They won't spring back like crude rubber. Stretch them as little as possible by putting them on the jars or lids while they are wet and hot. Wet rubber is more pliable.

If you can't find a water bath commercial canner, it's easy to make one at home:

Get out a big kettle, metal pail, wash boiler, or lard can. You can use any clean vessel in which water can be boiled, provided it has a good lid, is big enough to hold several jars without touching and is deep enough for water to boil up actively over jar tops. The vessel, to allow for rack and jars, must be at least three or four inches taller than the jars used.

The canning rack may be wire or wood. Its purpose is to keep the jars from touching hot metal on the bottom and to let water circulate.

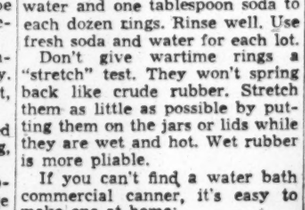
The National Food Preservation Conference recommends steam pressure canners for home canning of all common vegetables except tomatoes, and for poultry, meat and fish. The boiling water bath method is recommended for tomatoes, tomato juice, rhubarb, fruits and fruit juices.

First of three articles on canning

MISS FARMER'S SCHOOL of COOKERY

Training in nutrition, household arts and cookery for home and business. Complete One-Year Course. Four and Eight Weeks and shorter courses. Catalog M. Lic. #41021

SEND FOR
New "Wartime Cook Book"—49c by Mail
Miss Alice Bradley, Principal
30 Huntington Avenue, Boston 16, Mass.



The French Dressing. Expensive? No! Luxurious? Yes! When it is the *genuine*. But it is only the genuine when made with the genuine olive oil. The Pompeian superfine Olive Oil—this makes the success at your delighted table of family and friends.

POMPEIAN OLIVE OIL

PERFORMANCE PLUS!
BY ACTUAL TEST *

One Can of New Improved
OLD DUTCH CLEANSER
CLEANS 77 MORE PANS
and does it
SAFELY AND QUICKLY

Cleans with *Dissolving-Erasing* Action

★By actual test in independent laboratories and in typical homes, Old Dutch cleans 77 more 2-quart aluminum pans per can than any other leading cleanser tested! Because grease is one of the most difficult cleaning problems, Old Dutch Cleanser contains a fast grease dissolver that quickly cuts grease. Then Seismotite erases the loosened dirt—easily—quickly—without scratching. That's why Old Dutch Cleanser cleans so safely—with such lightning speed—and so economically, too.

Guaranteed by Good Housekeeping

COPYRIGHT 1944, PURITY PRODUCTS COMPANY

Buy the Cleanser Used by More Women Than Any Other!

Put an orange in every Lunch box!

What a BIG difference a juicy orange makes in a lunch-box meal! Its tangy flavor hits the spot with busy workers and adds zest and freshness to other foods.

Delicious oranges supply important natural food elements in abundance. They are the richest practical everyday source of vitamin C. Since few foods have much vitamin C, you could well use oranges daily.

Fresh orange juice adds flavor to breakfast! A 6 to 8 ounce glass supplies you with lots of vitamin C, plus other vitamins and minerals. Its bracing flavor starts your morning singing.

Enjoy oranges in cool salads and fresh fruit cups. They're perfect summer treats, take no points.

Trademarked Sunkist Oranges are the finest from more than 14,500 cooperating California and Arizona growers. They're "good keepers." Buy them in quantity and save shopping trips.

FOOD FIGHTS for FREEDOM

Sunkist
CALIFORNIA ORANGES

BEST FOR JUICE—*and Every use!*

The Home Forum

Expectation

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

DOES it sometimes seem difficult to expect good? The Psalmist sang (Psalms 62:5), "My soul, wait thou only upon God; for my expectation is from him." If we realize that God is everywhere and all-powerful, we too can say that we wait only on God, that we are expecting only what God sends—good alone.

God is the only power and He made all like Himself, good. Therefore, it is fear that gives evil a semblance of power. It is inconceivable that God, who created all and called it good, would make an evil force to counteract the good He expresses in His own creation. How much suffering could be saved if, instead of fearing evil, we refused to accept it as real!

Mary Baker Eddy, the Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science, says in "Miscellaneous Writings" (p. 240), "Predicting danger does not dignify life, whereas forecasting liberty and joy does; for these are strong promoters of health and happiness." Christian Science accepts the truth so clearly revealed in the Bible, that God has only good in store for His children. Moreover, it insists that we cannot receive anything from any source but God, since God is the source of all being. As a fountain cannot exist without its source, so man cannot exist apart from God. Man and God are inseparable. Knowing this, we can expect the good which is rightfully ours. Christ Jesus taught that the Father's tender assurance is, "Son, thou art ever with me, and all that I have is thine" (Luke 15:31).

* * *

Expectancy of good, which is the natural result of spiritual understanding, gives one an inner assurance of freedom and joy that is wholly independent of material circumstance or person. Those who are gaining a true understanding of God and their relation to Him are learning that good alone is real, and for this reason, man, God's reflection, can master untoward circumstances. God has more of good for us than the limited human consciousness can comprehend. Since God, good, is all power, evil must be powerless. God is Mind, infinitely good, forever expressing good through all and to all.

The expectation of good must be more than wishful thinking. It must be a constant realization of God's presence. Man is spiritual, not material; he lives in God. The real man is not identified by a physical body in a material world. This understanding lifts thought above the seeking of health, happiness, and supply in merely material ways, and results in broader interests, increased abilities, greater happiness, and a more certain sense of health and substance.

* * *

The mother of two boys had a difficult problem. The boys did not seem to want to do right in any way. They constantly caused her trouble and distress, and she lived in dread of the bad reports from school and elsewhere. Finally, through the study of Christian Science, she realized that she must try to see her sons not as belonging exclusively to her, but as children of God. A Christian Scientist said to her of one of them, "Stop trying to lift up that boy, and lift up your own thoughts of him."

Gradually she understood that the boys, as God's sons, were already good, and held in God's constant care; that she did not have to expect evil reports, or wait for them to become good. By looking to God she found herself naturally expecting good. Soon, from a completely indifferent pupil, one boy was classed as the representative student of the school, and the other son made a very remarkable record in his aviation training. When she relinquished her fearful sense of responsibility and stopped looking to the boys for good reports, looking instead to God, the Giver of all good, her expectation was rewarded.

The Bible says (Isaiah 45:11), "Ask me of things to come concerning my sons, and concerning the work of my hands command ye me." Do we turn to God when anxious about loved ones? When we turn to Him unreservedly, we are assured that none are beyond His watchful eye and tender care. Knowing that He who "hangeth the earth upon nothing" (Job 26:7), and guides the stars in their courses, would surely sustain His beloved child, helped a mother, and her son who was in the Air Corps, to rise above fear. Good is all-powerful and the slightest recognition of its presence works wonders. God's will for His children is boundless good. His all-seeing wisdom guides and guards His own unerringly. Knowing this, our good can even exceed our expectation.

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into Czech]

By Courtesy of the Artist to THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

T WHARF, BOSTON: *An Etching by Emily Burling Waite Manchester*

JUST IN CASE you are uncertain—this isn't what was called Griffin's Wharf, when those pretending savages in feathers and paint tipped some innocent-looking cases of tea into the harbor. It is T Wharf, named for the letter and the shape. At its entrance there used to be—perhaps there is still—a cryptic sign which read "T Wf." which must often have been a mystery to the uninstructed.

It is just one of many wharves jutting out into Boston Harbor; and it has the identical characteristics: rigging, drying nets, yards and ropes; strange dingy little bordering shops filled with necessities of those whose occupation is fishing. There are fishing-boats in plenty, there are sea-gulls which soar and swoop not always so silently, there is the damp sharp tang of salt water, there is sunshine either glancing brightly on the pale blue water or else making deep gray reflections which look like watered silk. Sometimes there are massed fishing-boats of which the masts crowd picturesquely against the sky of sunrise or sunset. And, everlastingly, there is the smell of fish.

Yes, it is just one of Boston's wharves, utilitarian for the most part, but somehow attractive while it is about its business. That is, to anyone who really loves the sea and all its appurtenances. Obviously, Mrs. Emily Burling Waite Manchester, the artist, is one of these; because she has cleverly, sympathetically, caught the atmosphere of the place in her etching.

For Muted Strings

The little winds are pleasant
That blow at eventide
Across plowed fields and gardens
And fragrant countryside.

The little winds are pleasant
That bring the day to rest,
When cobwebs gather silver
And sunset stains the west.

The little winds are pleasant
That lull the leaves until
The purple twilight deepens,
And all the world is still.

DOROTHY QUICK

The Truth That Makes Free

¶ Practical fulfillment of Jesus' statement, "Ye shall know the truth, and the truth shall make you free," has come for vast numbers of people through the study of the Christian Science textbook,

Science and Health

with Key to the Scriptures
by Mary Baker Eddy

¶ The freedom which is thus appearing is better than that which is commonly hoped for. It is freedom from disease, injury, fear, loneliness, lack, aggression, oppression—from evil in every form. And countless thousands are proving step by step that it is available now.

¶ "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" is published by the Trustees under the Will of Mary Baker Eddy. It may be had in a beautiful and durable DeLuxe Edition in black or blue levant morocco or brown antique grain morocco leather at $7; in a Pocket Edition in brown, blue or black morocco leather at $5; and in other editions at $2 to $11.50. It may be purchased from Christian Science Reading Rooms everywhere, or will be sent postpaid on receipt of the price by

ALFRED PITTMAN
Publishers' Agent
One, Norway Street
Boston 15, Massachusetts, U. S. A.

A catalog of Works on Christian Science by Mary Baker Eddy will be sent on request.

Očekávání

Překlad článku o „Křesťanské Vědě uveřejněného anglicky na této stránce

ZDÁ SE někdy, že je nesnadné očekávati dobro? Žalmista pěl (Žalmy 62:6), "Vždy předce měj se k Bohu mlčelivě, duše má, nebo od něho jest očekávání mé." Když si uvědomíme, že Bůh jest všude a všemocný, my též můžeme říci, že se máme jen k Bohu, že očekáváme jen to, co Bůh posílá—jediné dobro.

Bůh jest jediná moc a On stvořil vše podle Sebe, dobra. Jest to tedy bázeň, která dává zlu zdánlivost moci. Jest nepochopitelné, že Bůh, který stvořil vše a nazval to dobré, by vytvořil zlou moc aby jednala proti dobru, které On vyjádřuje ve Své tvorbě. Jak velikého utrpení bychom se mohli uchrániti kdybychom odepřeli přijímati zlo jako skutečné, místo abychom se jej báli!

Mary Baker Eddy, Objevitelka a Zakladatelka Křesťanske Vědy, praví v knize "Miscellaneous Writings" (Rozmanité spisy), str. 240, "Předpovídati nebezpečí nedodává životu důstojnost, kdežto předpovídati svobodu a radost život povznáší, neboť jsou to silní podporovatelé zdraví a štěstí." Křesťanská Věda přijímá pravdu tak jasně zjevenou v Bibli, že Bůh má uchystáno jen dobro pro Své děti. Krom toho tvrdí, že nemůžeme dostati něco z nějakého jiného pramene než od Boha, kdežto Bůh jest pramenem všeho bytí. Jako nemůže býti vodomet bez svého pramene, tak člověk nemůže existovati odloučený od Boha. Člověk a Bůh jsou nerozluční. Vědouce toto, můžeme očekávati to dobro, které nám právem patří. Kristus Ježíš učil, že Otcovo něžné ujištění jest, "Synu, ty vždycky se mnou jsi, a všecky věci mé jsou tvé" (Lukáš 15:31).

* * *

Očekávání dobra, které je přirozeným výsledkem duchovního porozumění, dává nám vnitřní jistotu svobody a radosti, která je zcela neodvislá od hmotné okolnosti neb osoby. Ti, kteří nabývají pravé porozumění Bohu a jejich vztahu k Němu poznávají, že dobro jediné je skutečné a proto člověk, Boží zrcadlení, může zmoci nepříznivé okolnosti. Bůh má pro nás více dobra než omezené lidské vědomí může pojmouti. Protože Bůh, dobro, je všechna moc, zlo musí býti bezmocné. Bůh je Mysl, je nekonečně dobrý, navždy vyjadřující dobro skrze všechny a všem.

Očekávání dobra musí býti více než toužebné myšlení. Musí to býti stálé vědomí přítomnosti Boha. Člověk je duchovní, ne hmotný; žije v Bohu. Skutečný člověk není ztotožněn fysickým tělem v hmotném světě. Toto porozumění pozdvihne myšlenku nad hledání zdraví, štěstí a zásoby v pouhých hmotných prostředcích a jeho výsledky se jeví v širších zájmech, ve zvětšených schopnostech, ve větším štěstí a v jistším smyslu zdraví a podstaty.

* * *

Matka dvou hochů měla těžký problém. Zdálo se, že hoši nijak nechtějí konati to, co je správné. Stále jí působili obtíže a soužení, a žila v strachu před špatnými zprávami ze školy a z jiných míst. Pomocí studií Křesťanské Vědy uvědomila se konečně, že se musí pokusiti viděti své syny ne jako jí výlučně patřící, nýbrž jako děti Boží. Křesťanský Vědec jí řekl o jednom hochu, "Ustaňte v snaze povznésti toho hocha a povzneste vlastní myšlenky o něm."

Postupně porozuměla, že hoši, jako synové Boží, již jsou dobří a jsou chováni neustálou péčí Boha; že nemusí očekávati zlé zprávy ani nemusí čekati na jejich polepšení. Tím, že vzhlížela k Bohu, shledala jak sama přirozeně očekávala dobro. Brzy jeden z hochů, který býval zcela netečný žák, stal se representačním studentem školy a druhý syn si vydobyl velice pozoruhodné vysvědčení při svém leteckém cvičení. Když se zřekla svého ustrašeného smyslu odpovědnosti a přestala očekávati od hochů dobré zprávy, očekávajíc raději od Boha, Dárce všeho dobra, její očekávání bylo odměněno.

Bible praví (Izaiáš 45:11), "Budoucí-liž věci na mně vyzvídati chcete, o synech mých a díle rukou mých mně vyměřovati?" Obracíme se k Bohu když máme starost o naše milované? Když se k němu upřímně obrátíme, jsme ujištěni, že nikdo nestojí mimo Jeho bdělý zrak a něžnou ochranu. Vědomí, že On, který "zavěsil zemi na ničemž" (Job 26:7) a vede hvězdy na jejich drahách, bude jistě podporovati Své milované dítě, pomohlo matce a jejímu synu, který byl v Leteckém oddělení, povznésti se nad bázeň. Dobro je všemocné a nejmenší uznání jeho přítomnosti působí divy. Boží vůle pro Jeho děti je neomezené dobro. Jeho vševidoucí moudrost vede a střeží neomylně to, co jest Jeho. Když to víme, naše dobro může převýšiti naše očekávání.

"Rudimental Divine Science" and "No and Yes" ("První Základy Božské Vědy" a "Ne a Ano") od Mary Baker Eddy, v jednom svazku v anglickém a českém jazyku možno koupiti v čítárnách Křesťanske Vědy nebo objednávkou na adresu Alfred Pittman, Publishers' Agent, Boston, Massachusetts, U. S. A. Veškeré informace týkající se ostatní literatury o Křesťanské Vědě v češtině možno dostati od: The Christian Science Publishing Society (Vydavatelská Společnost Křesťanské Vědy), Boston, Massachusetts, U. S. A.

Whole Miles From Anywhere

THE WAY INTO the stackyard from the fields is harvest worn. Straws hang from the boughs of the elms and a few lie scattered on the track: the earth is pounded by hooves and worn almost to a shine by the iron of the wagon wheels. Even in the best of times there are always a few sheaves the binder misses tying, a few loose straws for the boughs to brush off. A sheaf spraddled by its fall from the load lies on the grass verge: a dozen sparrows fly off it as I come near. This lane is the main artery of the farm, private to it, a mile long. It passes between arable fields from the highway, then comes into a park-like pasture through a gate. In this the great old house stands: a driveway once branched from the farm road to it, but it is now grown over: the garden gate opens on to meadow land. The farm road passes through to the arable fields again, with a cart path to the stackyard that is worn with harvest traffic. . . .

To sit on the bank and rest a minute opposite the pollard oak is to be in old England. The oak is small but aged, split so that it is no more than a thick curl of bark, and ending in little sprouting fists. . . . When it stood there, a sapling, this road was just the same, with the same sort of traffic, only more of it probably, and more voices of men. It was not then "miles from anywhere": there was not that sense of the centre of things being elsewhere, where the wheels whirr, which is in the very air of rural England today. It has the contour of a horse-traffic road: it is lower in the middle than at the sides; that is where the horses' hooves tread. Where the road goes up hill, as here, this depression deepens, becomes almost a ditch, because that is where the horses, generations of them, have "stuck their toes in" and chipped up the surface with the edges of their shoes in the effort of getting the load up the hill. Particularly as they have been mostly Suffolk horses. See how a Suffolk horse faces an uphill pull, not like a Shire, lumbering on, but gathering himself and almost breaking into a trot. The surface of the middle is flints, pounded fine, and dust. All the stones came off the land: they were picked from the fields by women and children. A farthing a pail was the pay.—From "Men and the Fields," by ADRIAN BELL; with drawings and lithographs by JOHN NASH. (New York: Scribner.)

Hylas

Once more,
Sweet as any bird song,
Their music drifts across the night;
Delicately it swells and fades beyond
the blowing veil
Of spring wind,
Thinned and silvery as the sound
Of small and distant bells.

DOLORES CAIRNS

From My Library Walls

I HAVE ALWAYS maintained that a college education would be of far greater value to any man if he received half of it at eighteen years of age and the other half when he reached forty. I am reminded of this as I glance at the framed portrait of Charles Eliot Norton, hanging on my library wall, which looks down upon me with (to quote John Ruskin) "the sweetest smile I ever saw on any face." For, when I took his famous course on Art at Harvard, I failed utterly at the time to understand or to appreciate him. I find no consolation in the fact that most of my fellow-students were equally unresponsive. The truth is that the ideals Norton expressed in his lectures were too far over our heads. At forty, we would have assimilated them.

* * *

There seems a touch of sadness in that smile as I look at it now. I recall how, seated on the small raised platform in the largest classroom in Massachusetts Hall, Norton would lean forward on his elbows, his eyes roving from one side of the room to another, seeking, I have no doubt now, some gleam of sympathetic understanding from the half-baked students slouching in their seats. Perhaps it was because we knew that, outside the college, he was regarded as the outstanding celebrity on Harvard's faculty. He had been the intimate friend of such stellar figures as Oliver Wendell Holmes, Henry Wadsworth Longfellow, James Russell Lowell, George William Curtis, and wore the mantle of the last of the Cambridge Immortals. We knew that such English writers as John Ruskin, Matthew Arnold, and Thomas Carlyle regarded him as the leading American thinker, the greatest American scholar, the most cultured figure in American life. It must have been that, to our untutored minds, the fact that he devoted his time to such inconsequential mortals as ourselves brought him down from his pedestal to our own level, and thus produced a defensive reaction.

* * *

Some years after I received my degree, circumstances threw Norton and me together. And I shall never cease to be grateful for the opportunity to know the man as he really was; for to him, more than any other single person, I owe my life-long craving for beauty. The point is, there had been no change in him; the change was wholly in me. I remember confessing my delinquency to him one day (after which I felt more respect for myself), and I can still hear the quiet, generous, forgiving voice: "It was not Art that I sought to teach, nor ethics, nor philosophy. I am gratified if I instilled in your heart a desire to seek Truth. It is the soil that counts; I am but the sower of the seeds."

"Shady Hill," Norton's home in Cambridge, became a mecca for me. No dwelling ever reflected more directly the restful dignity, the profound culture, the courtly hospitality of its host. The library was especially expressive; each picture represented some epoch in which Norton was particularly interested; each book, one felt, had been selected for some special purpose; each piece of furniture could tell a story interwoven with its owner's life. William Dean Howells first aroused my love for Italy, Norton first gave me an understanding of what that country might mean to me. Guido Biagi first supplied me with the opportunity to accomplish it.

* * *

It was in 1902 that our real intimacy began. That was the year I returned from Italy, filled with the ambition to translate the beautiful hand letters of the fifteenth-century humanistic scribes into a type. That afternoon at Shady Hill will never be forgotten. I had with me the drawings I had made; and, as I outlined my story to him, Norton, for the only time in my long association with him, showed definite excitement as well as interest. Here was a fragment of the fifteenth century, during which period hand-lettering had attained its apotheosis, that had actually been overlooked by other type-designers. From that moment until the type was actually ready for press, Norton gave me his invaluable advice and criticism. It is this design that I used in making the Subscription Edition of "Science and Health."

It was at this time that Norton was engaged in getting together and editing the letters to him from John Ruskin. He showed me many of them in the original; and each one would call forth his own personal comments, all of which, in my opinion, should have been included in the printed volumes; but Norton felt this would be an intrusion. The extraordinary friendship of forty years of these two great figures was the most important factor in Norton's life, and he regarded it as sacred.

"I am not including all the letters," he explained to me, "I hold with those who believe that there are sanctities in love and life to be kept in privacy inviolate."

* * *

I learned, also, when it was too late to understand, that throughout that year at college, when I was listening to Norton's lectures, John Ruskin was mentally passing into the shadows. What that meant to Norton personally we shall never know; but, with the exquisite tenderness which was so great a part of him, there is no question that the shock of the giving way of Ruskin's magnificent intellectual equipment was far greater than his passing could ever be.

So you can understand why I feel humble when I regard the ever-responsive face in this particular portrait upon my library wall. It brings back to me the debt I still consider not fully paid to a great man and a great soul, from which I drew much to make my own life richer.

WILLIAM DANA ORCUTT

Doing Justice to The Author

SAINTE-BEUVE SAID: "The critic should have no partiality, and should take no side." This means that the critic—and you understand that I have slipped for the moment, following Sainte-Beuve, into the use of the word "critic" when the word "reviewer" is intended—should present himself to any book with an open mind, and that he should judge each book on its own merits.

That is to say, he should *submissively* ask:

What is the author's plan?

Does this book fulfil the author's plan?

Is it a good plan; an original plan (using the word "original" in Hazlitt's sense, and not as indicating exhibitionism)?

Has the book style; that peculiar suggestiveness of knowledge and understanding, and reserves of temperament which we can call "quality" or "texture"?

Is it a book, in the sense that only this author—never mind whether I like it, or relish its attitude or its argument or its type—could have written it?

If the answers to these questions, which it must be understood are to be put so tentatively that they are hardly there at all, insinuate themselves satisfactorily into the attention, the book may be assessed; but what I wish to make clear is that the reviewer should first of all be receptive to the book as it is. He should read it with what Coleridge calls "a willing suspension of disbelief," giving it every chance to make, as a whole, its effect upon his imagination. His imagination, remember.

For it is with his imagination, the depths of himself, and not with his culture or the superficies of his mind, that he should judge. He is not debating; he is assaying. And unless he allows the book full use of his profoundest attention for as long as he is reading it he is yielding nothing of any value to the author, who may well be his superior. . . .

Receptivity, of course, does not imply the abdication of judgment; merely its reservation. It means that whereas the dab critic opens a book with his mind made up, sees a misprint or a tedium or a tolerance, and writes insultingly of the talent of any writer who allows misprints, tediums, and tolerances to disfigure his pages, the true critic sees all, but permits himself no mental comment until he is at the end of the book and can set misprints and tediums in their proper proportion. Proportion is the critic's need; withdrawal from dogma; a recognition that from a culture different from his own may come work—sometimes unwelcome—of extraordinary quality. The reviewer can approximate to the critic if he can get behind the book to the author, and behind the author to the essential force which has produced the work in question. . . .

For the reviewer, besides having responsibility to the author, stands here as representative of the public. He is prospecting, not on behalf of posterity, but on behalf of the readers of his paper. They want to know, first of all, what the book is about, and whether it is a book they would like to read. In a very minor degree do they want to know what one reviewer thinks of himself as a reader of it. So the reviewer, doing justice to the author, then does justice to the reader. If he is imaginative enough, he will give all readers an impression of the book, and will indicate the quantity and quality of its success in pleasing himself. He is an interpreter.—From "The Reviewing and Criticism of Books," by FRANK SWINNERTON. (New York: Oxford University Press.)

Indispensable

to Joyous and Rapid Progress

A great inspiration and help are the Christian Science periodicals established by MARY BAKER EDDY, Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science. They are the organs of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts.

The Christian Science Journal

"Designed to put on record the divine Science of Truth" (The First Church of Christ, Scientist, and Miscellany, p. 353, by Mary Baker Eddy). Each monthly issue brings metaphysical articles, editorials, testimonies of healing, and an authoritative directory of Christian Science Churches, Societies, Reading Rooms, Practitioners, Teachers, and Nurses. Price one year, $3.50; single copy, 35c.

Christian Science Quarterly

Contains the Lesson Sermons, studied daily by Christian Scientists and read at the Sunday services throughout the world. Published four times a year in English; and in seven other languages with English on alternate pages. Price one year, $1.00; single copy, 25c. Monthly in Braille. Price, one year, $2.50; single copy, 25c.

Christian Science Sentinel

"To hold guard over Truth, Life and Love" (ibid.). Published weekly. Carries short articles, editorials, testimonies of healing, and timely information about the Christian Science movement. Price, one year, $3.50; single copy, 10c.

The Herald of Christian Science

"To proclaim the universal activity and availability of Truth" (ibid.). Published monthly in German and in French editions, alternate pages of English. Price, one year, $2.00; single copy, 20c. Quarterly in Scandinavian, Dutch and Braille editions. $1.00 a year; single copy, 25c.

The Christian Science Monitor

"To spread undivided the Science that operates unspent" (ibid.). A daily newspaper for all the family. Price, one year, $12.00; three months, $3.00; single copy, 5c.

These periodicals may be purchased in any Christian Science Reading Room or ordered direct from The Christian Science Publishing Society, One, Norway Street, Boston 15, Mass., U. S. A.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, FRIDAY, JUNE 2, 1944

It's a Super-Duper Secret—'Machine' That Debarks Umpteen Ships

Youth Crime Flourishes In Irresponsible Homes

Boston court official recommends that community agencies rescue children when parents are judged unfit — Preventive forces of city often found effective in reforming delinquents.

Officials of the Boston Juvenile Court believe that any American community can control juvenile delinquency now if it will do two things: Work together as a team, and emphasize prevention rather than cure.

Small-scale experiments in Boston have convinced them they are on the right track. The Christian Science Monitor asked for, and got, permission to tell the whole story in a series of articles, of which this is the ninth.

A Practical Plan to Control Juvenile Delinquency as told
to Laura Haddock
Staff Writer of The Christian Science Monitor
by John J. Connelly, Director
Citizenship Training Division, Boston Juvenile Court

Boston

The homes from which come 70 per cent of our delinquents in Boston are almost hopeless propositions. In fact, I really congratulate the children that survive them. I am sure the reason they have survived is that they have been inherently good themselves or have been fortunate enough to come into contact with other good influences within the community.

Parents in these bad homes do not want help. They would not accept it even if they knew where to turn for it. They are not greatly concerned about their children, and resent interference.

There is about as much chance of doing anything about most of these homes as there is of changing a pig sty into something that looks like the Grand Canyon. These parents want to be the way they are. They are a product of the kind of delinquent childhood we are trying to correct. They are, on the whole, selfish egocentric, mentally defective, heedless. They have become parents without any comprehension that there was a more important purpose to the whole thing than they themselves.

Drastic Action Proposed

I wouldn't waste much time with these parents, because any sensible person can easily and quickly evaluate them as poor parents and not fit to bring up children. After we have given them a chance to do their duty for their children, I would recommend that churches, social agencies, everyone concerned, should take immediate and decisive action to get the child out of such a home.

We talk too much, I think, about the rights of parents; too little about their duties. With every right comes a correlative duty, and parental rights carry with them the duty of providing proper care and education for the child. That duty of the parent becomes the right of the child. Every child has a right to look to his parents for care, education, and a safe home.

To the detriment of the child, we too often have hesitated to interfere with rights of parents, even in the worst cases. Bad homes are certainly contributing to the rate of delinquency, and in any preventive program we must take action concerning the home just as soon as we have determined that neglect exists there. We must act before delinquency takes place.

Delinquency also occurs sometimes in children from good homes. But in such cases the delinquency almost always takes place outside the home and without the parents' knowledge. If the parents had been aware of the delinquency they could have controlled it.

Another Opportunity

In such cases we feel the court and police should return the child to his parents, give them the opportunity to take the child in hand with a new knowledge of its weaknesses.

No good juvenile court or police department wants to interfere with the right of the conscientious, intelligent parent to re-educate his child when it gets into trouble. In general, youngsters of such parents never again come in conflict with the law, because these capable parents are able to face the situation squarely and meet it within the home.

With children from this type of home, preventive knowledge furnished by school, police, or other agencies is most valuable in warding off delinquency.

There is still another type of home touched by the juvenile delinquency problem. It is the type most severely hit by conditions today. Its weaknesses are in general not its fault but stem from conditions outside its control.

Instance Presented

For instance, the father of three children was drafted into the Army a few months ago. In order to maintain something like their former standard of living, the mother went to work from seven to twelve every night cleaning offices, and left the oldest, a 12-year-old boy, to look after the small brother and sister who were three and five respectively.

The boy, knowing his mother would not miss him and that the children were not likely to awaken while he was out, got some equipment and went out shining shoes each night, to help out. He met undesirable companions, and one night didn't come home at all. Eventually this happened again and the police picked him up in a nearby railroad station, asleep.

When the mother appeared in court next morning with her boy, she pleaded with us to help her. "If this boy really goes wrong," she said, "his father never will forgive me."

This is a typical case. There was nothing really bad about that home but it had been weakened by absence of the father. The mother needed help, but she would not ask for it until matters became desperate.

Community Aid Needed

Similar homes are weakened in normal times, as well, by desertion of father or mother, passing of one of the parents, economic distress, and other causes. The community should bolster these homes through its countless agencies effectively working and planning together.

However, we never should usurp the duties and responsibilities of parents while there is any chance they will fulfill them if encouraged and helped.

But neither, on the other hand, should we make the task of the home more difficult by publicly laying upon it the full blame for juvenile delinquency. Even where this is justified, to give it publicity merely presents all children with a ready-made excuse for their own shortcomings.

(The final article in this series will appear shortly).

Foreign Firms Hit by Decrees In Buenos Aires

Nationalists seek to bar all alien influences in 'confiscatory' assaults on outside interests.

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

LIMA, Peru—Argentine nationalists, especially those of the pro-Nazi variety, have indicated they are making no discrimination in their drive to eradicate all foreign obstacles to their program.

That British interests are being opposed as much as those of the United States is seen in the expropriation of the British-owned Primitiva Gas Company in Buenos Aires, the newly-fomented labor strike on the British railways throughout Argentina, and a campaign against British schools. Many British and American observers now agree with the neutral observation, frequently made here, that the Nationalists are very much like the Nazis—they discriminate and they divide only to conquer.

Political Move Seen

The Buenos Aires decree to take over the Primitiva Company's properties, valued at $20,000,000, for a mere $500,000 made some Britons use the word "confiscation." Others thought it was a mere political move, to try and force Sir David Kelly, British Ambassador, to establish contact with the unrecognized authorities.

British railways, with an investment value of more than $1,000,000,000, are experiencing fresh difficulties because of officially encouraged labor demands. An ambitious military clique is seen to have an eye on the large bloc of railway votes in case of the necessity of a constitutional façade for the present dictatorship. British railways have paid no interest on capital for 15 years. They have protested against the latest wage demands.

At a recent meeting of the British Society, representative of a 50,000 colony, a resolution was passed unanimously expressing anxiety as to the British educational future in Argentine. Increasing difficulties with the authorities were reported. English is now only a subject in the curriculum. Lessons in nationalistic history and the Roman Catholic religion are compulsory.

Anti-Americanism had become so deep-seated in Argentine nationalism that some other foreigners suspected there was an easy opening for exploitation. The Argentine military rulers are directing most of their shafts at Americans—there have been reports of deliberate encouragement of anti-American feelings among conscripts in the barracks—but other foreigners are discovering general and remorseless application of all nationalist decrees.

Britons, particularly, have been disillusioned by the Argentine nationalists. Those who thought appeasement was possible are now the first to admit that "you can't do business with them."

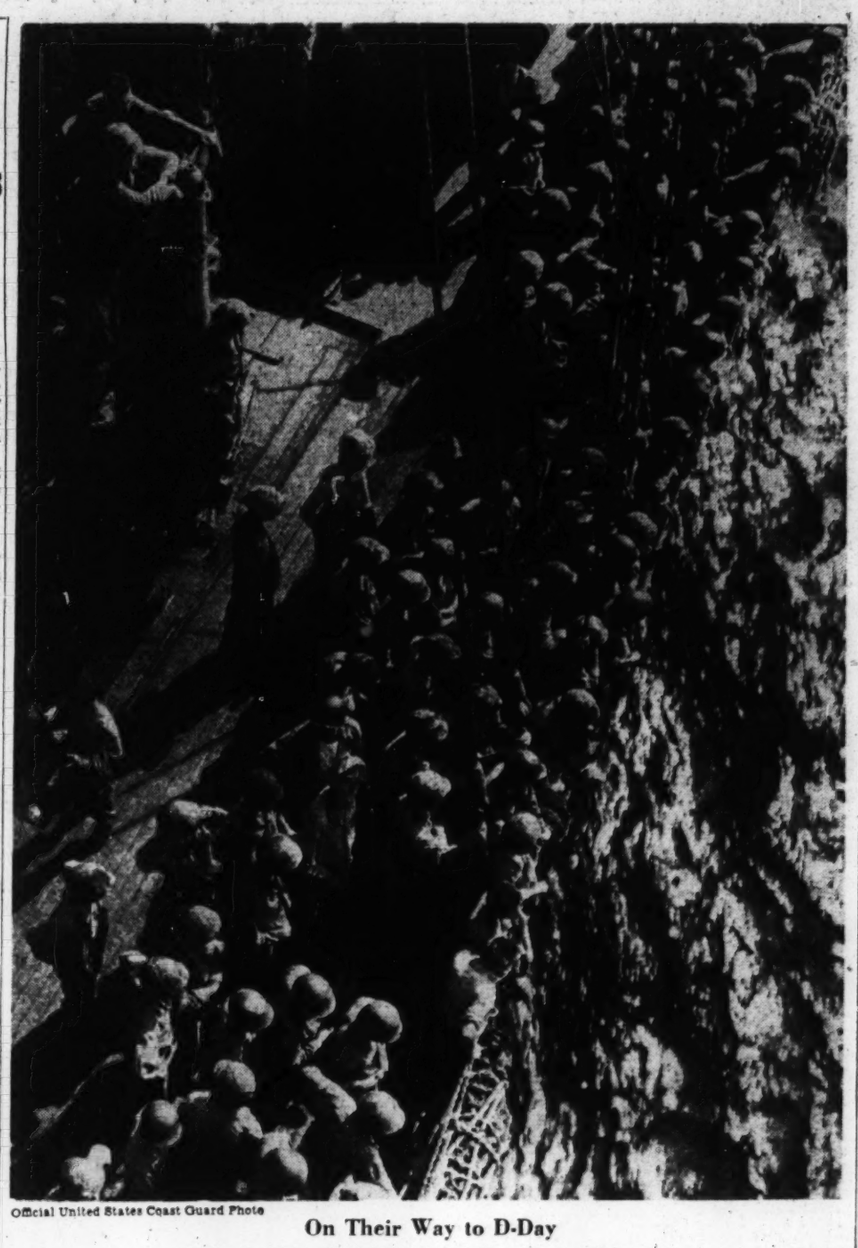
Imported Stocks Expropriated

British firms in the grain trade have been deprived of former powers, chemical firms have seen carefully built up and imported stocks from England expropriated, and factories deprived of raw materials and part of their transport.

The British have approximately $2,000,000,000 in Argentine utilities. It is calculated that, added to the heavy accumulation of sterling in London as the result of war imports, an intensive five years' postwar buying of Argentine food would gather sufficient pounds to enable a liquidation bargain to be struck with the Argentines.

It is also being argued in Britain that it is better to buy Argentine produce to employ thousands of workers in exchange manufacturing than to produce dividends for a few disgruntled stockholders.

This might be an ideal solution for the British, but the Argentines are on the defensive. With the war over, they may insist on obtaining more British merchandise to pay for their exports and not allow any more blocked sterling.



Official United States Coast Guard Photo

On Their Way to D-Day

Yanks line the rail aboard a Coast Guard-manned transport

Thousands of Big Trifles Smooth Way for G. I. Joe

Organization in British port (we can't tell its name), geared for high speed and continuous motion, can deal with more than 200 trainloads—Military band plays popular airs as men march off the ships.

The writer of the accompanying article has served in close relation with American troops on ship and shore for the past two years.

By Sydney Skilton
Special Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

LONDON, June 2 — United States Secretary of War Henry L. Stimson has just announced that there are 3,637,000 of his Yanks overseas.

That's all right. But how do they get ashore?

When the earliest American soldiers arrived in the European Theater, debarkation proceeded by means of "total disorganization."

Nobody knew when to do what —or how to go where.

It's different now.

"Debarking Machine"

A "debarking machine" has been built up of thousands upon thousands of parts—human and otherwise. It's geared for high-speed and continuous motion. Now umpteen (we can't tell Hitler) ships and more than 200 trains can be dealt with at the port of (sorry, Adolf) in less than three days' time.

As a ship comes in to be tied up, a military band, sometimes American, sometimes British, strikes up. Martial music is well received, but popular tunes like "We joined the Navy to see the world" always draw tremendous applause, and as if to make the United States' warriors feel immediately at home, there are selections like J. W. Coxmoore's "U. S. A. Patrol." And all on board are, despite the climatic conditions, in a happy mood and eager to put foot ashore again.

Musical Entertainment

No sooner is the gangway secured than up proceed the debarking officials and liaison officers. While they are giving instructions for the unloading, the band continues on the quayside to keep G. I. Joe entertained. High-ranking officials and urgent hospital cases are removed first and, usually in less than an hour, ever-growing lines begin to emerge from the top of the gangways and make their way to the train. Here the heavy baggage is deposited in the luggage vans and then, continuing in file and beginning from the front of the train, coaches are systematically filled. Military police act as guides and there are special parties dealing with parcels and packages accompanying each draft.

As the train becomes filled and the men become settled, the music continues through the loud-speakers and voluntary women workers appear with hot coffee and doughnuts, which naturally makes G. I. Joe very happy. Usually, nowadays, these workers are of the American Red Cross, having relieved their British women counterparts. In each compartment of the train is deposited the London A. R. C. Light, a magazine welcoming Americans to the European "theatre" of operations. The magazine says, "For a while many phases of your new life will be strange and bewildering." And G. I. Joe already notices that they spell "theatre" instead of "theater."

Trail Well Blazed

But he reads on and finds the trail has now been blazed by the A. R. C. and there are now located more than 100 centers throughout the United Kingdom. Officers, women officers, and enlisted men, are all provided for. They are invited to make full use of the amenities provided. These include Field Service; Service Clubs; Athletics and Clubmobiles and Cinemobiles for units stationed in isolated areas. All of these sections cater extensively in their own sphere, and under separate headings are the full details of amenities like local information; valeting services; cables, entertainment, and local hospitality. The last-named includes information about the bureaus set up for G. I. Joe to be entertained in British homes in all parts of the country.

It takes only a very short while for the train to became filled. The guard blows his whistle and the train snorts its way out of the station. Another moves in. A new column of soldiers begins to file from the landing stage and the Red Cross girls get busy again. So it goes on, with every little cog in the debarking machine playing its small but very important part in the road to victory.

Tokyo News Hints Major Peace Drive

By Selden Menefee
Written for The Christian Science Monitor

A series of political events inside Japan, and propaganda radiocasts to the outside world have caused speculation in Washington as to whether Japan is preparing a major peace offensive.

The political trend seems to be toward strengthening the influence of so-called "moderates" in the Tojo Government, according to analyses of the Foreign Broadcast Intelligence Service which have been made available by the Office of War Information.

The evidence cited includes the following points:

1. For the second time this year the seven former Prime Ministers now in Japan were invited to Premier Hideki Tojo's residence on May 17 for a discusion of war problems. It is announced that hereafter they will meet once a month instead of sporadically, as in the past.

'Kitchen Cabinet'

This group, however fascistic its political philosophy, would be better able to make a bid for peace than the present regime. It may be evolving from an "elder statesman" sort of thing into a wartime "kitchen cabinet," in the opinion of trained observers. If peace bids are made, former Premier Prince Fumimaro Konoye would be a logical person to make them. He has collaborated loyally with General Tojo and the Kwantung Army gang, without getting a reputation for doing so in the West.

2. The Foreign Ministry, almost eclipsed in November, 1942, by the Greater East Asia Ministry which took over many of its functions, is showing a resurgent vigor. This may be due to Foreign Minister Mamoru Shigemitsu's political machinations or it may mean further preparations for a peace offensive. Mr. Shigemitsu has announced the appointment of former Foreign Minister Hachiro Arita and Tadao Yamakawa, "an international law expert," as advisers to the Foreign Office.

3. On May 18, the names of four new appointees to the Privy Council were announced. One of these was Admiral Kichisaburo Nomura, former Ambassador to the United States, whose moderate position is well known. Another was Matsutaro Shoriki, President of the newspaper Yomiuri.

4. A meeting commemorating the sixth anniversary of Japan's Pacific Association in May was addressed by Foreign Minister Shigemitsu and by Yusuke Tsurumi, a reputed former "liberal" who is acting director of the Association.

On the propaganda side, these additional points have been noted:

'Peace Terms'

5. On May 22, the Japanese Radio transmitted to North America an amazing account of peace terms recommended by Japanese experts for application to a defeated America. The terms, quoted from an article by Rear Admiral Tanetsugu Sosa (retired) in a Tokyo periodical, included these provisions: confiscation of the entire American Navy, Naval Air Force, and Merchant Marine, with this country paying the cost of sending them to Japan; destruction of all naval installations and training schools, as well as all shipyards with facilities for building deep-sea vessels, except for those used by Japan, and severe limitations on American production of steel and oil. Japan would maintain strict surveillance of the United States for at least 10 years and "perhaps indefinitely," according to the Admiral.

Another writer in the same magazine added that Japan should control the United States stock market, Government finances, and private banks. All labor unions should be disbanded and workers given "definite social status," he said.

Tokyo's motive in putting this radiocast on the air is not known. Such propaganda could only antagonize the American people. But if this was a blunder, apparently no shifts were made because of it in the propaganda ministry.

Bid to Australia

One hypothesis is that Japan wants to stimulate discussion of peace terms in the United States. To the Japanese, the terms just cited may seem mild; indeed, they are a far cry from the jingoistic talk of annexing the Western Hemisphere heard early in 1942. They may represent the best that Japan hopes for itself from a victorious United States.

6. On May 27, the Japanese propagandists made a definite bid for peace with Australia. "The Australian Government maintains that Australia must continue to wage war against Japan," the radiocast said. "Australians, do you believe this . . . Australia never has and never will be considered our enemy. After Australia declared war on Japan, Japan did not declare war on Australia. What other proof could be more convincing? All we desire of the Australians are friendly relations."

While similar propaganda aimed at splitting the Australians from their Allies often has been heard, it rarely has been this outspoken.

7. A similar peace feeler was beamed to the United States the following day. In a program entitled "Humanity Calls," the Tokyo transmitter presented a long conversation among persons taking the parts of American and British war prisoners. "If both sides got together and decided to stop fighting because they could see there was no use in going on with the war, then you'd have something," is a typical quotation.

This also has been done before, but rarely so forcefully. Also unusual was the tagline read by the Tokyo announcer: "When these prisoners say, 'Listen to the men who know,' their purpose is to make you understand. They're serious people. They are appealing for the light of reason to be brought to bear on the gigantic evil which threatens the existence of all nations. There's . . . no problem in Europe or the Pacific which cannot be settled amicably."

Other Japanese home radiocasts indicate that boys as young as 13 are being taken into the armed forces, "Mother Units" of women are being recruited to follow the troops and minister to their needs by cooking and mending, 6,000 university and technical school students are being mobilized to increase food production this summer, and new emphasis is being placed on air-raid precaution, which "has been thought of as women's work . . . Men must become the center of activities," says Tokyo Radio.

Nippon Farms Must Meet Fixed Quotas

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Washington, June 2

The Tokyo Radio said in a domestic broadcast reported by United States Government monitors tonight that agricultural production in Japan would be put "on the same footing as the production of strategic war materials," with farmers required to meet Government - fixed output quotas.

Farmers exceeding their quotas, it was indicated, will receive extra compensation.

Pope Opposes 'Full Victory' As Tending to Prolong War

LONDON, June 2 (AP)—Pope Pius XII, in a speech to the College of Cardinals, expressed the hope today that peace soon would appear on Rome's hills and over the whole world but added that a demand for total victory might prolong the war.

In an Italian-language radiocast the Pontiff called on the victors to give hope and faith to the vanquished, and declared that "whoever would dare to lift a hand against Rome would be guilty of matricide."

The Pontiff said that many persons fear the theory of "full victory or complete destruction" and that this "operates with a bad influence as a stimulus prolonging the war and also on those, who following their internal impulse or for realistic considerations, would be inclined to a reasonable peace."

A fear of the enemy's determination "to destroy national life down to the roots suffocates all other arguments and brings about . . . a courage of desperation," he said.

"Those who feel this," the Pope continued, "advance as in a hypnotic sleep amid unspeakable sacrifices and compel all others to an extenuating and bloody struggle, the social, economic and spiritual consequences of which threaten to become the scourge of future times."

He said that Rome was receiving "more considerate treatment" from air raiders.

"We cherish the hope," the Pope continued, "that this more just and moderate tendency will prevail . . . and that the city will in all cases and at whatever cost be preserved from becoming a theater of war.

"In spite of the violations of our rights we have tried to help the population of Rome and its surroundings, supplying them with food.

"We have also started negotiations in order to bring food by way of the sea. But the consent of one belligerent still is awaited."

[While the Pope did not name the belligerent power which has refused consent for the movement of food ships to Rome, NBC said Berlin Radio twisted the Pope's address to quote him as saying that "the Vatican had attempted to create a fleet of ships for the defense of Rome but due to the lack of agreement with a large seafaring power the plan failed."]

Message to French

LONDON, June 2 (CBS)—A message by the Roman Catholic archbishops and bishops of England and Wales, as well as the Archbishop of Edinburgh, has been radiocast to the French people in the BBC's European service "in reply to a recent appeal about our bombing issued by the French cardinals and archbishops."

"The British (Roman) Catholic bishops express their deep compassion and they say: 'We in Britain have suffered these things. Our people have been killed by tens of thousands, and hundreds of our churches have been destroyed, as well as countless humble homes.'

"The message emphasizes that when our air crews are briefed for targets in France they take every possible precaution against endangering French civilians and cultural buildings. The French are facing with fortitude all the many sufferings which are the price of liberation, and they would not wish that an Allied success should be imperilled by a failure to disrupt German communications.

"The British (Roman) Catholic bishops address a special word to those French civilians who may have been injured, bereaved or left homeless by our bombs. The message describes these sufferings as 'a prelude to the great day when the success of the Allied arms would enable the free men and women of France to restore their country to her great role in the life of Europe.'"

Scottish Approval

By Religious News Service

EDINBURGH, June 2—Approval of the Allied bombing policy was expressed in a resolution passed by an overwhelming majority of the General Assembly of the Church of Scotland here recently.

Reactions of British churchmen generally to the appeal from leaders of the Roman Catholic Church in France to spare civilians in Allied bombings indicate deep sympathy with the victims, but also acceptance of the Allied governments' pledges that the bombing policy is aimed at the destruction of military targets only.

Sympathy for Berlin

LONDON, June 2 (AP)—The German-controlled Paris Radio broadcast a report that Pope Pius XII has written Bishop Count Konrad von Preysing-Lichtenegg-Moos of Berlin expressing sympathy in connection with the damage caused to the German Capital by Allied bombers.

The Bishop on several occasions has protested Nazi totalitarianism and persecution of the Jews.

U. of Pennsylvania Bars U. S.-Japanese Honor Pupil

PHILADELPHIA, June 2 (AP)—Miss Naomi Nakano, American-born Japanese Phi Beta Kappa student, has been barred from accepting a graduate scholarship at the University of Pennsylvania under a policy excluding all new Japanese students, it was disclosed.

Dr. Edwin P. Williams, Dean of the University Graduate School, said that "under present rules the University will not be able to give Miss Nakano the scholarship" which was recommended for her by the Department of Philosophy and approved by the Graduate Council of the school.

Under present rules, no new Japanese students are being admitted, even though they may be American citizens. Japanese students already enrolled, however, are permitted to remain, Dr. Williams said.

President of Class

Miss Nakano, who will be graduated from the University July 1, is the daughter of an engineer residing in suburban Ridley Park. She won her Phi Beta Kappa key in her junior year, when she was also President of her class. She is a member of a number of leadership and scholarship societies and has been active in Red Cross work on the campus.

At the time she was recommended for the scholarship, she was offered scholarships to four other institutions. But until her interview with Dr. Williams, at which he informed her of the University's policy, she had decided to continue at her alma mater. After the interview she accepted a Bryn Mawr scholarship.

Decision Deferred

When asked whether an agreement whereby Bryn Mawr students can use Penn facilities would be voided in Miss Nakano's case, Dr. Williams said he could not render a decision at this time. "If that problem comes up in the fall, I will decide it then," he said.

Reluctant to discuss the matter, Miss Nakano said she felt "great disappointment at not being allowed to continue graduate study at the University, where I spent four very pleasant years. The principle of discrimination upset me very much. This is the first time—the only time—it has touched me."

Grier Elected Moderator At Presbyterian Parley

NEW CONCORD, Ohio, June 2 (AP)—Dr. James Harper Grier, President of Monmouth College, in Illinois, May 31 was elected Moderator of the General Assembly of the United Presbyterian Church of North America, at the opening of the 86th session at Muskingum College.

Dr. Scott Withrow of Akron, Ohio, was elected Vice-Moderator.

High Cost of Living Hit 'Ceiling' in 1864

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

RICHMOND, Va., June 2—There are to be heard today, from sundry directions, complaints that the price of this is high, the price of that is exorbitant. The cost of living has risen, it is true, since the war began, but, thanks largely to the vigilance of the Office of Price Administration, things are not as bad as they might be.

For example, "Richmond, Her Past and Present," by Asbury Christian, offers evidence that, in 1864, a housekeeper's problems were much more burdensome than they are today. In those days the price of flour in Richmond was $400 per barrel. Butter was selling at $8 per pound. Bacon could be had at the same price. Irish potatoes were available at a mere $40 a bushel. Meal was bringing $75 per bushel. Shoes, clothing, and other commodities were comparably priced.

In those times, the cost of living really was something to be concerned about.

All Ukraine 'Digs In' Again

MOSCOW, June 2 (ONA)—The first spring sowing season in the Ukraine since it was liberated has ended successfully, according to reports published here yesterday, disclosing that collective farms exceeded their acreage quota by about 1,250,000 acres planted to grain and industrial crops.

The record is considered remarkable, it was stressed, inasmuch as the first field work was conducted on the heels of the advancing Red Army and within earshot of the thunder of guns, sometimes only 10 miles away.

The greatest handicap that had to be overcome was the lack of men, horses, and equipment as a result of the German depredations in the early days of the occupation and during their retreat. The State supplied seeds, machinery, and draft animals, while the small number of farmers available worked from dawn till dark daily to get the planting done.

With the planting completed and crop prospects considered good, the farmers now are concentrating on preparations for the harvest. To handle it, Ukrainian farm collectives are scheduled to get 20,000 farm machines, including 700 combines, and a large number of horse-drawn threshers, mowers, and binders. Large credits have been extended to the farms and machine and tractor stations to pay for the equipment, some of which already has been delivered.

Today's Closing Prices on N.Y. Stock Exchange; Financial News and Comment

Today's sales (est.)	800,000
Previous day's sales	1,193,020
1944 volume to date	94,823,194
1943 volume to date	149,328,173

Average Price of 60 Stocks
By the Associated Press

Thursday	53.3	Prev. day	53.4
Month ago	51.5	Year ago	52.1
1944 high	53.4	1944 low	49.5

New York Curb Closing Prices

Stocks Mixed; Specialties Continue Rise

NEW YORK, June 2 (AP)—Popularity of specialties, amusements and a few motors gave today's stock market a further selective recovery appearance although many leaders failed to get in the running.

Trends were a bit sketchy from the start and, while assorted favorites continued in the "new high" division with gains of fractions to a point or so, losers of as much were widespread near the close. Dealings dwindled as more profits were cashed on the recent average rise to a peak since 1939. Transfers were under 800,000 shares against 1,193,000 in the Thursday proceedings.

Again it was a case for the bulls of idle investment funds seeking employment, earnings and dividend optimism and growing war confidence. Many customers, however, adjourned to await a technical correction and there was the usual week-end lightening of accounts.

In front were Paramount Pictures, Loew's, Twentieth Century-Fox, Warner Bros., Manati Sugar, American Bosch, Willys-Overland, Chicago & Northwestern preferred (when issued), du Pont, Dow Chemical, U. S. Gypsum, Montgomery Ward, and Homestake Mining. Macy jumped about a point in response to yesterday's oversubscription of the 100,000-share secondary offering of this stock. Laclede Gas preferred dipped. Stumblers also were Atlantic Coast Line, Goodyear, Youngstown Sheet, Douglas Aircraft, Texas Co., Kennecott, and Westinghouse.

In the curb resistance was shown by American Gas and Republic Aviation. Laggards were Brewster Aero, Cities Service, and Pennroad.

Trends were mixed in today's bond market with numerous low to medium priced rails in supply at lower prices while others attracted support. The general run of industrials and utilities held close to previous levels.

N. Y. Bonds

Corporation Bonds

Sales in $1,000

Sales		High	Low	2:00
12	Alleg 4s 49	102¼	102¼	102¼
2	Alleg 5s 50	102¼	102¼	102¼
22	Alleg Inc 5s 50	102¼	102¼	102¼
21	Am&FP 5s 2030	102¼	102¼	102¼
2	Am ICC 5½s 49	94¼	93¾	94
3	Am Int 5½s 49	108¼	108¼	108¼
4	Am T&T 3¼s 56	110	109¾	109¾
12	Am T&T 3¼s 61	109¾	109¼	109¼
25	Am T&T 3s 56	110¾	110¾	110¾
1	Am W WE 4s 76	118¾	118¾	118¾
2	Arm Del 4s 55	107¾	107¾	107¾
5	ATSF 4s 95	122¾	122¾	122¾
7	ACL 1st 4s 52	103¼	103¼	103¼
5	ACL cit 4s 52	102¾	102¾	102¾
38	ACL 4½s 64	102¾	102¾	102¾
1	B&O 1st m 48	88	88½	89
18	B&O 95 A	93½	93½	93½
42	B&O 95 C	94	93½	93½
34	B&O 2000 D	60¾	59¾	60
9	B&O 96 F	93¼	93¼	93¼
119	B&O cv 60	60¼	59¾	60
30	B&O 5s 95 A	93¼	93¼	93¼
4	B&OPLE&WV 4s 51	91	90¾	91
26	B&O SW 50	83½	83¾	83¾
4	B&O TC 4s 50	78	78½	78½
2	BRGW 5s 55a	84¼	84¼	84¼
32	Bost Me 4½s 70	102½	102¼	102¼
6	Bost Me 4s 60	58¼	58	58¼
11	Brk UG 5s 50	92¾	92½	92¾
41	Buf R&P 5? 57	101¾	101¾	101¾
1	BCR&N 5s 34	62¼	62¼	62¼
2	Cal O P 4s 68	77¾	77¾	77¾
2	Can N 5s 69 July	108	108	108
41	Can P 4s perp	106¾	106¾	106¾
2	Celan 3½s 62	94	94	94¼
1	Ces O cn 5s 48	104¾	104¾	104¾
1	Ces O 1st 5s 45	47¾	47¾	47¾
43	Chi NYP 3½s 97	85½	85½	85½
60	Chi Pac 5s 60	108	108	109
29	Consu P 1st 4s 49	94½	94½	94½
2	CRIRRCo 5s 34	104½	104¼	104½
15	CRRNJ 5s 87	81	81	81
3	C&O 3½s 96B	95¼	95¼	95¼
72	Chi&A 3s 49	43¾	43¾	43¾
13	CLUT 4s 57	79¾	79¾	79¾
52	Col S 4½s 80	97¼	97¼	97¼
1	Col G 5s 52 May	104¾	104¾	104¾
1	Col G 5s 61	106½	106½	106½
1	Colo&So 4½s 80	111½	111½	111½
3	Con Ed 2½s 58	103¾	103¾	103¾
27	Con Oil 3½s 51	105	105	105
8	Cons P 3¼s 66	107¾	107¾	107¾
21	Cruc Stl 3½s 55	106¼	106¼	106¼
10	Cuba N 5½s 42 r	98½	98½	98½
3	Day PL 3s 70	107¾	107	107
80	Del & H 4s 43	93½	92¾	93¼
6	D&RG 4s 36	83¾	83¾	83¾
4	D&RGW 5s 55	73	74½	74½
58	D&RGW 5s 55a	74¼	74¼	74¼
10	D&RGW 5s 78	84	84	84
2	Det Ed 3s 70	104	104	104
2	Dug Lt 3½s 65	110	110	110
108	Erie 4½s 2013	83¾	83½	83½
2	Erie 4s 95	105½	105½	105½
4	Firest TR 3s01	103¾	103¾	103¾
19	Fla EC 5s74	81¾	81¼	81¾
9	Ga & Ala 5s 45	101	101	101
1	Gdrich 4½s58	100¾	100¼	100¾
2	Gt Nor 4s46G	104	104	104
12	GMAC 4s78	100¾	100¼	100¾
12	Hud C 5s62A	100¾	100¾	100¾
15	H&M 4½s57	67¾	67½	67¾
24	H&M 4½s&s87	72	71¾	72
13	IC 4s53	33¾	33	33¾
19	IC 4½s55	81¾	81¼	81¾
15	IC 4½s&s66	83¾	83¾	83¾
20	ICCSL 5s63A	84	84	84¼
43	ICCSL 4½s63	104¾	104¾	104¾
1	Int GN 6s52	77¾	77¾	77¾
29	Int GN 1st6252	72	72	72¼
12	Int HE 6s 44	22¼	21½	22
2	Int Pap 5s 47	58½	58½	58½
12	Int T&T 4½s 52	84¾	84¾	84¾
41	Int T&T 5s 55	80¾	80¾	80¾
18	KCPtS 4s 36B	103¾	103¾	103¾
13	KC Sou 5s 50	91	90½	91
11	KC Ter 4s 60	94	93½	94
1	Lac G 5½s 53	108	108	108
20	Lak VHT 5s 54	100¼	100¼	100¼
12	Leh V 3s 2003 st	68¾	68	69
27	Leh V 4½s 2003	53¾	52½	52¾
31	Leh V 4s 2003	48¼	45¾	45¾
5	L Isl r 4s 49	41¾	41¾	41¾
2	Lorillard 3s 83	105½	105½	105½
26	Lou & A 5s 59	103½	103½	103½
15	L&N 3¾s 2003	100½	100½	100¾
7	Manati S 4s 57	102¼	102¼	102¼
3	MSNW 4s47	89	89	89
4	MSPSSM c4s38	97¾	97¾	97¾
9	M-K-T 5s62A	39¾	39¾	39¾
18	M-K-T 4s 1978	53	53	53
1	M-K-T 4½s78	83	83	83
51	M-K-T 1st4s90	71¾	70¾	70¾
20	Mo Pac 5½s49	94½	94½	94½
2	Mo P 5s65A	89	89	89
102	MoP 5s77F	89¾	89¾	89¾
2	MoP 5s78G	89¾	89¾	89¾
19	MoP 5s80H	89¾	89¾	89¾
49	MoP 5s81I	89¾	89¾	89¾
11	MWPPS4½s60	104¾	104¾	104¾
18	MorA&E 4½s55	83¾	83¾	83¾
9	MorA&E 3½s 2000	63¾	63¾	63¾
2	NatDai 3½s65	92	92	92
34	Nat Dist 2½s49	107	107	107
1	Na1&C 3s85	104¾	104¾	104¾
4	NERR 4s45	104¾	104¾	104¾
15	NOTerm 4s52	93¾	93¾	93¾
13	NOTM 5½s&s47	102¾	102¾	102¾
1	NYNH 5s54?	80½	79¾	80½
37	NYC 3½s 2013	103¾	103¾	103¾
134	NYC 4½s2013A	104¾	104¾	104¾
16	NYC cn4s98	73¾	73¾	73¾
78	NYC cv3½s&s	78½	78½	78½
1	NYCStL 3½s97	95½	95½	95½
26	NYChSL 5½s74	104¾	104¾	104¾
42	NYChSL 4½s78	97¾	97¾	97¾
31	NYNHH 6s48	82½	82½	82½
3	NYNHH 4½s67	57	57	57
3	NYNHH 4s56?	57	57	57
11	NYOW r4s92*	42¾	42¾	42¾
11	NYWB 4½s46&1*	42¾	42¾	42¾
1	NorP 4½s2047	88	87½	88
45	NorP 6s2047	98	97½	97¾
3	Nor P 5s 2047 D	87¾	87¾	87¾
18	Nor P 4½s 2047	83¾	83¾	83¾
200	Nor P 4s 97	102¾	101¾	101¾
22	Nor P 3s 2047	69¾	68¾	68¾
18	O&LCo 4s 48	104¾	104¾	104¾
2	Ohio Ed 4s 65	108¾	108¾	108¾
4	OWRRN 4s 61	104¾	104¾	104¾
1	PCA&E 4s 44	108¾	108¾	108¾
6	Pen P&L 4¼s& 74	108¾	108¾	108¾
7	Pen P&L 3½s 69	108¾	108¾	108¾
5	Pen RR g 5s 48	119¾	119¾	119¾
20	Pen RR g 4½s 65	112¾	112¼	112¾
18	Pen RR g 4½s d 70	103	102¾	103
80	Pen RR 3½s 52	102	101¾	101¾
5	Peo&E 4s 60	86	86	86
1	Peo&E Inc 4s 90	75	74¾	75
13	Pere M 4½s& 80	34¾	34¾	34¾
3	Phil El 3½s 66	96¾	95¾	96¾
1	Phil El 3½s 67	108½	108½	108½
148	Ph RCI 5s 49	111¾	111¾	111¾
78	Ph RCI 5s 73 st	28	27¾	27¾
14	Portl G&E 4½s 60	84	84	84
1	Rdg 4½s 97 A	103	102¾	103
2	Rio GW 4s 39	103¼	103¼	103¼
26	Rio GW 4s 49	47¾	47¾	47¾
9	RIA&L 4½s 34	47¾	47¾	47¾
3	St LIMS 4s RO 33	45¾	45¾	45¾
15	St LSF 5s 50A	45¾	45¾	45¾
136	St LSF 4½s 78	53	52¾	53
33	St LSF 4s 50A	53	52¾	53
3	St LSW rf 5s 90	59	58¾	59
40	Sea AL c 4s 45	41¾	40¾	41¾
4	Sea AL rf 4s 59	30¾	30¾	30¾
10	Sea AF 6s 35A	28½	28½	28½
5	Shell U 2¾s 54	101¾	101¾	101¾
31	So Pac 4½s 68	84¾	84¾	84¾
38	So Pac 4½s 81	83½	82¾	83½
35	So Pac rf 4s 55	83¾	83¾	83¾
29	So Pac cit 4s 49	100¾	100¾	100¾
54	So Pac 4½s& Or 77	100¼	101¼	101¼
17	So PSPT 4s 50	89½	89½	89½
14	Sou Ry g 4s 56	108	108½	108½
38	Sou Ry g 4s 58	104	103¾	104
33	Std O Cal 2¾s 80	86½	85¾	86½
10	Std O NJ 3s 61	103¾	103¾	103¾
2	SStd O NJ 2¾s 53	103¾	103¾	103¾
1	Sup Oil 3½s 50a	103¾	103¾	103¾
1	Tex Corp 3s 65	106¾	106¾	106¾
1	Tex Corp 3s 69	106¾	106¾	106¾
14	T&P 3s 79 C	104¾	104¼	104¾
9	Th Ave 3s 60	94¼	94	94
7	Un Oil Cal 3s 67	35¾	35	35
8	Un Pac 1st 4s 47	102¾	102¾	102¾
7	Un Pac 3½s 71	107¾	107¼	107¾
30	Un Pac 3½s&s 38	104¾	104¾	104¾
3	Va Ry 3½s 66	103¾	103¾	103¾
10	Wab 4½s 81	109¾	109¾	109¾
2	Wab 4s 81	80	80	80
20	Wab 4s 71	72	71½	72
2	Wab 4½sMt 4s 53	102	102	102
4	W Sh 4s 2361	72	71½	71¾
14	W Md 4s 52	100¾	100¾	100¾
35	WPac 1st 5s 48	95	94¾	95
1	West Un 5s 51	105¾	105½	105½
11	West Un 5s 60	105½	105½	105½
23	West Un 4½s 50	107¾	107¾	107¾
16	Wh&SI 3½s 68	97½	97¾	97½
6	Wilson 3s 58	102¾	103¼	103¼
10	WisCen 4s 49	104	103¾	104
4	WisC 4s&SD36	104	103¾	103¾
3	YoungST 4s 48	101	101	101
18	YoungST 3½s 60	104	103¾	103¾

Foreign Bonds

Sales		High	Low	2:55
97	ARg 4s72Feb	92	91½	91¾
9	ARg 4½s2Ap	92	91¼	92
101	ARg 4½s48	100¾	100¾	100¾
1	ARg 4½s71	93¾	93¾	93¾
1	Australia 3s58	98¾	98¾	98¾
13	Brazil58s41	96¾	96¼	96¾
30	Braz 4½s20-57	58¾	58¾	58¾
5	Braz 6½s 22-57	58¾	58¾	58¾
1	Buen A4½s&Au78	86	86	86
1	Canada 4s60	85	85	85
15	Chile 6s45d	109¾	109¾	109¾
10	Chile 6sJan&Ja	104¾	104¾	104¾
1	Colom 6s&1Oct	67	67	67
2	Colomb 3s70	48	48	48
2	Copenh 5s53	88	88	88
81	Cuba 4½s77	85¾	85¾	85¾
1	Pernamb 7s47	106½	106½	106½
9	Peru 1st 6s60	37¾	37¾	37¾
2	Peru 2d6s61	22¾	22	22¾
11	Rio de J 8s46*	22	22	22
5	Rio de J 6½s53†	41	40¾	41
3	RioOdo8 6s62†	38¾	38¾	38¾
3	SaoPDo 7s40††	63¼	63¼	63¼
72	Ur aJ 4½79	73	73	73
58	Urug aJ 4½s78	73½	73	73

Commodity Futures

Grains at Principal Markets

	Open	High	Low	Close	Pr. Cl.
July Wheat					
Chicago	1.42¾	1.43¼	1.41¾	1.43¼	
Minneapolis	1.41¾	1.42¾	1.40¾	1.42	
Kansas City	1.55¾	1.55	1.55	1.54½	
September Wheat					
Chicago	1.41½	1.42½	1.40¾	1.42½	
Minneapolis	1.57¾	1.58¾	1.58¾	1.58	
Kansas City	1.55	1.54	1.54	1.55½	
December Wheat					
Chicago	1.42½	1.42¾	1.40¾	1.42¾	
Minneapolis	1.57	1.58¾	1.58¾		
Kansas City	1.54¾	1.54¾	1.54¾	1.55¾	
July Oats					
Chicago	77⅛	78¼	76¾	77¾	
Minneapolis	.....	.....	78¼	78¼	
Rye, Chicago					
July	1.12¾	1.12¾	1.09¾	1.09¾	1.12¾
Sept	1.12	1.12¼	1.09¼	1.09¾	1.12¼
Dec	1.13¾	1.13¾	1.11¾	1.11¾	1.14
May	1.14½	1.15¼	1.12¾	1.13¼	1.15½
Barley, Chicago					
July	1.23	1.23½	1.21¾	1.22	1.22
Sept	1.13	1.13¼	1.12¾	1.12¾	1.13¼

Wool

Grease

July			
October	86.7b	86.2	
December	90.5n	90.0	
March	88.0n	87.5	
May	86.0n	85.3	
	84.0n	83.8	

Tops

July	132.0	132.8	132.0	132.0b 130.8
October	126.0	128.0	126.0	127.0t 124.5
December	1119.5	122.0	119.5	122.0t 119.5
March	117.7	117.7	116.5	116.5b 115.5
May	13.0	113.2	112.0	113.5b 113.0

b—Bid. n—Nominal. t—Traded.

Cotton

July	20.99	20.99	20.87	20.93	20.97
October	20.36	20.37	20.25	20.29	20.34
December	20.07	20.09	19.98	20.03	20.08
March	19.82	19.82	19.74	19.77	19.81
May	19.61	19.61	19.53	19.57	19.60
		Spot 12.86			

Chicago Mercantile Exchange

	Onions				
Nov.	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.56	1.58
	Eggs				
Oct.	39.15	39.40	39.15	39.30	39.15
Nov.				39.00n	39.00
Dec.	39.15	39.40	39.15	39.35a	39.15
	Potatoes				
Nov.	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02	3.02

n-Nominal; a-Asked

Quotations for cotton reported by Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Beane; wool by J. S. Bache & Co. All prices at New York unless otherwise noted.

Dallas Terminal Financing

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—The Securities and Exchange Commission has approved Dallas (Texas) Railway & Terminal Company's proposed issuance and sale of $3,000,000 principal amount of first mortgage serial bonds to mature in equal annual amounts of $200,000 from 1945 to 1959, inclusive. Proceeds plus treasury cash will be used to redeem outstanding 6 per cent first mortgage gold bonds.

Chevrolet Motor Expansion

BUFFALO, N. Y. (AP)—The Chevrolet Motor division of General Motors Corporation announced expansion of two plants at an estimated cost of $1,000,000 to permit manufacture of Pratt and Whitney aircraft engines.

Aviation Stocks

	Bid	Asked
Liberty Aircraft	2¼	2½
Piper Aircraft	15	18½
Pollak Manufacturing Co	7½	8¼
	8¾	9¼

New York Bank Stocks

	Bid	Asked
Bank of Manhattan (.80a)	22½	23¾
Bank of New York (14)	398	410
Bankers Trust (1.40)	51½	53¾
Brooklyn Trust (4)	98¼	100½
CentralHanoverBank&Trust (4)	102	103½
Chase National (1.40)	38¾	40¾
Chemical Bank&Trust (1.80)	51½	53¾
Commercial (1.60)	47¾	50¼
Continental Bank & Trust (.60)	20	21½
CornExchangeBank&Trust (2.40)	49¼	51¾
Empire Trust (3)	72½	75¼
First National New York (80)	1588	1608
Guaranty Trust (12)	331	339
Irving Trust (.60)	15	16
Kings County (80)	1505	1555
Lawyers Trust (1)	38	41
Manufacturers Trust (2)	49¾	52½
Manufacturers Trust pf (2)	51½	53¼
Morgan, J P	321½	326½
National City (1)	34¾	37¾
New York Trust (3½)	93	97
Public (16)	37½	40
United States (80a)	1435	1480

(a) Also extra or extras.

Sales	Stocks (Dollars)	Sales (100s)	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
	Acme Steel 3	1	60	60	60	
	Adams Ex 1½g	5	12⅛	12⅛	12⅛	— ⅛
	Addressog-Mult 1	5	22½	22	22¼	+ ⅛
	Air Reduction 1a	8	40¾	39¾	39¾	— ½
	Alaska Juneau	4	57⅛	57⅛	57⅛	+ ⅛
	Allegheny Corp	25	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛	
	Allegheny pf	18	30¾	29⅝	29⅞	— ⅜
	Alleg Ludlum .70e	14	26¾	26½	26¾	+ ⅛
	Allen Indust ½g	1	12½	12½	12½	
	Al Chem & Dye 6	1	144½	144½	144½	+1
	Allied Mills 2e	10	20¼	30⅛	30⅛	+ ⅛
	Allied Strs 1	8	18⅛	17⅞	18	— ⅛
	Allis C Mfg 1½e	10	37⅛	37¼	37¼	— ⅜
	Allis Ch Mfg pf 4	1	111	111	111	
	Alpha P Cem ½e	1	20⅛	20⅛	20⅛	— ⅛
	Amcl Leather	1	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ⅛
	AmAcChDel 1.20	1	27¼	27¼	27¼	— ⅜
	Am Airlines 1½g	3	60¾	60¼	60¾	
	Am Bk Note .60e	5	17¾	17¾	17¾	
	Am Bosch ½e	41	16⅝	15⅝	16¼	+ ⅜
	Am Brake Sh .35e	1	40¼	40¼	40⅜	
	Am Cable & Rad	98	9¼	8⅞	9⅛	+ ⅛
	Am Can 3	5	89¾	89½	89¾	+ ¼
	Am Car&Fdy 4g	5	35⅝	35¼	35½	+ ⅛
	Am Car&F pf 3¾e	1	78	78	78	
	Am Chain & C 2	3	24⅛	23¾	24⅛	+ ⅛
	Am Ch&Cbl pf5	10	110¼	110¼	110½	— ¼
	Am Chicle 4a	60	118	118	118	
	Am Crystal Sug	1	14½	14½	14½	
	Am Distil	12	26¾	25¾	26¼	— ⅞
	Am Encaus Tiling	2	2½	2½	2½	— ⅛
	Am European ½g	7	9	8½	9	+ ⅛
	Am Export L 2	3	25½	24⅜	24⅝	
	Am & For Pow	50	4¾	4½	4½	— ⅛
	Am&F P $6 pf3k	18	86¾	84	86	+2
	Am&F P $7pf3½k	28	97	94	97	+3¼
	Am&FP 2pf	115	44¾	23⅞	24⅛	+ ⅛
	Am Hide & Leath	2	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	— ⅛
	Am Home Pr 2.40	7	74	73¾	73¾	— ⅛
	Am Ice	32	6⅝	6¼	6½	
	Am Interna ½g	21	8⅜	8⅜	8⅜	
	Am In Hlpf2½	30	48	48	48	
	AmLocomotive .50e	16	17⅛	17⅛	17¼	— ⅜
	Am M&Fdy .80	3	15¾	15¾	15¾	
	Am M & Met ⅛e	3	11⅜	11¼	11⅜	— ⅛
	Am Metal ½e	2	21⅜	21⅜	21⅜	— ⅛
	Am Metal pf 6	30	120	120	120	+1
	Am Pow & Lt	7	2¼	2¼	2¼	
	Am P&L $6 pf	13	47	45⅞	45⅞	—1⅞
	Am P&L $5 pf	24	44¼	42½	43¼	—2¼
	Am Rad&StS .20e	65	10	9⅞	10	— ⅛
	Am R Mill .40e	12	14	13⅞	14	
	Am RollMpf4½s	570	70	69½	70	+ ½
	Am Safety Raz ⅝e	3	16	15¾	15¾	
	Am Seating ½g	1	15½	15½	15½	
	Am Smelt & R 2	5	37⅜	37¼	37½	— ⅜
	Am Smelt&Ref7	60	151	151	151	—1
	Am Snuff 1.20e	1	41¾	41¾	41¾	+ ⅛
	Am Stl Fdrs 2	8	24	23¾	23⅞	— ⅛
	Am Stove .60e	1	21	21	21	
	Am Sug Ref 2e	2	41	41	41	— ⅛
	Am Sugar pf 7	1	122	122	122	+2½
	Am Sumat Tob 1e	5	29¾	29	29	+1¼
	Am Tel & Tel 9	17	161	160⅝	160⅝	— ⅛
	Am Tobacco 3a	5	66¾	66	66¾	+ ¼
	Am Tob B 3a	14	67	66¼	66¾	— ⅛
	Am Tob pf 6	60	148	148½	149	+1
	Am Type Fdrs ½e	10	10⅝	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
	Am Viscose 1e	8	44½	44	44	— ⅛
	Am Wat Wks	16	7⅛	7	7⅛	
	Am Woolen	2	77⅛	73¾	73¾	— ⅛
	Am Wool pf 4k	2	82½	82½	82½	— ½
	Am Zinc L & S	2	4¾	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
	Am Zn pr pf 2½k	1	40⅞	40⅞	40⅞	+ ⅛
	Anaconda Cop 1e	20	26	25¾	25⅞	+ ⅛
	Anac W&C 3⅓e	140	26⅛	26	26	— ⅜
	Anchor-HkGl pf5	20	116	116	116	— ¼
	APW Paper	2	23¼	23¼	23¼	
	Arch-Dan-M 1e	1	49¾	49¾	49¾	+1⅜
	Armour & Co	10	5¾	5⅝	5¾	
	Arm&Co prpf 4½k	2	88½	88½	88½	— ½
	Armour & Co pf	30	104½	103½	104½	+1
	Armstrong Cork½e	14	41¾	40⅝	40⅝	— ⅛
	Arnold Const ½g	2	10¼	10⅛	10⅛	+ ⅛
	Artloom Corp .20e	2	9¼	9¼	9¼	— ⅛
	Assd Dry Goods½e	2	14½	14⅜	14⅜	
	Assd D Gds1pf6	10	98½	98⅛	98⅛	
	Asso In pf 5	20	105¼	105¼	105¼	— ¼
	Atch T & S F 3e	7	67¾	66⅞	67	
	Atch T&S F pf 5	3	94¼	94	94	— ⅛
	Atl Coast L 1½e	7	41½	40⅝	40⅝	— ¼
	Atl&G&W Indies 3g	1	28¾	28¾	28¾	— ¼
	Atl Refining ½e	10	32¾	32	32⅛	— ⅛
	Atl Ref pf 4	100	110¾	110	110¾	+ ⅝
	Atlas Corp ¼e	44	13⅞	13⅜	13⅞	+ ⅛
	Atlas Powd1½e	200	61	61	61	— ¼
	Atlas Tack .80e	1	16	16	16	— ⅛
	Aust Nichols	12	12	11¼	11¼	+ ⅛
	Aust Npf4½ak	20	77	76½	76½	—1½
	Aviation Corp 10e	7	3¾	3⅝	3⅝	
	Baldwin Loco ct ¾e	11	20¼	19⅞	19⅞	— ⅛
	Balt & Ohio	6	7⅝	7½	7½	— ⅛
	Balt & Ohio pf	12	15¾	15⅜	15⅜	— ⅛
	Bangor & Ar	1	10¼	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
	Bans&Aptf3¾ak	70	65½	65½	65½	+ ½
	Barker Bros	4	23	23	23	— ⅛
	Barnsdall Oil .60	6	16¾	16⅛	16⅛	— ⅛
	Bath Iron Wks 2e	14	17	16⅞	16⅞	— ⅛
	Beatrice Cr 1.35e	14	32½	32¼	32½	+ ⅛
	Beech Aircr 1g	1	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	—

News and Comment About Business, Industry, Economics and Finance

Over-the-Counter Securities

Approximate prices compiled under supervision of Boston Securities Traders' Association and National Association of Securities Dealers, Inc. These prices may have been higher or lower during the day.

Industrial Stocks

	Bid	Asked
Aetna-Standard Engineering	5	5⅝
American Barge Line Co	10⅜	11⅞
American Hardware Co	28⅛	30⅛
American Manufacturing	41⅜	44⅜
American Manufac 5 pf	94¾	..
American Optical	32⅛	33⅞
†Amoskeag Company	39¾	..
American Wringer Co	7⅞	8¾
†Amoskeag Company pf	79¾	..
Appleton Company	33¼	36⅛
Applied Arts Corp	3½	4
Arlington Mills	47¾	51
Art Metal Construction	23	24¾
Atlas Plywood Corp pf	27	27
Automobile Banking Corp A	2⅞	3⅜
Automobile Banking $1.50 pf	19⅜	21
Bausch & Lomb Optical Co	21¼	23½
Bausch & Lomb Optical Co pf	109½	..
Berkshire Fine Spinning	17	18⅝
Berkshire Fine Spin $5 pf	78	..
Bird & Son Inc 5 pf	99½	..
Boston Wharf Company	21⅜	23¼
Boston Woven Hose & Rubber	34¾	37¼
Brown Co	1.60	1.90
Brown Co pf	32	34¾
Campbell A S Co Inc	6¼	7⅛
Central Railway Signal A	38¾	..
Chapman Valve Manufac	35¼	38
Collyer Insulated Wire Co	15⅝	17
Colonial Stores	17⅞	19⅝
Crowell-Collier Pub Co	40¾	43½
Dewey & Almy Chemical Co	28	30½
Domestic Finance Corp pf	26¼	28¾
Draper Corporation	70¼	73¼
Durey Plastic Chemical	59¾	63¼
Dwight Manufacturing Co	16¼	17⅜
Eastern Corporation	10⅛	11
Eastern Corporation pf	19⅞	21¾
Exolon Co	9⅝	11⅛
Family Finance Inc	12⅛	13⅛
Family Finance pf A	24¼	26½
Food Fair Stores Inc	43¾	47¾
Fruit of the Loom	36	38¾
General Fire Extinguisher	15¾	17¼
General Machinery	22¾	24½
Giddings & Lewis Mach Tool	8	9
Goodall Worsted Company	47½	50½
Graton & Knight Co	7⅞	9⅜
Graton & Knight Co 7 pf	85¼	89¼
Graton & Knight Co vr pf	28	31
Great Northern Paper Co	32⅞	34⅞
Greenfield Tap & Die $6 pf	61	..
Greenfield T&D $1.50 cv pf	15½	..
Harrington & Richardson	7⅜	13⅛
Haskelite Mfg Co	7⅛	8⅝
Heywood-Wakefield Co	29½	31
Heywood-Wakefield Co pf B	19⅜	21½
Hilton-Davis Chemical Co	13⅞	15¾
Hilton-Davis Chemical Co pf	24	26¼
Hooker Electro Chem	31½	34¼
International Del	12	12⅞
Keith George E Co	65	..
Kendall Company	10⅜	11⅝
Kennedy's Inc pf	19⅞	21⅞
Landers Frary & Clark	37¼	39¾
Lincoln Stores Inc	24	26
Lincoln Stores 7	107½	..
Long-Bell Lumber Co	6⅝	7⅜
*Ludlow Mfg & Sales Co	106½	110½
Marathon Paper Mills	54¼	57½
Marlin-Rockwell Corp	60¼	63½
Merck & Co	413¾	443¾
Merck & Co 4½ pf	110¼	114¼
Merrimack Manufacturing	48¼	51½
Merrimack Manufacturing pf	68	..
Metal & Thermit Corp	19⅞	22⅜
Millers Falls Company	9⅛	10½
Missouri-Kansas Pipe Line	9⅞	10½
Nashawena Mills	16⅞	18½
Nashua Gummed&C Paper	71	..
Nashua Manufacturing Co	35¼	38¼
Nashua Manufac Co 1st pf	76¼	80¼
Nashua Manufac Co 2d pf	29⅜	32⅜
National Chemical & Mfg	4¾	5⅝
National Shirt Shops	13¼	14⅞
Naumkeag Steam Cotton	9¾	63¾
Newmarket Manufac Co	46¾	50
Nicholson File Company	33¼	35⅝
Nonquitt Mills	32¼	35¼
Ohio Finance	9	10⅝
Panhandle Eastern Pipe Line	43¼	46¼
Parker Appliance	12⅝	14½
Plymouth Cordage Company	116	120½
Quincy Mkt Cold Stor & W	68	..
Quincy Mkt C S & W 5 pf	90	..
Remington Arms Co Inc	2¾	3¼
Richardson & Co	43¾	46¾
Rochester Telephone Co	15¼	16½
Saco Lowell Shops Inc	33½	35½
Saco Lowell Shops Inc pf	33½	..
Sagamore Manufacturing Co	51¼	..
Sanford Mills	39¾	42¾
Submarine Signal Co	28	30½
*Pampax Inc	5	5¾
*Time Incorporated	55¼	58¼
Triumph Explosive Inc	2⅝	3
United Elastic Corp	15⅞	17¼
U S Envelope Company	64¾	69¾
U S Envelope Co 7 pf	122	127
Waltham Watch Co 6 pf	83½	87
Waltham Watch Co 7 pf	103¼	..
Wamsutta Mills Inc	27¼	29½
Warner & Swasey Co	93¾	103¾
Warren Bros Class B	34⅜	37¾
Warren Bros Class C	10¾	11⅞
West Point Manufacturing	41¼	44¼
Wickwire Spencer Steel	10½	11⅝

*Ex-dividend. †Not qualified for sale in Massachusetts.

Insurance Stocks

	Bid	Asked
Aetna Casualty (4a)	134½	142½
Aetna Insurance (1.6a)	49¾	52¼
Aetna Life (1.20a)	36¼	38
Agricultural (3a)	70½	74
American Alliance (1a)	20¼	22¼
American Casualty Company	11⅝	12⅞
American Equitable (1)	15⅞	17⅜
American Insurance Nwk (1½a)	15½	16⅝
American Re-Insurance (2)	50	53
American Reserve	13¾	15
American Surety (2½)	58	60½
Baltimore-American (.20a)	6⅛	7⅛
Bankers & Shippers (4)	80½	85½
Boston (16a)	560	585
Camden Fire (1)	20¼	21¾
City of New York (1½e)	17¼	19¼
Connecticut Gen L (1a)	44¼	46¼
Continental Casualty (1.20a)	38¾	41¼
Federal (1.40)	48	51½
Fire Asso Philadelphia (2a)	60	64
Fireman Fund (SF) (3)	83½	87½
Firemen's Newark (.40)	12	13⅛
Franklin Fire (1)	24⅝	26⅝
General Reinsurance (2)	46½	49½
Gibraltar Fire & Marine (1½e)	17½	19½
Glens Falls (1.60)	42	44½
Globe & Republic (1½)	8¼	9⅜
Great American Insurance (1.20)	27¼	29
Hanover (1.20)	26⅜	28¾
Hartford Fire (2a)	98¼	102¾
Hartford Steam Boiler (1.60a)	41¼	44¼
Home Insurance (1.20k)	13	15¼
Insurance Co North Am (2½a)	82½	85
Jersey Ins New York (1.80)	38	41
Knickerbocker (½)	7½	8⅝
Maryland Casualty	7½	7⅞
Massachusetts Bond (3½)	64	67½
Merchant&Mfs of N Y (.40)	5¾	6½
Merchants Fire Asso (1½a)	44½	47½
National Fire (2)	55½	58½
National Liberty (.20a)	6½	7¾
National Union (3a)	171	181
New Amsterdam Casualty (½e)	24⅞	26⅞
New Brunswick (1½)	28	30½
New Hampshire (1.60)	45	48
New York Fire (.80)	12⅜	13⅞
North River (1)	21⅜	23⅜
Northeast Insurance	5⅜	6⅜
Northern (3a)	89½	92
Pacific Fire (5)	100½	105½
Pacific Indemnity (2a)	47⅜	49⅞
Peerless Casualty Company	13½	14¾
Phoenix (2a)	79	82
Preferred Accident (.80a)	14⅞	16⅜
Providence-Washington (1a)	32⅜	34⅞
ReinsurCor (New York) (¼g)	4¾	6½
Republic Insur Co Tex (1.20)	26¾	28¾
Revere (P) Insurance (1.20)	22	24
St Jaul Fire & Marine new	63½	66½
Seaboard Surety (1a)	43¾	46¼
Security (1.40)	34¾	36¾
Springfield (4½a)	115½	121
Standard Accident	62¾	66½
Travelers (16)	473	488
United States Fid & Guar (1a)	36¾	38¾
United States Fire (2)	47¾	50½
United States Guarantee (1.60a)	70	75
Westchester (1.20a)	29⅝	32½

a—also extra or extras. g—paid last year. e—declared or paid so far this year.

Investment Trusts

Management

	Bid	Asked
Affiliated Fund Inc	3.73	4.09
Amerex Holding	24.375	26.25
American Business Shares	3.56	3.91
Axe Houghton Fund	14.50	15.59
Bond Inv Tr of America	101.10	105.31
Boston Fund	17.29	18.59
Broad Street Investing	28.61	30.93
Bullock Fund	15.17	16.62
Canadian Investment Fund	3.05	3.70
Century Shares Trust	27.94	30.04
Chemical Fund	9.58	10.37
Christiana Securities Co	2455.00	2585.00
Commodity Corp	9.19	..
Consolidated Investment Tr	39.25	42.25
Dividend Shares	1.23	1.36
Eaton & Howard Balanced Fd	21.50	23.09
Eaton & Howard Stock Fd	12.95	13.91
Equitable Invest Corp	30.70	33.01
Equity Corp $3 pf	35.75	38.00
Fidelity Fund Inc	19.01	20.47
Fund Investors Inc	22.93	25.13
General Capital	33.80	36.34
General Investors Trust	5.44	5.86
Group Securities Inc:		
Fully Admin Shares	7.05	7.75
Railroad Shares	3.97	4.38
Steel Shares	4.14	4.56
Incorporated Investors Tr	21.72	23.35
Institutional Sec: Bank Group	.87	.96
Inst Sec: Insurance Group	1.04	1.15
†Keystone Custodian Funds		

Bid	Asked			
B-1	29.21	S-1	....	26.42
B-2	32.56	S-2	....	13.66
B13	22.86	S-3	....	10.55
B-4	11.51	S-4	....	3.81
K-1	19.21	K-2	....	21.73

†Loomis Sayles Mut Fd	95.30	....	....
†Loomis Sayles 2nd Fd	40.40	....	....
Manhattan Bond Fund	9.27	10.19	
Maryland Fund	4.55	5.15	
Mass Invest Tr	21.66	23.29	
Mass Inv 2d Fd	10.60	11.40	
Mutual Invest	10.86	....	
Nation Wide Voting	1.29	1.42	
New England Fund	12.53	13.50	
New York Stocks			
Automobile	6.51	7.17	
Railroad	5.50	6.06	
R. R. Equipment	6.86	7.55	
Steel	5.77	6.36	
Old Colony Tr Assoc	21.25	23.25	
Plymouth Fund Inc	.50	.55	
Putnam Fund	14.05	15.11	
Quarterly Income Shares	6.50	7.15	
Railway & Light Sec	14.00	15.375	
Railway & Light Sec pf	108.00	....	
Repub Invest Fund	3.33	3.66	
Scudder Stevens & Clark	91.82	93.68	
Spencer Trask Fund	14.43	15.36	
State Street Invest	41.70	44.81	
Trusteed Industry Shrs	.74	.83	
Wellington Fund	16.67	18.32	

Fixed and Unit Type

Assoc Stand Oil	6.375	7.125
Corp Tr A A mod. acc mod	2.74	....
Cumulative Trust Shares	4.81	....
Diversified Tr C	3.70	....
Diversified Tr D	5.55	6.30
Foundation Tr Shrs A	3.75	4.35
Fund Tr Shrs A	4.84	5.59
Nation Wide Sec	3.70	....
North Am Bond Tr Ctfs	40.00	....
North Am Tr Shrs 1933	2.10	....
North Am Tr Shrs 1955	2.77	....
North Am Tr Shrs 1956	2.68	....
North Am Tr Shrs 1958	2.35	....
Super of Am Tr AA	2.41	....
U S Elec Lt & Pow "A"	16.20	....
U S Elec Lt & Pow "B"	1.75	....

Investment Banking

Blair & Co	2.625	3.00
First Boston Corp	29.50	31.50

*Ex-dividend. †Sales prices as of 1 p. m. ‡Bid 2% less if not held 3 years.

N. E. Utility Stocks

	Bid	Asked
Bangor Hydro-Electric	13⅞	15⅝
Berevly Gas & Electric	37	..
Brockton Gas Light	8¼	9¼
Central Maine Power 6 pf	106½	111½
Central Maine Power 7 pf	119	114
Cent Vermont Pub Serv	15⅝	16⅞
Cent Vermont Pub Serv 6 pf	109	..
Conn Light & Power	41	43¼
Eastern Utilities Asso	23¾	25¾
Eastern Utilities Asso conv	1⅝	2⅛
Fall River Gas Work	24	..
Fitchburg Gas & Electric	36¼	39
Green Mountain Power pf	82½	86¼
Hartford Electric Light	49¾	52
Haverhill Electric	25¾	28¼
Haverhill Gas Light	16⅛	18⅛
Lawrence Gas & Electric	31	..
Lowell Electric Light	36¾	39¾
Lynn Gas & Electric	79½	83
Mass Power & Light pf	17½	18¾
Mass Utilities Asso pf	56	59¼
N E Gas & Electric $5.50 pf	26¼	28
N E Power Assn 6 pf	56¼	58¼
*N E Public Serv $7 pr ln	103½	107½
*N E Public Serv $6 pr ln	93	97
N E Public Serv $7 pf	44	46½
N E Public Serv $6 pf	43	45½
Newport Electric	22¾	..
Providence Gas	7⅞	8½
Pub Serv of N H $6 pf	110	115
R I Pub Serv pf	31	33½
Rockland Light & Power	7¾	8¼
Springfield Gas Light	20⅞	22⅞
Western Mass Companies	24⅞	26⅝

*Ex Dividend.

PILGRIM TRUST Company
31 MILK ST., BOSTON 9

We cordially invite you to join the many individuals and business firms who have found our assistance and advice helpful.

Member Federal Reserve System
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

See Me on Fire
THE INSURANCE SERVICE
of the
HARVEY E. FROST CO.
200 Franklin St., Boston — 77 Avon St., Somerville
IS UNEXCELLED
Fire, Liability, Burglary
and all other kinds
TEL. LIBERTY 7460
BUY MORE THAN BEFORE in the 5TH WAR LOAN

LIVING TRUSTS

A Living Trust at this bank provides the type of estate-management which many persons need and desire. Our Trust Officers will gladly explain this service to you.

TRUST DEPARTMENT
The National Shawmut Bank
Member Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation

Listen to John Barry with "SHAWMUT FRONTLINE HEADLINES"—WBZ-WBZ.A — Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays at 7:45 p. m.

U. S. Economy Tied to Success Of Small Business, Says Official

The future of the country's economy is tied up with the future of small business and the success of small business will determine to a large extent the success of all business, Wilford White, chief of the special studies unit of the division of small business of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, declared in an address before the Boston City Club today.

"In this country," Mr. White declared, "we allot to the individual a maximum of responsibility, a maximum of opportunity. It must be that way after the war. We believe in the development of initiative, self-reliance, and independent thinking and action. Within the area of responsible competition, these qualities can continue to develop. We cannot go back to chaotic competition. Neither do we have to resort to complete control by the state."

Value to Big Business

Further, he said, small business has a value to big business. Out of 184,000 manufacturing businesses in 1939, he pointed out, 169,000 of them were small. The other 15,000 big firms have the bulk of their customers among the small concerns and the bulk of the firms from whom they buy is also small.

Small business is also necessary, he continued, as a protection from excessive government control.

While necessary control is accepted during the war because the need for it is seen, Mr. White said that in his opinion small business is the greatest guarantee against unnecessary continuation of wartime controls in peacetime. "The need for government control—the possibility of government control—declines as the number of firms increases," he declared.

As a fourth reason for the need for small business, he cited the greater adaptability to change with small firms, change in buying habits, change in processes, change in operation.

Among the various problems confronting the industry, Mr. White reviewed the lack of adequate credit, the limitations and complexity of the tax structure, the inadequacy of record-keeping, the lack of protection from the wide fluctuations in business, and the need for management aids.

Sources of Aid

Mr. White asserted that help for small business can come from four directions: self-help, through the trade association, and more cooperative action among themselves; from big business, by expanding the technical and professional assistance available to small business; from educational institutions, through business and engineering research primarily in behalf of business too small to furnish such aid itself; and from government.

"But our government," Mr. White declared, "should be turned to only after the other resources listed above. Government should not do for business what it can better do for itself.

"To the extent that we are willing to work together to maintain our present order of business; to the extent that we do not accept dictatorship in business or in government as inevitable; to the extent that all business management takes a longer point of view in shaping up its short-run policies; to the extent that management aids are extended to small business for its voluntary use; and to the extent that small business is prepared to make maximum use of available aids—small business has a future. That future depends upon the thinking of men and their determination to see the job through."

$125 to $150 Billion Bank Deposits Seen At End of the War

CHICAGO (AP)—There has been an "enormous" increase of bank deposits since Pearl Harbor, a Federal Reserve System official said, and he predicted that at the end of the war they would reach an "unprecedented" volume of between 125 and 150 billion dollars.

The increase in deposits, said E. A. Goldenweiser, director of the system's research and statistics division, was because of the total of 210 billions of Government expenditures during the war, as much as 60 billions was raised by selling Government securities to banks. Mr. Goldenweiser addressed a meeting of the Illinois Bankers Association.

"It is not unreasonable to assume that bank deposits by the time the war is over will be somewhere between 125 and 150 billion dollars," he said, and . . . "there is no reason to expect deposits to decrease after the war.

"The only ways in which deposits could diminish would be if the Government debt contracted rapidly, which is not on the cards, or if non-bank investors increased their holdings of Government securities by purchasing them from the banks," he declared.

"This also is extremely unlikely, since private investors are buying all the Government securities they can be persuaded to buy and are not likely to want to increase their holdings after the war."

$41,533,000 Bonds Of Public Power District Offered

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

NEW YORK—An offering of $41,533,000 refunding revenue bonds of the Consumers Public Power District, Nebraska, a public corporation, is being made publicly by a group of 59 investment houses headed by Smith, Barney & Co., Blyth & Co., Inc., The First Boston Corporation, Harriman Ripley & Co., Inc., and Lehman Brothers. The bonds were awarded at competitive bidding at an interest cost to the District of 2.178553 per cent.

This financing is divided into two issues—$36,324,000 of Consolidated Eastern System bonds and $5,209,000 Western System bonds. Both issues will be dated July 1.

The bonds of both systems will carry coupons as follows: 3½ per cent for maturities January, 1946, through July, 1949; 2½ per cent for maturities January, 1950, through July, 1961; 2 per cent January, 1962, through July, 1969; 1¾ per cent January, 1970, through July, 1971, and 2¼ per cent for bonds due January, 1972.

Boston Stocks

June 2

Div. in $		High	Low	Last	Prev. close
8.75	Bos & Albany	112¾	112½	112½	113⅜
2.00	Bos Edison	35	34¾	35	35
5.00	Bos Elevated	71	70¾	71	71
..	B&M pr pf	40½	40¼	40½	40½
.64	Bos Pers Prop	12¾	12½	12¾	12½
.50a	Copper Range	6	6	6	6
1.50a	East G&F pf	37½	37½	37½	36
4.50	E G&F pr pf	66	66	66	65½
.25a	Eastern SS	10¾	10¾	10¾	10
.75b	Employers Gr	30	30	30	30
.30a	Lamson	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛
	Maine Cent pf	32	32	32	32
	Mass Ut Asso	1	1	1	1
2.00a	Mergenthaler	55½	55½	55½	56½
.50a	Narr R Asso	9¾	9¾	9¾	9½
2.75a	NE Tel&Tel	109½	109½	109½	109½
	North Butte	40c	35c	35c	35c
.20a	Reece But H	11	11	11	10½
	Reece Fold M	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
.60	Shawmut Asso	14½	14⅜	14⅜	14⅛
.80a	Torrington	33	33	33	33
2.00	Un Twist Drill	26	26	26	26
2.50	Unit Shoe M	72	71¾	72	71¾

*Ex-dividend. †Ex-rights. a Paid or payable in 1944, no regular rate. b Including extras. c Paid in 1943 on account of accumulations. d Paid in 1943, no regular rate.

Drackett Co. Plans Issue

NEW YORK (AP)—A registration statement has been filed by the Drackett Co. of Cincinnati, with the Securities and Exchange Commission covering an issue of $1,500,000 5 per cent, 15-year sinking fund debentures, due June 1, 1959, and 85,000 shares of $1 par value common stock. An investment group headed by Van Alstyne, Noel & Co. will underwrite the issue.

Cutbacks Seen Due in Entire Plane Program

NEW YORK, June 2 (AP)—Senator James E. Murray (D-Mont), chairman of the war contracts sub-committee of the Senate Military Affairs Committee, said last evening a hearing on the Brewster Aeronautical Corporation contract termination by the Navy had revealed impending cutbacks throughout the entire aircraft program.

As a result, he added, he would invite airplane manufacturers and the aircraft division of the U. A. W. to appoint representatives to appear before his committee. They will be asked, he said, to give their views as to the kind of program needed to help both industry and the Government in the conversion to other work when curtailments occur.

Senator Murray spoke at a mass meeting of Automobile Workers Union (C. I. O.) Local 365, of which the Brewster, Long Island, plant employees are members.

PHILADELPHIA (AP)—Termination of contracts at the Brewster Aeronautical Corporation is just one example of what soon will be happening at war plants all over the country, Maury Maverick, chairman of the board of directors of the Smaller War Plants Corporation, said at a press conference here.

A reconversion program for resumption of civilian production at all plants should be started now, Mr. Maverick said, as surpluses are beginning to develop and will develop following initial victories in major war theaters.

Discussing the problems of the small war plants, Mr. Maverick, who is also vice-chairman of the War Production Board, explained, "My position is to bring work to the people in small plants and to get the large plants to delegate work to them. The pulling out of subcontracts to the smaller plants is unnecessary and in causing shutdown in small business is wiping out a heavy segment of the economy of the United States."

Crude Oil Output Up

TULSA, Okla. (AP)—Daily crude oil production in the United States increased 14,350 barrels in the week ended May 20 to 4,525,950 barrels, the Oil and Gas Journal said.

Bankers' Nominee

Murillo Studio

L. E. Mahan

St. Louis mortgage banker and president of L. E. Mahan & Co., who has been selected as the official nominee for next president of the Mortgage Bankers Association of America, to succeed H. G. Woodruff, Detroit. Nomination is tantamount to election which will be held in Chicago, Oct. 18-20.

Douglas Aircraft Gets $75,000,000 Revolving Credit

SANTA MONICA, Calif. (AP)—Seventeen banks in New York, Chicago, Oklahoma City, Tulsa, San Francisco and Los Angeles have underwritten a $75,000,000 revolving credit fund for use of the Douglas Aircraft Co., it was announced by Ralph V. Hunt, vice-president-comptroller.

The credit commitment is for three years. The company has agreed to maintain a minimum net working capital of $25,000,000, but current borrowings under the agreement will total $6,000,000, the announcement said.

It provides an interest rate of 2½ per cent annually on funds actually borrowed and a commitment fee of one-half of one per cent on the unborrowed portion. No government guarantee is involved.

Nation's Savings Estimated At Record High of $128 Billion

WASHINGTON (AP)—War incomes have boosted savings in this country to the staggering total of $128,000,000,000 compared with peak pre-war savings of $10,000,000,000, a Commerce Department official testified.

But despite its enormous size, he told the House Special Postwar Planning Committee, this backlog of spending power is insufficient to maintain the national economy long without a healthy current income.

The witness, A. E. Taylor, Director of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, said that of the total $95,000,000,000 has been accumulated by individuals, largely in such liquid assets form as bank savings and war bonds. Some is invested in insurance policies, loan associations and other forms of investments.

He estimated the savings of non-financial corporations at slightly over $29,000,000,000 and said accumulations of foreigners on sales of goods in this country since the war would approximate another $4,000,000,000.

The big question concerning the postwar economy, Mr. Taylor testified, is the liquid portion of the savings of individuals which he estimated at $67,000,000,000, adding:

"It is not necessary that these savings be spent in order that their influence be felt on our economy, because people are less hesitant to spend all or a big part of their current income if they know they have these savings in reserve."

Questioned as to the necessity of price and distribution controls after the war, he said he felt there was a grave danger of inflation without such restrictions if the flow of consumer goods returning to market was not in proportion to the purchasing power.

House Group Revives Crop Insurance Plan

WASHINGTON (AP) — Legislation calling for a revival of the crop insurance program killed by Congress last year was approved by the House Agriculture Committee.

The new legislation not only would revive the program as it applied to cotton and wheat, but would include flax and extend it to several other crops on an experimental basis, Chairman Fulmer (D) of South Carolina said.

The experiments, on such crops as tobacco, peanuts and rice, would be limited to 20 counties, he added.

LOOKING TO CANADA

The unfolding of Canada's vast natural resources in the post-war period will present unrivalled opportunities for a profitable exchange of products.

An intimate knowledge of the Dominion, extending over a hundred years, has equipped this Bank to serve you.

Enquiries are cordially invited.

Branches from Coast to Coast

Newfoundland — Jamaica — Cuba
Puerto Rico — Dominican Republic
New York, 49 Wall St. — London, England, 108 Old Broad St., E.C.2

General Office, Toronto, Canada

The BANK of NOVA SCOTIA
Established 1832

This is under no circumstances to be construed as an offering of these Bonds for sale, or as an offer to buy, or as a solicitation of an offer to buy, any of such Bonds. The offer is made only by means of the Prospectus. This is published on behalf of only those of the undersigned who are registered dealers in securities in this State.

NEW ISSUE

$41,533,000

CONSUMERS PUBLIC POWER DISTRICT, NEBRASKA

Refunding Revenue Bonds

$36,324,000 Consolidated Eastern System Bonds

$5,209,000 Western System Bonds

To be dated July 1, 1944 — To mature January 1 and July 1, as shown below

The Bonds are redeemable at any time on thirty days' notice in part on and after January 1, 1945 in inverse order of maturities and as a whole on and after July 1, 1949 at prices ranging from 104% during the period January 1, 1945 to and including July 1, 1949 to 100% after July 1, 1970 in respect to the Bonds due January 1, 1946 to July 1, 1971, inclusive, and at prices ranging from 103% during the period January 1, 1945 to and including July 1, 1949 to 100% after July 1, 1964 in respect to the Bonds due January 1, 1972. In the event of redemption at any time of part only of the Bonds of a maturity, the particular Bonds to be redeemed shall be selected by lot. Coupon Bonds in the denomination of $1,000, registerable as to principal only or as to both principal and interest. Principal and semi-annual interest (January 1 and July 1), payable in New York City, Chicago, Illinois, Lincoln, Nebraska, Columbus, Nebraska (as to Consolidated Eastern System Bonds) and Scottsbluff, Nebraska (as to Western System Bonds).

No representation is made by the Underwriters that interest on these Bonds is exempt from Federal income taxes.

AMOUNTS, MATURITIES AND PRICES

(Accrued interest to be added)

Amount	Due	Interest Rate	Yield to Maturity	Amount	Due	Interest Rate	Yield to Maturity (or price)	Amount	Due	Interest Rate	Price
$430,000	Jan. 1946	3½%	*	$535,000	Jan. 1955	2½%	1.80%	$640,000	July 1963	2%	99¾
440,000	July 1946	3½	*	540,000	July 1955	2½	1.85	645,000	Jan. 1964	2	99¾
445,000	Jan. 1947	3½	*	550,000	Jan. 1956	2½	1.90	655,000	July 1964	2	99½
450,000	July 1947	3½	*	555,000	July 1956	2½	1.90	665,000	Jan. 1965	2	99¼
455,000	Jan. 1948	3½	*	560,000	Jan. 1957	2½	1.95	675,000	July 1965	2	99
460,000	July 1948	3½	*	565,000	July 1957	2½	1.95	690,000	Jan. 1966	2	98¾
465,000	Jan. 1949	3½	*	570,000	Jan. 1958	2½	2.00	700,000	July 1966	2	98½
470,000	July 1949	3½	*	580,000	July 1958	2½	2.00	710,000	Jan. 1967	2	98¼
480,000	Jan. 1950	2½	*	585,000	Jan. 1959	2½	2.05	720,000	July 1967	2	98
485,000	July 1950	2½	*	590,000	July 1959	2½	2.05	730,000	Jan. 1968	2	97¾
490,000	Jan. 1951	2½	*	595,000	Jan. 1960	2½	2.05	745,000	July 1968	2	97½
495,000	July 1951	2½	*	600,000	July 1960	2½	2.10	755,000	Jan. 1969	2	97¼
500,000	Jan. 1952	2½	*	610,000	Jan. 1961	2½	2.10	765,000	July 1969	2	97
505,000	July 1952	2½	*	615,000	July 1961	2½	2.10	775,000	Jan. 1970	1¾	92½
515,000	Jan. 1953	2½	*	620,000	Jan. 1962	2	100	785,000	July 1970	1¾	92¼
520,000	July 1953	2½	*	625,000	July 1962	2	100	805,000	Jan. 1971	1¾	92
525,000	Jan. 1954	2½	*	630,000	Jan. 1963	2	100	815,000	July 1971	1¾	92
530,000	July 1954	2½	*					10,673,000	Jan. 1972	2¼	100

* Arrangements for the sale of these Bonds have been made and they do not constitute a part of this offering.

These Bonds are offered when, as and if issued and received by us and subject to approval of legality by Messrs. Wood, Hoffman, King & Dawson, New York City, Bond Counsel to the District and Clarence A. Davis, General Counsel to the District.

Copies of the Prospectus which should be read prior to purchase of these Bonds may be obtained only from such of the undersigned as are registered dealers in securities in this State.

SMITH, BARNEY & CO. — BLYTH & CO., INC. — THE FIRST BOSTON CORPORATION — HARRIMAN RIPLEY & CO. Incorporated — LEHMAN BROTHERS

MELLON SECURITIES CORPORATION — LAZARD FRERES & CO. — SHIELDS & COMPANY — PHELPS, FENN & CO.

UNION SECURITIES CORPORATION — KIDDER, PEABODY & CO. — R. W. PRESSPRICH & CO. — GOLDMAN, SACHS & CO.

STONE & WEBSTER AND BLODGET Incorporated — F. S. MOSELEY & CO. — PAINE, WEBBER, JACKSON & CURTIS — ESTABROOK & CO.

GLORE, FORGAN & CO. — CENTRAL REPUBLIC COMPANY Incorporated — HARRIS, HALL & COMPANY (Incorporated) — EASTMAN, DILLON & CO.

HEMPHILL, NOYES & CO. — HORNBLOWER & WEEKS — TUCKER, ANTHONY & CO.

June 2, 1944.

Sports News

Sailors Meet On Thames In Races Sunday

On Sunday afternoon, following the baccalaureate services for the Class of 1945 at the Coast Guard Academy, the Thames River will be a busy spot with two intercollegiate sailing events. The Cadets will engage Worcester Tech in a dual meet, the last of the spring season, in the 12-foot international Dinghies, and the Academy facilities will be loaned to the Inter-Collegiate Yacht Racing Association for the first of two preliminary or elimination series for the McMillan Cup, the Association's big boat championship.

The dual meet with Worcester Tech will be a three-crew team match between two old rivals in many fields of sports. W. P. I. is an associate rather than a full member of the Inter-Collegiate Y. R. A., but its sailing team has shown steady improvement during the past year, and such skippers as Robert Foster, George Collins, Albert Rawdon and Albert Rockwood should be able to provide interesting competition for the Cadets, who will start three of the following quartet of helmsmen: Cadet Commodore-elect Philip Hildebrandt of Baltimore, Robert Roy of San Diego, Alfred Tatman of Norfolk, Va., and L. Whitman Goddu, Jr., of Southbridge, Mass.

A dozen or more colleges have indicated their intention of seeking the McMillan Cup in the 17th annual Inter-Collegiate Y. R. A. big boat championship. As the field for the finals has to be limited to approximately six teams, elimination will be held at the Coast Guard Academy on Sundays, June 4 and 11. Heretofore one of the eliminations in recent years has been sailed at Annapolis, but this year the simplest solution, because of the travel difficulties involved, was to hold both eliminations on the Thames in the Academy's 14-foot international dinghies with spinnakers.

Because of the inconvenience of participating in an elimination, the University of Michigan has been seeded directly into the final, which will probably be held at Marblehead in national 110 class sloops at a date yet to be set. The remainder of the field has been divided into two seeded preliminaries. The first, to be held this coming Sunday, will bring together Harvard, M. I. T., Brown, Williams, Yale, and Stevens Tech. The following Sunday, Coast Guard, Navy, Dartmouth, Northeastern, New Hampshire, and Cornell will seek places in the finals in a similar series.

Minor League Scores

By the Associated Press

Results June 1

American Association

Columbus 7, Toledo 5.
Louisville 16, Indianapolis 5.
Milwaukee 19, Kansas City 4.
Minneapolis at St. Paul, rain.

International League

Toronto 11, Buffalo 1.
Jersey City 7, Syracuse 0.
Baltimore 13, Newark 4.
Only games scheduled.

Southern Association

Nashville 14, New Orleans 2.
Birmingham 4, Knoxville 2.
Atlanta 3, Memphis 1.
Chattanooga 14, Little Rock 11.

Eastern League

Hartford 7-11, Utica 3-3.
Albany 5, Binghamton 1.
Wilkes-Barre 3, Elmira 2.
Scranton at Williamsport, rain.

Holmes Wants Improved Pace Against Cincinnati

By Ed Rumill
Sports Editor of The Christian Science Monitor

As the cocky Braves plunged into an Allston series with Cincinnati this afternoon, at least one of Bob Coleman's heroes had his heart set on getting even with Red pitching.

By getting one out of four as the Braves were losing their series final to the Cardinals yesterday, 4-2, Tommy Holmes maintained his sensational batting pace against Billy Southworth's worthy moundsmen. In seven contests to the moment, four of which the Coleman outfit have won, the center fielder has hit a neat .448 facing the National League champions.

Stopped by Reds

However, while Holmes has been hot in the Cardinal series, has done .400 against the Cubs, .394 against the Giants, .379 facing the Phillies, and a fair .290 with the Pirates, his one out of 15 has brought a disappointing .067 against the famed Cincy hurling staff. Tommy, too, has had trouble with the Dodgers, doing a mere .188 in meetings with Leo Durocher. Helping the Braves put the Cardinals in their place, though, must compensate for the failures versus Cincy and Brooklyn.

Thus, the Braves continue as the only club in the circuit to hold an edge over Southworth, who doesn't like it a bit. Bad feeling between the Cards and locals was apparent on several occasions during this last series. The champs frankly consider the Braves an inferior team and expect to beat them about nine times in 10 tries. That it hasn't worked out that way has riled them considerably. There may be a little fun in future series, particularly if the Braves keep playing the sort of ball they have for the past month.

Close to Fourth

Coleman early today was back in seventh place, but still that mere game and a half out of fourth. He can do himself and the club a lot of good by taking this series from the Reds, who trail the Cards by 3½ games. The locals and Reds played a standoff at Cincinnati last month, splitting four contests. They were all shutouts. One, of course, was Clyde Shoun's no-hitter over Jim Tobin, who was to open the series this afternoon. Shoun likely will work one of the games here, possibly on Sunday. Bucky Walters is due tomorrow.

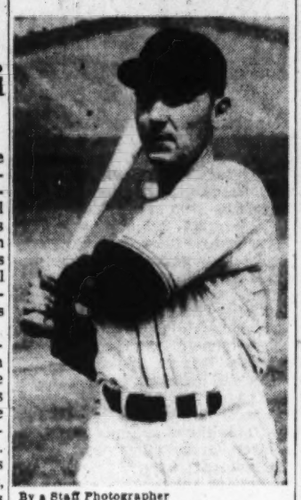
Meanwhile, two items of importance were heard in connection with the Red Sox yesterday. One involves a couple of twilight dates at Fenway Park, the first on June 8 with the Yankees and the second on the 13th with the Athletics. The other concerns Joe Cronin's surprise win over the Indians, engineered by George Metkovich's three-run, ninth-inning home run. Two were out and the Sox were trailing, 6-4, when George drove a ball out of the park. It was his fourth of the year and the third on the current western tour. It also stretched his fresh hitting streak to seven games. He was back on first base as Joe Cronin benched himself.

★ ★ ★

Briefs . . . Those twilight games, previously mentioned, by the way, start at 6 o'clock . . . Tommy Holmes has hit .357 on the road and .313 in games at Braves Field . . . A year ago he batted .200 at home . . . Pete Fox is nursing a hitting streak of 11 games, started away back on May 16 . . . A good throw to the plate by Leon Culberson saved the Red Sox from possible disaster in the last of the ninth yesterday.

★ ★ ★

The Giants have won six straight in the National League and are back in the first division . . . That American race remains tight . . . Only five games separated the last place White Sox from the leading Browns this morning . . . You will also note that the Red Sox, in sixth, were a mere 3½ games off the pace . . . Cronin misses Bob Johnson's hitting . . . Bob should be back in the series with the Tigers, which opened today.



By a Staff Photographer
Stan Spence, Washington

Browns Lead Despite Loss To Senators

By the Associated Press

It's only five games from top to bottom of the American League scale today as the St. Louis Browns celebrate their latest feat of "losing" themselves into first place.

When the Brownies were beaten yesterday by Washington, 11-5, as the New York Yankees were squeezed out by Detroit, 4-3 in 16 innings, Luke Sewell's crew took over the lead by two slender percentage points. They have won four and lost three more than the champions.

Detroit's clean sweep of the Yankee series put them only one game and a half away with Philadelphia and Washington another length back.

Steve O'Neill repeated with Paul Trout and Hal Newhouser in relief roles to shade the New Yorkers, Lefty Hal getting credit for his eighth win and third over the Yanks. Don Ross' double off reliefer Atley Donald was the telling blow.

Stan Spence slammed six hits in six at bats to tie the modern record that teammate George Myatt and 23 other gents hold as Washington routed four Brownie hurlers with 20 blows.

George Metkovich banged a three-run homer in the ninth to assure Boston a 7-6 victory over Cleveland. Boston scored four in the first, but the tribe had rallied for a two-run edge with two out in the last frame when Metkovich hit for all four.

Johnny Barrett was the whole show as Pittsburgh topped Brooklyn 2-1 for Rip Sewell's seventh triumph. Barrett's eighth-inning round tripper won the game and his catch of Luis Olmo's long drive in the ninth saved it. Babe Dahlgren also touched Curt Davis for a homer, although Davis gave but four hits.

The St. Louis Cardinals lengthened their national lead to three and a half games by downing Boston 4-2, while Cincinnati bowed to the Phillies, 8-7. George Munger joined mate Max Lanier in the six-win class, but had to be relieved by Fred Schmidt after dislocating a finger trying to stop a liner. Kewpie Dick Barrett batted home four runs with a triple and double in getting credit for the Phils win over the Reds.

Danny Gardella authored his fourth homer in the seventh frame of a night game to score behind pitcher Bill Voiselle with the big runs of the New York Giants 5-3 edge over Chicago. It was the sixth straight victory for the Polo Grounders, who took fourth place on the day's results.

Notes on the Sports Front

NEW YORK, June 2 (AP)—Lavis York, Rudy's kid brother, is stealing a share of the family's baseball headlines . . . Lavis, a sailor at the Naval Receiving Station, pitched a no-hit game in a Newport News, Va., Softball League last week . . . And his hitting in a hardball practice session made quite an impression on Branch Rickey, Jr., who dropped in to look over the Piedmont League Park . . . The Gastonia, N. C., American Legion Post, which has turned out a lot of good ball players, has another kid prospect in Mason Leeper, whose brother, Bryan, starred for the U. S. Military Academy this spring . . . In a play-off series, Mason fanned 50 batsmen and allowed two hits in 22 innings, striking out 26 in a one-hit game and coming back four days later with a no-hit, 18-strikeout performance.

★ ★ ★

The football coaches provided a microphone for Lou Little's oration on the rules . . . J. G. Taylor (Alphabetical) Spink has done another fine job with his brief biography of Rube Waddell in the new Baseball Register . . . Fred Fitchey, Notre Dame's No. 1 golfer last spring, has won the No. 1 spot on the Illinois Tech team and his first assignment is to lead the Techawks against Notre Dame tomorrow.

★ ★ ★

Barney Mussill, Phillies' pitcher: Pronounces his name like Bob and Irish Meusel but that's the only resemblance . . . So far he's worked only a few innings as relief hurler this spring . . . A former bowling Green, Ohio, College and Trenton, N. J., pitcher, Barney worked the past two seasons for the Fort Warren, Wyo., team. Art (The Great) Shires was his coach, so it isn't surprising to learn that Mussill was discharged from the Army after being gassed . . . It wasn't the Shires gab but a defective mustard gas container that did the damage.

★ ★ ★

Lieut. Col. Ed Scott, former Mississippi State footballer, is one of two pilots in the Southwest Pacific area having the greatest number of flying hours—520 in 80 missions at the last report . . . Roy Simmons, former Syracuse U. boxing coach, recently was made a lieutenant commander and athletic director at the Minneapolis Naval Air Station. One of Roy's best pupils, Americo Woyciesjes, three-time eastern 175-pound champ, wos cited for his performance at Cape Gloucester, New Britain . . . Supreme insult from the Marines: Combat Correspondent Sergeant Charles B. Kopp reports hearing a Marine baseball fan yelling to the umpire, "Call it as if you see it.'

Boston Batting

Braves

Phillips	348	Clemens	231
Holmes	337	Masi	230
Kluttz	310	Sherne	226
Ryan	292	Hofferth	216
Macon	277	Wietelmann	188
Workman	233	Eichison	164
Nieman	232	Sandlock	125
Ross	232		

Red Sox

Johnson	340	Culberson	227
Doerr	327	Conroy	200
Fox	321	Metkovich	183
Wagner	283	Bucher	154
Tabor	282	Lake	133
Partee	262	Lazor	111
Newsome	259	Peacock	000
Cronin	243		
McBride	256		

National League

Games Behind		Won	Lost	P.C.
	St. Louis	26	13	.667
2½	Cincinnati	22	16	.579
4	Pittsburgh	20	15	.571
7	New York	19	20	.487
8	Brooklyn	18	21	.462
8	Philadelphia	16	19	.457
8½	Boston	19	23	.452
13	Chicago	11	24	.314

Results June 1

St. Louis 4, Boston 2.
Philadelphia 8, Cincinnati 7.
Pittsburgh 2, Brooklyn 1.
New York 5, Chicago 3.

American League

Games Behind		Won	Lost	P.C.
	St. Louis	24	19	.558
½	New York	20	16	.556
1½	Detroit	22	20	.524
2½	Philadelphia	19	19	.500
2½	Washington	20	20	.500
3½	Boston	19	21	.475
4½	Cleveland	19	23	.452
5	Chicago	16	21	.432

Results June 1

Boston 7, Cleveland 6.
Detroit 4, New York 3 (16 inns.).
Washington 11, St. Louis 5.
One game postponed.

BRAVES FIELD TOMORROW at 3:00 P. M.
BRAVES vs. CINCINNATI
Seats at Filene's Men's Store . . . Hub 2195
and Braves Field . . . . . Sta 9600
LADIES' DAY—Entrance on Babcock Street

Brown to Close '44 Track Year Against W. P. I.

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

PROVIDENCE, R. I., June 2 — The Brown track team will close its 1944 campaign at Brown Stadium tomorrow afternoon when it entertains W. P. I. The Bruins, who have enjoyed a successful season under the leadership of Coach Charles A. "Rip" Engle, are hoping to win their second dual meet. So far this year Brown has come in first in the Greater Boston informal track and field meet, third in the New England Intercollegiates, and has bested Tufts at Medford.

W. P. I. comes to Providence with a team that is particularly strong in the field events. The Tech star, Hugo Norige, N. E. Intercollegiate champion in the shot and discus, will perform in three events—the javelin, shot, and discus.

As in the past meets of the current season, hopes for a Brown victory will depend largely upon the performances of Capt. Pat O'Brien, Charles Tiedemann, Bob Lowe, Dick Crossley, Stan Lewis, and Dan Fairchild. Dick Crossley, N. E. Intercollegiate champion in the 120 yd. high hurdles, if successful on Saturday, will complete an undefeated season.

Boston Pitching

Braves

	W	L		W	L
Andrews	5	3	Cardoni	0	1
Hutchinson	3	2	Lindquist	0	0
Tobin	5	4	Klopp	0	0
Barrett	4	6	Hickey	0	0
Javery	2	7			

Red Sox

	W	L		W	L
Ryba	5	1	Woods	1	3
Hughson	4	2	Johnson	0	2
Bowman	3	2	Terry	0	5
Hausmann	2	1	Lake	0	0
Judd	1	1	Partenheimer	0	0
O'Neill	2	3			

Roosevelt Ties World Agency With Full Sovereignty of U. S.

By Neal Stanford
Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, June 2—President Roosevelt yields to no one in his determination to maintain the sovereignty of the United States in any postwar organization, he told reporters today as Secretary of State Cordell Hull, following his detailed assurance to small nations that their rights would be respected in any new league of nations, met with a special group of Representatives to discuss this country's postwar plans as he has done with a bipartisan group of Senators.

The President, acknowledging that no name had yet been chosen for the new postwar peace organization, a first draft for which is to be shortly presented to British, Russian, and Chinese Government representatives, assured his audience that he was still in favor of maintaining the sovereignty of the United States.

The response was the result of a question as to whether in using such words as independence and integrity in his last meeting with the press he had meant sovereignty as well—or were they synonymous? While he wasn't prepared to define those words according to Webster, he said, he felt confident people knew what they meant.

Mr. Hull's meeting this morning was further evidence of his extensive efforts to keep congressional concern and interest in the postwar plans of this Government out of party politics. The House delegation that called on the Secretary included: Speaker Sam Rayburn (D) of Texas, John W. McCormack (D) of Massachusetts, Joseph W. Martin, Jr., (R) of Massachusetts, Sol Bloom (D) of New York, Charles A. Eaton (R) of New Jersey, Robert Ramspeck (D) of Georgia, and Leslie C. Arends (R) of Illinois.

Small Nations Assured

The United States which for 150 years has preached and practiced "liberty to all the peoples of the earth" can be counted on to continue to do so in the future, Mr. Hull said yesterday in a statement designed to allay the fears of small nations as expressed recently by the Netherlands Foreign Minister, Eelco Van Kleffens in London, that the postwar world would be run by the "big four"—Britain, Russia, China, and the United States.

At the same time by repeating a passage from his address to Congress following his return from Moscow last fall Mr. Hull reassured Americans that there would be no sacrifice of national sovereignty or liberty in any postwar world organization.

Both of these points were mentioned yesterday in The Christian Science Monitor's story defining the limits within which the President's and Mr. Hull's postwar plans are generally expected to be kept.

Mr. Hull, apparently somewhat concerned over the doubts and fears beginning to arise over postwar plans, even before conversations between the powers had occurred, demanded to know why Americans "should be catechized every morning before breakfast as to their loyalty to liberty, or their consistent desire of liberty for everybody and freedom for aspiring peoples everywhere."

Equality of Nations

The Secretary's statement was considered of such significance that he permitted his extemporaneous remarks to be quoted directly.

Indicating that he had been thoroughly consistent in his devotion to the principle of equality of nations, "irrespective of size and strength," Mr. Hull quoted the following passage from his address to Congress which he said was still his goal: "The principle of sovereign equality of all peace-loving states, irrespective of size and strength, as partners in a future system of general security, will be the foundation stone upon which the future international organization will be constructed."

Because this Government is not prepared to make public its first draft of its postwar plans or present a blueprint of details of what the postwar world will look like, peoples and nations should not assume that American ideals had changed. History should assure the doubtful, he affirmed.

"We have for 150 years preached liberty to all the nations of the earth, to all the peoples of the earth, and we have practiced it," he said. "We have encouraged all nations to aspire to liberty, and to enjoy it. Our attitude toward the Philippines is a striking example. Nobody had to put us on the witness stand to know what we were doing for them."

Consistent Record

It is the American philosophy, Mr. Hull said, to preach the same spirit of liberty to all nations, "especially those that were in chains of despoitsm, as the South American countries were for centuries under Spanish rule. Nobody asked us to do it. That was our philosophy. That was our spirit, both at home and toward all peoples who might aspire to liberty.

"As soon as our American neighbors threw off the Spanish yoke, we proceeded to recognize them, right and left. We had the same spirit toward Greece and other countries desiring liberty as we demonstrated in the Philippines. That has been our consistent record, a record of championship of liberty for everybody, encouraging them at all times and in all places."

The Secretary's sweeping reaffirmation of American principles of equality of nations and liberty for all peoples aroused considerable interest here in the capital, for it not only implied American support to those peoples in Europe who besides throwing off the Nazi yoke want to construct new governments, but also suggested that the United States was encouraging independence movements throughout the world's colonial empires.

Stringent Controls by WMC To Channel Men to War Jobs

Continued from Page 1

around from city to city as easily as men.

In directing men to jobs, the U. S. E. S. is being given permission to refer men to other than essential jobs when:

1. The worker is not needed for any essential job in the area.
2. The worker is not able to accept jobs outside the area, or,
3. There is undue hardship, special emergency circumstances, or other good cause which prevent the acceptance of an essential job.

Asked what would happen if a man refuses to take U. S. E. S. advice, Mr. McNutt said if the spirit of the new regulations are carried out, nobody would hire him. Also he would be ineligible for unemployment compensation in many places.

In this program, as in previous ones, the War Manpower Commission is relying chiefly on the influence of public opinion for compliance. Local management-labor committees wield strong influence on both employers and employees in their communities now, he pointed out.

Delegation of Power

In addition to referring men to jobs itself, the U. S. E. S., Mr. McNutt said, can delegate this power to union hiring halls, to colleges and universities, and to other normal employment channels with good records. Each WMC regional and area director has been instructed to meet with his regional or area committee within the next few weeks to work out local agreements.

Stressing the flexibility of the new program, Mr. McNutt declared: "To the greatest degree consistent with the war needs, workers subject to priority referral shall be given the maximum possible freedom of choice as to the jobs they accept. Employers also shall be given the maximum possible freedom of choice as to the worker they employ."

Mr. McNutt admitted that the U. S. E. S. may run into difficulties in referring men whose jobs have been "cut back" into lower-paying jobs. What may be a preview of difficulties of this kind was recently given in the "sit-in" demonstrations at Brewster aircraft plants. Wherever possible, Mr. McNutt said, effort would be made to fill jobs in foundries, coalmining, and other low-wage industries from men either in or below those wage levels.

By giving the U. S. E. S. dominant power over hiring the WMC hopes to head off what might develop into a wild rush for peacetime jobs when the European phase of the war is over and war production begins to be cut. This hiring control is looked upon as a backbone of orderly reconversion of the nation's economy back to a peacetime basis, while at the same time furnishing the specific military items needed for the rest of the war.

Ford Plane Plants Report May Output

DETROIT (AP)—The Ford Motor Company reported yesterday its entire aircraft production program was "on schedule" during the month of May.

Production of the 2,000-horsepower Pratt & Whitney aircraft engine has increased 70 per cent during the past six months and the B-24 Liberator bomber program at Willaw Run continued ahead of projected schedules, the Company announcement said.

A 25 per cent increase in the past six months in production of the General Electric turbo supercharger for aircraft engines and a 10 per cent increase in output of aircraft engine generators was reported.

Production of Waco CG-4A combat gliders, made at the Company's Iron Mountain, Mich., plant has been on schedule since its inception.

Army's Civilian Needs In Europe Disclosed

By the Associated Press

Washington, June 2

The Army expects to have a strong enough foothold on the continent of Europe between next month and next December that it will need $562,000,000 to feed, clothe and maintain the liberated civilian populations during that period.

This was disclosed in hearings before the House Appropriations Committee considering funds for the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration. They were made public today.

Maj. Gen. Lucius D. Clay, Director of Matériel for the Army Service Forces, disclosed the request for funds for the July-December period without comment otherwise on the invasion.

Cathedral of Rouen Damaged by Bomb

By Reuter

London, June 2

A big fire broke out last evening in the Cathedral of Rouen after the explosion of a delayed action bomb near the Cathedral, the German DNB news agency reported early today.

The Nazi agency said, "Five minutes later the roof of the tower was entirely aflame and collapsed. The bells of the Cathedral melted, among them the famous Joan of Arc bell weighing 20 tons. The Cathedral as well as the neighboring palace of the Archbishop were soon ablaze."

House Rejects Senate O. K. On High-Paid Jobs

WASHINGTON, June 2 (AP)—After a brief discussion of the practical politics involved—including the possibility of a Republican President and a Democratic Senate next year—the House rejected yesterday a proposal that all Government workers paid $4,500 or more a year be confirmed by the Senate.

The proposal was written by the Senate into the Independent Offices Appropriation bill for 1945 and was one of several Senate ideas which the House did not accept, necessitating return of the measure to the Senate.

By a vote of 282 to 46, the House accepted with modifications a Senate amendment requiring express Congressional sanction for the use of Government funds after July 1 for operation of any executive agency which had been in existence 12 or more months. The House modification allowed these agencies until next Jan. 1 to obtain Congressional authorization and appropriations. More than a score of temporary war agencies now are operating on allotments advanced from the President's emergency funds.

The job confirmation amendment, sponsored by Senator Kenneth McKellar (D) of Tennessee went down quickly after Republicans backed away from a compromise offered by one of their own group, Representative Case (R) of South Dakota.

Mr. Case proposed that Senate confirmation be required after Jan. 1 for heads and members of policy-making boards and agencies, such as the Office of War Information and the National War Labor Board, which were set up by executive order.

NWLB Order Is Ruled Not Reviewable

Continued from Page 1

they do not comply with the order, the Board may notify the President of their noncompliance and the President may take possession of their plants and facilities.

"We have no occasion to decide whether in our opinion this is true. In some instances, concerns which have failed to comply with board orders have ultimately been taken over by Presidential orders. In other instances, concerns which have not been the subject of any Board order have been taken over by Presidential orders.

Contention Ruled Irrelevant

"If it be true, as appellants suggest, that the President may ultimately take possession of their plants and facilities, that possibility is irrelevant not only because it is speculative, but also because it is independent of the Board's order.

"Neither the broad constitutional power nor the broad statutory power of the President to take and use property in furtherance of the war effort depends upon any action of the War Labor Board. Any action of the Board would be informatory and 'at most, advisory.'

"Appellants' demand that we annul and enjoin the Board's order therefor amounts to a demar i that we prevent the Board from giving the President advice which appellants contend would be erroneous. A court might as well be asked to prevent the Secretary of State or the Attorney General from giving alleged erroneous advice.

"The correctness of administrative advice cannot be reviewed by the courts. They have neither the necessary authority nor the necessary qualifications for such work."

The truckers group protested a Board order that it give employees an increase of $2.75 a week and that time and a half be paid for work in excess of eight hours in any regular working day.

Truckers' Contention

The truckers contended the Board's findings were unlawful and violated executive orders of the President. They asserted that it was impossible for them to fulfill the order and asserted "the industry is confronted with outright failure and dissolution."

A Government attorney said after reading the court's opinion that it supports every position the Government has taken with respect to the executive order establishing the Board and the War Labor Disputes Act. He said that on the basis of the opinion, the Government should be in a position to ask the Federal district court to dismiss every action brought against the Board.

The employers group has 90 days in which to petition the Supreme Court for a review.

UNRRA Funds Pass Test; Textile Scarcity Forecast

Continued from Page 1

do so until Congress votes it its funds, Mr. Crowley said.

That did not end the battle. A few hours later, Dr. William Y. Elliott, new Director of the Office of Civilian Requirements, held a press conference at which he predicted an acute shortage of cotton textiles and cotton clothing, "if this stuff is permitted to go abroad in quantities which are presently planned."

Clothing Critical

The biggest supply problem bothering civilian production officials in Washington today is cotton textitles. The Office of Price Administration, the War Production Board, and civilian requirements have been working together to get a supply of essential clothing on the market before fall, but only pessimism has been eexpressed thus far as to the outlook.

In the meantime the National Planning Association has declared that if Europe's minimum clothing needs are to be met the United States will have to produce about 524,000,000 yards of cotton goods for export within the next year.

Just last Saturday WPB, acting at the insistence of FEA, gave permission for increased exports of cotton materials.

Dr. Elliott took the position that Europe's needs should be met out of second-hand clothing, available in this country in large quantity if there were an organized mobilization.

Mexicans Go on 'Quick Lunch' Basis As Decree Cuts Siesta to 30 Minutes

MEXICO, D. F., June 2 (AP) — Mexico City business people went on a "quick lunch" basis yesterday and jammed eating places in best "United States" style to get food.

By presidential decree the lunch period was cut to 30 minutes, and the traditional two-hour lunch (siesta) was out because of a shortage of busses and gasoline to take the workers home to eat.

The average Mexican took the change cheerfully, despite the inconvenience, and several commented to foreigners: "We are just like the United States now, aren't we?"

Streets at noon were filled with employees seeking a restaurant. There are too few of these in the center of the city to feed all the workers, and they aren't in the habit of giving quick service, either.

Street sellers of tacos, flat, thin cakes of cornmeal wrapped around a vegetable or meat filling—brought two baskets instead of one. They found trade brisk.

Some workers who brought lunches faced the problem of where to eat. Parks were filled. Many ate while walking along the street.

The employees adjusted to the change better than shoppers. As the previous 1 o'clock closing time approached, shoppers thinned out—perhaps thinking about their own siesta—and stores were almost empty for awhile.

WPB Extends Use Of Heating Controls

WASHINGTON, June 2 (AP)—The War Production Board on May 29 announced it is making available some materials for use in production of heating system controls to be used in residential, commercial, institutional and industrial heating plants.

The action is part of the fuel conservation program for the 1944-45 heating season, WPB said.

Installers of the equipment will be able to purchase the controls freely, WPB said. The control equipment for private dwellings proposed under this program consists of thermostatic regulator sets for coal hand-fired heating equipment, limit controls for installation on coal, oil, or gas-fired equipment already provided with some thermostatic control, and barometric dampers for use with oil and stoker fires.

Individual manufacturers will be authorized to produce the equipment only if such production will not interfere with war production, WPB said.

Utah Methodists Attack Delinquency

SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, June 2 (AP)—New stress will be made on the importance of Sunday school as a means of combatting juvenile deliquency, Utah Methodists have been informed.

"The forces of Methodism will be mobilized immediately to attack the alarming rise in youthful crime," Bishop Wilbur E. Hammaker of Denver told delegates at the opening yesterday of a four-day conference.

"Although there are other factors which contribute to the present wave of deliquency, we recognize our share of responsibility and resolve to do something about it," he said.

RESTAURANTS

BOSTON

Visitors to Boston
will enjoy our good food.
Sharaf's
RESTAURANTS
Our Three Nearest Locations
187 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE
171 NEWBURY STREET — 19 CHARLES STREET

Good Food
By Expert Chefs
Our chefs are famous for their utterly delectable dishes and varied interesting menus.
Cafe de Paris
165 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE, BOSTON
299 HARVARD STREET, BROOKLINE

BLUE SHIP TEA ROOM
on T Wharf Tip—Boston
Interesting View, Good Food
12 to 2:30, 5 to 7:30 LAF. 8313
Closed Sundays and Holidays
FOR A SNACK, LUNCH OR MEAL

TOBY HOUSE
"A Country Inn on Main Street"
541 BOYLSTON ST., COPLEY SQ.
Luncheons 35¢ to 75¢ Dinners 95¢ to 1.85

Boston's Quaintest Eating Place
CARVER HOUSE
LUNCHEONS and DINNERS
by CHEF THEMO
12 CARVER STREET

STEUBEN'S
—DUTCH ROOM—
GOOD FOOD
for a
GOOD MOOD
114 BOYLSTON ST.

ALLSTON, MASS.
Audrey Lee
Doughnut & Sandwich Shop
Home Cooking a Specialty
Delicious Doughnuts
LUNCHEON SPECIALS 45c
HOT EVENING DINNERS, 45c to 75c
Open 8:30 to 6:30 p. m. (Closed Mon.)
168 Harvard Avenue Allston

MALDEN, MASS.
The New
KERNWOOD RESTAURANT
Now Open at Its New Location
7-9 DARTMOUTH ST.
Fine Food
Popular Prices

Roosevelt Favors U. S. Haven For Europe's War Refugees

By a Staff Correspondent of The Christian Science Monitor

WASHINGTON, June 2 —President Roosevelt said today he favors establishing temporary havens in this country for refugees from Nazi oppression, mostly Jewish.

The War Refugee Board, he disclosed, is already looking into possible use of at least one Army camp for this purpose.

The Board has been urging the President to indorse such a plan, because South American countries have been reluctant to furnish asylum for refugees until the United States has set an example.

Refugees Admitted Without Visas

The refugees would be brought into this country without passports or visas on the understanding they would return to their homelands or get legal entrance right after the war.

Refugees Crowd Into Italy

A resolution favoring establishment of such free ports has been introduced in the Senate by Senator Guy M. Gillette (R) of Iowa.

The President had said at a press conference May 30 he disliked the term "free ports" but today he offered no objection when a reporter referred in a question to "temporary havens."

Refugees coming out of Middle Europe to escape persecution are crowding into Italy in numbers to seriously concern military leaders, the President disclosed. At Bari, he said, 1,800 refugees congregated in one week.

President Gives Approval

Refugees would not be brought to this country in cases where long sea voyages could be avoided, the President said. He talked of establishing havens at Taormina on the east coast of Sicily and at other Italian seacoast resort towns where there is plenty of hotel space.

At his May 30 press conference, when asked about the "free port" proposal, the President gave the impression he was not in favor of bringing refugees to the United States. Newspaper stories appeared, some saying he was for the "free port" proposal and others saying he was against it. Today, it was cleared up that he has given his approval to detailed study of such a plan by John W. Pehle, Director of the War Refugee Board, set up by the President in January.

Keeping refugees alive anywhere in the world, the President observed today, seems a humanitarian thing to do. He paused to comment that the word "humanitarian" was very often laughed at these days but indicated he is still in favor of it.

Pipe Line Uncertain

WASHINGTON, June 2 (AP)—President Roosevelt said today the question of an American-built oil pipe line in the Mediterranean area is in the "iffy" stage and added no one knows whether there will be a pipe line.

Secretary of the Interior Harold Ickes announced last winter that the United States would construct a pipe line in the Near East to transport oil from an oil concession owned by an American company.

The President said today that not only does no one know if there will be a pipe line but no one can say who will pay for it.

A reporter asked the President if his remark meant that the oil pipe-line situation had gone backward. The President replied only that conferences between this country and Great Britain on the Near Eastern oil situation are still going on.

Ploesti Oil Fields Declared Only Partially Destroyed

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

ON THE BORDER OF GERMAN OCCUPIED TERRITORY, June 2—What condition Rumania's great Ploesti oil fields are in, following the heavy Allied bombing raids of April 5 and the previous August, is the subject of much conjecture. Eyewitnesses now reveal that this important source of Germany's natural petroleum is working but has been partially crippled.

Astra Romana, biggest refinery in Rumania making gasoline for airlines, was the goal of one attack, destroying one large oil reservoir, though refinery as a whole was not completely wrecked and is working again.

The presence of Allied interests in the refineries and oil wells has made Allies familiar with this region and will facilitate its destruction.

Romano Americana, near Ploesti, the next largest refinery, had not been hit up to May 18 and was working uninterruptedly until then.

The third largest refinery, Steama Romana in Campina was badly hit, put out of commission for two weeks and suffered 50 per cent permanent damage. Other refineries are Vega and Orion. Both are much smaller. Both were hit but are working again.

A recent eyewitness said almost all refineries in Ploesti are working again, though not full time. Full-time work is not necessary because transport facilities for carrying gasoline and oil to Germany are blocked by air attacks and vital army transport.

One eyewitness, after an attack on Ploesti, heard reports that Ploesti had been completely destroyed. He rode out and received the same impression from the huge black clouds of smoke. Only later was he able to ascertain that Ploesti was only about 20 per cent destroyed.

In Ploesti refineries are near a railway station, which was destroyed but is now working again. Ploesti has good antiaircraft equipment and machines for artificial fog during attacks. There was never a serious blockade of traffic in Ploesti. Cleaning up work is done quickly.

British Council Expands Work Of Spreading English Tongue

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

LONDON—The British Council, in its tenth year, has expanded its work steadily and rapidly since the war began, according to its report for 1942-43, recently released.

One of its most striking results is evident in the widespread popularity of the English language abroad. This applies also to the increasing number of students in British institutes in countries such as Malta, Portugal, Spain, Egypt, Palestine, Persia, Ethiopia, Iraq, Cyprus, and in most of those in Latin America.

In Turkey, the number of pupils studying English under the Council has increased from 2,900 in December, 1941, to 4,500 in March, 1943. British books to the number of 10,000 have been supplied, mainly under the Council, to Turkish book shops. Some 140,000 Turks attended the Exhibition of Graphic Art and its photographs of British scientific achievement in Ankara and Istanbul.

The year has also shown the beginning of work in the Soviet Union and many exchanges between British and Soviet institutions have been made of quantities of books, music, photographs, and other things. Through its contact with Soviet seamen and representatives in Britain of the Soviet armed forces, the Council is probably in touch with more Soviet citizens than any other body in Britain.

Russian seamen are learning English and a ship's captain was presented, at his own request, with books of instruction in the English language. Twelve months later on his return he called on the Council and asked for more, as he said he was now giving his crew an hour's lesson daily. One of his lessons, he said, had lasted for four hours.

In the world of music, useful work is being steadily extended. British music has been played in Iceland, Sweden, and Portugal. Dr. Malcolm Sargent conducted five concerts in Lisbon and Oporto with conspicuous success. Where transport difficulties make it impossible to send choirs and orchestras abroad, gramophone records of the best British music become of great value.

Thus, the Council has sponsored the recording of three big works which would probably have gone unrecorded, at any rate for the present. These were a symphony by P. J. Moernan, "Belshazzar's Feast" by William Walton, and a piano concerto by Arthur Bliss. Walton's work necessitated a very large orchestra and choir.

A letter signed by leading Soviet composers expressing their admiration of British composers' work in wartime and describing their own work has been received by the Council, together with a selection of their own recent musical works. Sheet music and gramophone music in increasing quantities are being sent to Latin America, Spain, Portugal, Sweden, Egypt, Turkey, Palestine, Iraq, Belgian Congo, French Equatorial Africa, and Portuguese East Africa. Material has also been supplied to broadcasting stations.

Mobile Power Plant Goes to Soviets For Use in War-Devastated Towns

BERWICK, Pa., June 1 (AP)—A moble steam power plant which can be run into war-devastated towns to meet emergency needs was turned over to the Soviet Government today at the American Car and Foundry Company plant.

The plant is in the form of a 10-car train, and is the first of a large number to be built. It was accepted by Lieut. Gen. L. C. Rudenke, Chairman of the Soviet Government Purchasing Commission in the United States.

Within eight hours of its arrival at a designated point, the plant can be ready to provide 3,000 kilowatt electric power for lighting.

Included in the train are locomotive, tender, a turbine and condenser car, switchgear and cooling tower cars, and a crew maintenance car providing living quarters.

It was built through the collective efforts of American Car and Foundry Company and General Electric Company.

And the Sergeant Said—

EATON, Ohio, June 2 (AP)—The Preble County Draft Board has sent the Army Noah Harvey Herman Daniel Boone Buster Brown David Longworth. Official records confirm all eight given names.

CLASSIFIED
United States and Canada

HELP WANTED—WOMEN HELP WANTED—WOMEN

SODA FOUNTAIN POSITIONS FOR WOMEN

we need

FOOD WORKERS SODA DISPENSERS
WAITRESSES
ASSISTANT HEAD WAITRESS PANTRY COOK

Don't delay! Come in for an interview today at our

New Employment Office
112 Tremont Street
Boston
Near the Park Street Subway Station

Liggetts
THE REXALL DRUG STORES

"FIX IT"
Have you an automobile, radio, vacuum cleaner, rug, clothing, lock, typewriter, umbrella or anything else that needs renovating or repair? Advertisers in this group are in the "FIX IT" business

EXPERT WORK WHILE YOU WAIT
Fountain Pen Repairing
1 Floor Above Christian Science Reading Room
Personal Pen 333 Wash. St., Boston Room 306 LAF. 3087

FOUNTAIN PENS REPAIRED
While You Wait. Boston's Finest Pen Shop
We Carry a Complete Stock of All Standard Makes. Pens. Pencils. Sets. Engraving.
PENCRAFT INC.
3rd Floor, 8 Bromfield St., Boston LIB. 3913

INVISIBLE MENDING SERVICE Moth Holes, Tears, etc. Rewoven. Little Bldg., R. 26, Boston. Lib. 7806

TYPEWRITERS Repaired, Rented, Bought. Boylston Typewriter, Little Building, Boston HUB 3564

REAL ESTATE

OROVILLE
Feather River, Wonderland
Beautifully wooded foothill tracts, 5 to 50 acres, oiled roads, electricity, abundance of cheap water, fine schools, churches and recreation. Near shopping centers. Circulars mailed upon request.
A. W. STORMES, Realtor
2070 Bird Street Oroville, Calif.

For Other
REAL ESTATE ADVERTISEMENTS
CONSULT THE
Coast to Coast Real Estate Directory
PUBLISHED WEDNESDAYS
In The Christian Science Monitor

REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

BROOKLINE
92 EVANS RD.—Spacious 9-room Colonial and servants' quarters on large lot; contains prize landscaped garden; interior done in rare woods; lighting fixtures; 3 baths and lavatory; unusually good taste and perfect condition; ready to occupy; tax free in 1944. LON 1615 or Braintree 1908 (Mass.).

DEDHAM, MASS.—House lot 13,842 sq. ft.; attractive level land suitable for building in residential section; fine corner lot; soil for gardens; $1,400.00. Marsh & Rice, Realtors, 28 Marsh St., Ded. 2300.

MARSHFIELD, MASS.—10 rms., bath, first-floor lavatory, electricity, fireplaces; century-old house, recently remodeled and redecorated; approximately 35 acres. Box C-64, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

REAL ESTATE—INSURANCE

GEORGE A GILES & SON
INSURANCE SPECIALIZING—REALTORS
689 Mass. Avenue, Cambridge, Mass. KIR. 2345

TO LET—FURNISHED

WINCHESTER, MASS.—9-room stucco house. 3 baths, spacious piazza; 2-car garage; best location. Box J-75, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

WANTED UNFURNISHED

AIRY APARTMENT, unfurnished, three bedrooms, large living room, wood-burning fireplace, view, July 1st occupancy. Permanent. Box E-67, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

APARTMENTS TO LET

FURNISHED APARTMENT
Marlboro Street at Public Garden
Salon, 2 bedrooms, bath, kitchenette; airy and cool. Will rent for 5 mos. to 1 or 2 careful, responsible adults at $70 per month. Call Com. 4430 (Dividend Office).

HINGHAM, MASS.—Near stores, library, transportation; 10 minutes' walk from Christian Science church; 4 rooms, hall and bath, second floor. Tel. Hingham 1215-J.

APARTMENTS FURNISHED

N. Y. C.—APARTMENT, suitable 1; June-September; Tudor City section; reasonable. Call MUrray Hill 6-3821 evenings.

APARTMENTS WANTED

3-ROOM furnished apartment vicinity of The Christian Science Mother Church; permanent; 2 adults; $70-$75. Call Ken. 4330, BENNETT.

ROOMS AND BOARD

FURN. comb. living room and bedroom or unfurn. bedroom in private home in Newton, Mass. References. Big. 7035.

ROOMS TO LET

N. Y. C., 60th near Lexington—Quiet room in business woman's apartment; private roof; convenient transportation. Write Box K-9, Suite 1550, 500 Fifth Avenue, N. Y. C.

N. Y. C., W. 57th St., near Park—Single and double rooms, all conveniences, cultured home. Refinement; references required. Write Box W-20, Suite 1550, 500 5th Ave., N. Y. C.

N. Y. C., 127 W. 58th (Apt. 3-W)—Refined home, every convenience; all transportation; quiet; near Park and church. COlumbus 5-9365.

N. Y. C. RIVERSIDE DRIVE—Light, river view; family of Christian Scientists; 1 other sharing bath; gentleman preferred. MO 2-0634.

BOSTON, Beacon St., near Mass. Ave.—3 furnished rooms; business women only; permanent; refs. exch.; semi-priv. baths. Com. 8722.

N. Y. C., UPPER WEST SIDE—Single, double; private family; business people; convenient transportation. Phone ED 4-4917.

N. Y. C., 70th (2025 Broadway) (5-F)—Attractive, sunny, studio type; running water, elevator; nr. church; business person. ENd 2-8461.

HINGHAM, MASS.—Rooms in the loveliest section of Hingham. Call Hingham 1883 or write 6 Clark Road.

DOUBLE rooms, on Fenway; business couples preferred; 2 baths and shower. Com. 7709, Mass.

N. Y. C., 565 W. 175th. Apt. 55—One large, sunny room; refined family. $7. Call evenings or phone Sabin, Bo. 9-1960.

ROOMS WANTED

WOMAN desires room in private home or will share woman's apartment (N. Y. C.). Write Box F-11, Suite 1550, 500 5th Ave., N. Y. C.

CAMPS AND COTTAGES

"QUIETUDE"—White Mt. summer cottage. Ideal for rest or children; rent by season reasonable. Address The Robbins Nest, W. Thornton, N. H.

Interesting Work in Game Factory
for girls from 16 years.
Pleasant surroundings—permanent position. Steady work: 40 hr. wk. plus 8 hrs. overtime. Good pay.
COREY GAMES
270 Congress Street, Boston

WOMEN wanted for mechanical work, no previous training necessary; light, clean work; good pay while learning; permanent position; pleasant surroundings; rapid advancement. See Mr. Hetherington, ROYAL TYPEWRITER CO Inc., 80 Broad Street, Boston.

HOUSEKEEPER in Prot. Amer. household of 3 adult women; nr. Boston; school-age child or parent would be considered; call mornings except Saturday or evenings, Arlington 3772-W Box J-74, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston

WANTED—Pastry cook, 11 weeks, New Hampshire camp; 65 adults; nice living conditions; assistant furnished, or will take cook and assistant; state salary expected. Box Z-1, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

WANTED—an experienced, reliable maid; 2 adults in family; refs. req.; Canadian preferred; live in; private room with bath; wages arranged. Call at 137 Sewall Ave., Brookline, Mass., 1st floor apartment. Call Lon. 7289.

WANTED in small midwestern school, young woman, B. S. degree, majored in foods and institutional management; Christian Scientist required. Box T-14, S. 2900, 333 N. Mich., Chicago

COOK—Part housework; 4 in household (2 school children) plain cooking. Country till September—position till November. Call Atwater 9-0348 N. Y. C. before June 5th.

HOUSEKEEPER-PRACTICAL NURSE: 2 adults; own room; live in; good salary; references; long case. Gar. 5804 (Roxbury, Mass.)

YOUNG woman for light housework at beach resort, $20.00 per week, room and board. Lon. 2183 (Mass.) for appointment.

SECRETARY-STENOGRAPHER, experienced; good salary; excellent opportunity. Box Z-2, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

UNUSUAL OPPORTUNITY for hairdresser. Investigate to your financial advantage. Replies confidential. Call LIBerty 1030 (Boston).

SUMMER PROPERTY

FURNISHED shore-front cottage, modern conveniences and appliances, 8-foot piazza, 2 sides, situated small colony Contoocook Lake, Rindge, New Hampshire; garage; view Monadnock; consider season rent to apply purchase. Box E-68, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

SUMMER RENTALS

OSTERVILLE, MASS.—To let for one month between June 10 and August 1, attractive, well furnished cottage, accommodating 3 to 4; bath; kitchen with all modern improvements. Beautiful flower garden and lawn overlooking lake. Four minutes to beach. Golf. $300 for month. Box E-66, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

SOUTH DENNIS, Mass—Southern Colonial summer residence; 12 rms. 4 baths, salt and fresh water bathing. Bass River golf course near by. Write Miss Constance Bishop, West Harwich, Mass.

ROSLYN ESTATES, L. I., N. Y.—Country home, furnished, lovely vicinity, enjoyable grounds; private sun bathing; near golf, beaches; commute to N. Y. C. Reasonable price. Phone Roslyn 958.

SEAFORD, N. Y. Near Jones Beach—Small furnished home, all improvements, screened porch; suitable couple; available now, until after Labor Day. Justine James, Wantagh 1412.

WELLESLEY, MASS., 15B Appleby Rd.—4-room furnished apt.; 2 adults; $65 a month; near college and golf course. Call Wel. 0564-R.

COUNTRY BOARD

Sea Pines Guest House and Cottages
Large wooded estate near post office and Christian Science church; busses connecting with trains stop near entrance; protected private beach; gardens; horses; instruction available in weaving; languages; music. Address SEA PINES SCHOOL, INC., East Brewster, Mass.

THE GATEWAY
HOTEL AND COUNTRY CLUB
INVITES CHRISTIAN SCIENTISTS
30-ACRE FARM—HOME COOKING
SWIMMING—SPORT ACTIVITIES
Lower Rates in June—Descriptive Booklet
THE GATEWAY, Bellport, Long Island, N. Y.

ENJOY refreshing vacation in White Mt. foothills; pine groves; abundance home-grown food; modern conveniences; $18.00 a week. Mrs. Leslie B. Smith, Rockledge Farm, Ashland, N. H.

PAYING GUESTS

TERRACE GARDENS
Centerville, Cape Cod, Mass., welcomes its guests for a summer of rest and delightful relaxation; walking distance to Craigville Beach; single and double rooms with private bath; breakfasts and dinners served on terrace. Tel. Hyannis 55-M-3.

GARDEN HOUSE INN OPEN JULY 1
Route #28, West Dennis, Cape Cod, Mass.
Tel. Harwich 358-W-1
Comfortable rooms and good food. Hyannis trains met by appointment and free transportation to the beach. Early reservations requested.

THE LODGE BY THE OCEAN
Rooms with board; beautiful location; private beach for bathing in front of house. JEANETTE FARREN, 154 Estey Ave., Hyannis, Tel. 1482, Hyannis, Mass.

SHAWMONT 17 OCEAN AVENUE OCEAN GROVE, N. J.
Better class house, on the beach; modern accommodations; reasonable rates; convenient by train or bus. I. A. SHAW.

GREEN SHADOWS INN, Lyme, Conn.—A comfortable place for a quiet vacation; good food; steam heat; reasonable.

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS
Accepted for One Edition or All Three Editions
You may run a classified advertisement in the Atlantic, Pacific or Central edition of The Christian Science Monitor—or in all three editions. The ATLANTIC edition circulates in the New England and Atlantic Seaboard States of U. S. A., Canada, West Indies, Central and South America, Great Britain, Ireland, Continental Europe, Africa, Asia, Australia and New Zealand. CENTRAL edition in the Central States of U. S. A. PACIFIC edition in the Pacific Coast and Mountain States, Alaska, Hawaii and Mexico.
Rates Per Agate Line Per Day for Help Wanted, Real Estate and other headings except Situations Wanted:

	One Edition	All Editions
1 or 2 times	25c	70c
3 times within 7 consecutive days	30c	60c
3 times each week for 4 consecutive weeks	25c	50c
6 consecutive days	25c	50c

If you advertise a MAIL ORDER BUSINESS your advertisement is acceptable ONLY at the ALL EDITION rates above.
For Situations Wanted Advertising:

	One Edition	All Editions
1 or 2 times	18c	35c
3 times within 7 consecutive days	15c	30c
6 consecutive days	12c	25c

MINIMUM SPACE ACCEPTABLE
All advertisements must occupy at least 3 lines, set in agate type. To estimate space required for agate type, count six words for each line. When ALL CAPITAL letters are desired count four words to the line.
For more detailed information, send postcard for booklet, "Classified Advertising Rates and Information," to The Christian Science Monitor, One, Norway Street, Boston, Massachusetts.

CLASSIFIED
United States and Canada
(Continued)

HELP WANTED—MEN HELP WANTED—MEN

SENIOR ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS
JUNIOR ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS
Electrical Engineering Technicians
DESIGN DRAFTSMAN
SERVICE ENGINEERS
The above positions offer good salaries, postwar opportunities, and interesting work in a good environment. Bring proof of citizenship and certificate of availability.
SUBMARINE SIGNAL CO.
299 ATLANTIC AVENUE, BOSTON

WANTED
CUTTING AND PRINTING PRESSMEN
(Miehle Cylinders)
also
MAINTENANCE MECHANICS AND MEN WITH MECHANICAL ABILITY
(Essential to the war effort)
Excellent future with
CONTAINER CORPORATION of AMERICA
200 Boston Avenue, Medford, Mass.
Locate in our new plant in New England

SALESWOMEN WANTED

YOU can greatly supplement your family income by selling famous AVON PRODUCTS on commission, advertised in The Christian Science Monitor; 2 valuable territories open in Worcester, Mass. Apply 507 Main St., Room 1116.

The Boys at the Front are counting on YOU to buy WAR BONDS and STAMPS

OFFICE BOY NEEDED

Full time position with fine opportunity to advance in firm with excellent future.
J. W. GREER CO.
119 Windsor St., Cambridge, Mass.

HELP WANTED HELP WANTED

WANTED
Experienced I. B. M. Tabulating and Key Punch Operators. Male and Female.
BETHLEHEM STEEL COMPANY
QUINCY YARD

MOVING AND STORAGE

I DEEM it a privilege to serve the readers of The Christian Science Monitor in their long-distance, local moving and storage of household goods. NOBLE R. STEVES, Bonded Warehouseman, 184 Harvard Street, Dorchester Center 24, Boston, Mass. Tel. TAL. 2400

CLARK MOVING CO.
Packers and Movers—Asp. 4681 Brookline, Mass

ACCOUNTANTS

Remote Control Bookkeeping and Tax Service
for the smaller business firms, by reputable accountants and tax consultants; financial statements rendered monthly; $3 and upward weekly. Ask for full information—TODAY!
George W. Derby Company
142 Main Street, Brockton 22, Mass.

AUTOMOBILES FOR HIRE

TAXI THE DELUXE WAY
BOSTON CAB KEN. 5010

AWNINGS AND SCREENS

SHADES, Wedding Canopies, Tents, Venetian Blinds, Storm Windows comp. Weatherstripping. HOME SPECIALTIES, BIGelow 2900, Worcester 4-2897, Milford 1800, Framingham 3131 (Mass.)

BEAUTY SHOPS

EDNA BEAUTY SHOP, 4197 Washington St., Roslindale Square, Mass., near Rialto Theatre. All lines of beauty craft. PAR. 7322

CLOTHING

ORIGINAL MAX KEEZER CO. ONLY ONE STORE. WE BUY USED CLOTHING, BRIC-A-BRAC, JEWELRY AND SILVER. 1109 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE, CAMBRIDGE, MASS. TRO. 0302.

DRESSMAKING

BETSY JANE WORTLEY, 39 Gainsboro St. Ken. 0848. Opp. Jordan Hall, Boston. Custom Gowns, Suits, Remodeling. Prices Reasonable.

FURNITURE WANTED

WE BUY all kinds of household furniture and dishes. BRESLAU FURNITURE COMPANY, 108 Warren Street, Boston. Hig. 1016.

HOSIERY

Women. BIJOU
Quality Rayon Hose Satisfies
DEBS, 9 Corinth Street, Roslindale, Mass.
Blouses, Junior Sportswear

JEWELERS

Pointed Antique and Old French Patterns Silverware
WIDMER, of 31 West Street, Boston

JEWELRY—WATCH REPAIRING

AMERICAN and Swiss watches and clocks; diamond mounting and repairing. HERBERT A. SIMPSON, 333 Washington St., Boston.

MATTRESSES

MATTRESSES REMADE $5
Double 86 (using old ticking). Box springs repaired. Prompt service. Phone Com. 3821
New Custom-made Mattresses $24.50 up.
WELLS & CO., 393 Boylston Street, Boston

PEST CONTROL

ROACHES EXTERMINATED—Guaranteed to rid your place of roaches, bedbugs, vermin. Sanitary Ext. Co., Com. 7878 (Boston).

PLUMBING AND HEATING

TRETHEWEY BROTHERS
Plumbing, Heating, Gasfitting, Jobbing
4280 Washington Street, Roslindale
Phones Parkway 7050, 3283

RANGES

NEW GLENWOOD COMBINATION RANGES
METROPOLITAN ICE CO. Tro. 4620
28 Cottage Park Avenue, Cambridge, Mass.

RUG CLEANING & REPAIRING

ORIENTAL RUGS Carefully Cleaned and Repaired. Ken. 7755
MOUSTAPHA AVIGDOR, 120 Newbury St., Boston

UPHOLSTERING

UPHOLSTERING, furniture polishing, repairing; upholstered furniture cleaned; work in homes. Horowitz, 39-40 82 St., Jackson Hts., N. Y. Ne. 9-2786.

WANTED

GRADUATE STUDENT desires practice piano vicinity East 51st Street, N. Y. C. Write Box D-10, Suite 1550, 500 5th Ave., N. Y. C.

WANTED TO BUY

BEST prices paid furniture, rugs, silver, Bric-a-brac, books, etc. LAWNER'S, 81 University Pl., GRamercy 5-1616, N. Y. C.

HIGHEST POSSIBLE PRICES PAID
Furniture, Linens, Art Work, Books, Diamonds, Gold. Pianos. CROWN, 56 West 45th St., N.Y.C.

OLD military buttons and old fashioned button string. Mrs. E. L. Lefavour, 24 Beacon Street, Marblehead, Mass.

Steel Plate Workers
Layout Men
Assemblers
Machinists' Helpers
On carline, 15 minutes from Park St.
Permanent employment for competent men.
ACME INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT CO.
11 Amory Street
JAMAICA PLAIN, MASS.

RAYTHEON
IMPORTANT
WAR JOBS
in vital electronic production for men and women 16 years or older.
Apply Personnel Offices, 55 Chapel St., Newton, or Foundry Ave., Waltham, 8 A. M. to 5:30 P. M.

WATCHMAKER—City of 3000 on beautiful Puget Sound; $100.00 weekly; old established firm. WEISFIELD & GOLDBERG, 128 West Holly Street, Bellingham, Wash.

NOTICE TO APPLICANTS FOR DEFENSE POSITIONS
Persons now employed on war work will not be accepted for any of the positions advertised in this column.

SITUATIONS WANTED-WOMEN

PRACTICAL NURSE, experienced complete care elderly, general nursing, children; companionable, cheerful; go anywhere; full details requested. Write Box H-14, Suite 1550, 500 Fifth Avenue, N. Y. C.

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY, 27, personnel, financial, book manufacturing retailing experience, house organ editor, now employed, seeks interesting job with future. Write Box C-18, Suite 1550, 500 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C., or Tel. SC. 4-7829 mornings.

MFR'S REPRESENTATIVES

MANUFACTURER'S AGENTS WANTED
In every Industrial market to show manufacturers how Pneumatics (Compressed Air Control of Machines and Equipment) improves production, decreases costs, reduces fatigue. Permanent, protected franchises, with proper profit margins available to honest, energetic men who can and will daily contact industrial executives and demonstrate ideas, service and bundant supply. P. O. Box 231, PNEUMATICS, Inc., Plymouth, Indiana.

Massachusetts

ARLINGTON

G. O'Anderson & Sons INC.
Victory Garden Seedlings
TOMATOES—PEPPERS
TREELAND CABBAGE
CAULIFLOWER—BROCCOLI
ONIONS—CELERY
901 Mass. Ave. Arl. 3800—3001
Medford Branch 242 High St. Mys. 0600

PICTURES
A fine selection of framed and unframed pictures for Your Selection
Complete Range in Prices
MALCOLM G. STEVENS
78 SUMMER STREET ARL. 4112

BELMONT

GREER'S FISH MARKET

Cor. Beech and Trapelo Road
Belmont 4630
Fresh Shore Haddock ..... lb. 29c
Fillet of Sole ..... lb. 45c
Fresh open Lobster Meat ..... lb. $2.39
Live Lobsters. Fresh Eastern Salmon. Baked Cod, Fillet of Haddock, and Clams

MASSACHUSETTS

BOSTON

For Information regarding local and national advertisers phone Com. 4230, 8 a. m. to 6:30 p. m. except Saturday and Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Moving and Storage
3175 Washington St. HANcock 8000

BOSTON—Dorchester
Expert Servicing on All Makes of Cars
BUY WAR BONDS
Woodward's Chevrolet Co.
426 Adams Street, East Milton
BLU. 9200

BROCKTON

For Information regarding local and national advertisers telephone Brockton 1921. Hours: 12:30 to 1:30 and 5 to 7 p. m. Monday, Wednesday and Friday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Quality Cleaning and Laundry Work
ZORIC
White Star Laundry Co.
TEL. 4700 400 MAIN STREET

Storey & Co.
JUST ARRIVED
A New Group of
NELLY DON DRESSES
128 MAIN ST., BROCKTON 22, MASS.

PORTER'S
THE APPAREL SHOP FOR WOMEN and MISSES
224-229 Main Street
Brockton 1, Mass.

Edgar's
Brockton's Leading Department Store
195 Main St., Brockton 1, Mass.
Tel. Bro. 1

BROOKLINE

For Information regarding local and national advertisers phone Com. 4230, 8 a. m. to 4:30 p. m. except Saturday and Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Are You Thinking of
GRADUATION GIFTS—
WEDDING GIFTS?
Fascinating Costume Jewelry
HOLMBERG & DOUGLAS
JEWELERS
1332 Beacon Street Coolidge Corner

Artistic Flower Arrangements
TELEGRAPHED ANYWHERE
VILLAGE FLOWER SHOP
Now located in new shop
103 Washington St. BEAcon 0800
Frederick C. Carreiro Francis S. Carreiro

Flowers
F. E. PALMER, *Florist*
Eleanor M. Yeager, Proprietor
A Unique Flower Shop and Conservatory
121 Newton Street Longwood 2300
We Telegraph Flowers

CAMBRIDGE

For Information regarding local and national advertisers telephone Kirkland 4000. Hours 8 to 11 a. m. daily
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

DU PONT
SPEED-EASY
WALL FINISH
DU PONT PAINT SERVICE STORES
751 MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE

CONCORD

Monitor Advertised Products
Fresh Baked Goods Daily
ANDERSON'S MARKET
Main Street CON 1000

Middlesex LAUNDERERS and CLEANSERS
H. E. TOLMAN, Manager
Telephone 400 Maynard, Mass
Flat Work All Ironed, 54c a Dozen
Half Large—Half Small
We do all kinds of dry cleansing
Suits $1 and up—Dresses $1 and up

DEDHAM

The Fisher-Churchill Co.
Established in 1854
Providence Pike, Dedham, Mass.
Distributors of
Cities Service Products
Fuel Oil—Diesel Oils
Cleercoal
New England Coke
PHONE DED. 0051—0052

We know that you know . . .
that we're doing our best to serve you well in spite of shortage of help, transportation problems, and increased demands. We appreciate your patience.
"Soft Water Way"
Dedham Custom Laundry
DEDHAM 0188

Geishecker's
"Kay Dunhill"
One-of-a-Kind Frocks
Arrow Shirts and Ties
Smart Accessories
579 High Street Dedham 0819

MASSACHUSETTS

FITCHBURG

For Information regarding local and national advertisers phone 1160, 9 a. m. to 12 m. daily, except Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Fitchburg Savings Bank
Interest Payable Semi-Annually
Jan. 1st and July 1st
745 MAIN STREET
FITCHBURG, MASS.

Vogue Beauty Salon
15 Elm Street—Street Floor
All Lines of Beauty Culture
Tel. 2820

QUALITY
COAL — COKE — OIL
UNION COAL CO.
9½ PRICHARD ST. TEL. 740

For Wedding Gifts
FOSTORIA GLASS
WEDGWOOD CHINA
DOOR CHIMES
Service Electric & Supply Co., Inc.
23 NEWTON PLACE TEL. 2763

FRAMINGHAM

BATES
STATIONERY CO.
"Everything for the Office"
IRVING SQUARE

J. C. PENNEY
Concord Street, Framingham, Mass.

SEAVER BROS., FLORISTS
Cut Flowers Potted Plants and Floral Designs
We Telegraph Flowers
673 Concord Street Tel. Fram. 8223

Warren E. Henderson
WALK-OVER SHOES
30 UNION AVENUE
Telephone 6306

KINGSBURY'S
Washable Dresses of Cotton and Rayon
20 Union Avenue

GLOUCESTER

WILLIAM G. BROWN
The Department Store of the North Shore
GLOUCESTER, MASSACHUSETTS
1885 COMPANY 1944

GREENFIELD

HENRY D. PACKARD, Agent
All Kinds of Insurance
318 Main Street Tel. 6755
Greenfield Mass.

HAVERHILL

For Information regarding local and national advertisers telephone 843-R daily, except Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

NEW YORK CLEANING & DYEING CO.
Guaranteed Odorless Clean with Dupont "TriClene" Process
Main St. at Monument Sq. Tel. 3647

DUPONT WEED KILLER
"Amonium Sulfamate"
Harmless to Animals
Ellison Coal & Grain Co.
15-21 Middlesex Street Tel. 44

HINGHAM

Summer Comfort at
Dykeman's Drug Store
Bathing Hats—Sun Glasses
Leg Films—Sun Tan Lotions
Colognes and Toilet Waters
9 MAIN STREET

HOLYOKE

You Can Always Shop With Confidence at
NAPOLEON BAIL'S
Shoe Store and Repair Factory
163 High Street Next to Transcript

LAWRENCE

CHERRY & WEBB'S
THE FASHION STORE IN LAWRENCE

SEE NEXT PAGE

MASSACHUSETTS

LEXINGTON

Ready for Summer?
WE ARE!
Slack Suits
Play Suits
Swim Suits
Shorts
Slacks
Halters
alvin's INC.
29 WALTHAM STREET

THEATRE PHARMACY, Inc.
1792 Mass. Ave. Lex. 0064
Visit Our Fountain for Delicious Ice Cream, Sherbet, and Sodas.
Brick Ice Cream to Take Home

Toni Taylor Dresses . . . 7.95-10.95
Junior Miss 9-17
Betty Winston Dresses 8.95
Hubrite Informals 5.95-10.95
Blouses, Sweaters, Skirts, Shorts

Miss Maclean's Specialty Shop
1839 Mass. Ave. Opp. Arcade

F. K. JOHNSON, Inc.
Chevrolet—Oldsmobile
Used Cars With an O. K. That Counts
COMPLETE SERVICE on All Makes of Cars
Authorized GULF *Dealer*
39 BEDFORD STREET LEX. 1000

R. E. SCRIBNER, Inc.
1770 Mass. Ave. Tel. Lex. 0326
Known for Our Extra Fine Quality Meats
Native Capons—Cooked Meats—Plain and Spiced Hams—Strictly Fresh Fish in Great Variety—Fruits in Season and Vegetables

LOWELL

For Information regarding local and national advertisers phone Lowell 2-2340. Hours 8 a. m. to 12 daily.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Pollards
A. G. POLLARD COMPANY
Lowell, Mass.

IF IT'S NEW
It's at
Cherry and Webb's
LOWELL, MASS.

Coal—Coke—Fuel Oil
Tel. 2-3891 Tel. 6328
E. A. Wilson Co.

For Better Heat at Lower Cost you'll like
Lowell Coke
LOWELL GAS CO.

LYNN

MEN'S SPORTS WEAR
All Wool Sport Coats $16.95, $18.95 and $20
All Wool Gaberdine Suits $35
All Wool Gaberdine Trousers, $8.95 and $9.50
All Wool Grey Flannel Trousers, $7.00 and $8.95
Goddard Bros
Market Street Telephone LY 2-3727
The Quality Store of Greater Lynn

FLOWERS
William Miller & Sons
1888—*FLORISTS*—1944
887 WESTERN AVENUE, LYNN
TEL. LYNN 2-1560
"We Solicit Your Patronage"

The Swim Shop
Is Open at
T. W. ROGERS CO.
280 Union Street

J. Musinsky & Sons
Home of Quality Shoes Since 1897
X RAY SHOE-FITTING SERVICE
FINE SHOES
Attractive Spring Styles for Men, Women and Children
Fashion and Quality at Thrift Prices
292 BROAD STREET

SPRAGUE, BREED STEVENS & NEWHALL INC.
LY. 2-3400
Let the RED ARROW FLEET deliver your FUEL

The Parisian
DRY CLEANSING CO. INC.
Cleansers. Dyers. Fur Storage
391 Chatham St. LY. 2-3590

WHYTE'S ENTERPRISE LAUNDRY, Inc.
Launderers and Cleansers
83-87 Willow Street, Lynn, Massachusetts

MASSACHUSETTS

LYNN (Continued)

Wedding Gifts
Beautiful and Practical Gifts for the Bride
Prices Reasonable
ARTHUR STERN
Diamond Merchant and Jeweler
Union, Cor. Buffum St.

MALDEN

For Information regarding local and national advertisers Telephone Malden 7798. Hours: 9 to 10 a. m. and 5 to 7 p. m. daily, except Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

At Kotzen's . . .
Better Selection of Quality
FURNITURE
At prices that will save you money . . . Terms 30-day charge accounts or 1 year to pay.
I. I. KOTZEN CO.
454 Main Street, Malden
Open Thurs. and Sat. Evenings

Ladies' and Gentlemen's
PANAMA HATS
Cleaned and Blocked
CENTRAL SHOE REPAIR
33 Pleasant Street Tel. Mal. 6245

No need to shop at a far-away store, Joslin's (near home) has Bargains Galore!
F. N. JOSLIN CO.

HIGGINS
Shoes for the Entire Family
ENNA JETTICKS
$5 to $6.50
144 Pleasant St. MAL. 1487

MARLBORO

WALLACE
Automotive Service
116 Broad Street
Marlboro, Mass.
Tel. 722

1897 — 1944
FORTY-SEVEN YEARS OF FUEL SERVICE
MARLBOROUGH COAL CO.

MEDFORD

First National Bank
in Medford
Trade in Medford—Bank in Medford
Checking and Savings Accounts
Safe Deposit Boxes
Member Federal Reserve System
35 HIGH STREET
BANK BY MAIL

MELROSE

For Information regarding local and national advertisers Tel.: Melrose 3746-M. Hours: 12 to 2 p. m. Monday thru Friday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

Clements
THE STORE of CHEERFUL SERVICE

The Casey Florist Company
93 Maple Street
Since 1869
For unsurpassed values in first quality flowers and plants CALL MELROSE 0123
"Largest retail greenhouses in Greater Boston"

Money Available for Mortgage Loans
MELROSE COOPERATIVE BANK
638 Main Street Tel. Mel. 2500

CURTAINS and DRAPERIES
Also—a complete line of LINENS, BLANKETS, SHEETS and SPREADS
Now carried exclusively AT BOTH STORES
Jones Stores, Inc.
128 Pleasant Street, Malden
490 Main Street, Melrose

CLEERCOAL
New England Coke Oil Burners
FUEL OILS
BENSON COAL CO.
20 Tremont Street Tel. Mel. 4047

O. E. HAWES CO.
421 Franklin St., Mel. Highlands
Tel. Mel. 3400-1-2-3
Quality Meats and Groceries

MILTON

GODFREY FUEL CO.
Anthracite
Bituminous
COAL
Fuel
Range
OIL
New England Coke
64 Adams St., Tel. BLUe Hills 0500

NEEDHAM

KINNE'S PHARMACY
Needham. Needham Hts. 0981 - Tel. - 0986
Luncheon, Candy
Ice Cream, Toiletries
Dependable Merchandise and Service

MASSACHUSETTS

NEEDHAM (Continued)

See
WILLIAM E. LIMRIC
for All Forms of Insurance
Office: 10 Post Office Sq. Boston. HUB. 0050
Home: Normandie Road Dover. Tel 179
"Building a Business on Service"

NEW BEDFORD

Let
GULF HILL DAIRY
South Dartmouth, Mass.,
Furnish Your
Milk, Cream and Ice Cream
Serving Room Open Daily 9 a. m. to 8 p. m.
AT SOUTH DARTMOUTH

DU PONT
SPEED-EASY
WALL FINISH
DU PONT PAINT SERVICE STORES
422 ACUSHNET AVENUE

La France
Registered Jeweler
Watches—Diamonds—Gifts
For the BRIDE and GRADUATE
763 Purchase St. Eugene P. La France, Prop.

Olson and Appleby
Builders
CARPENTRY—MASONRY
ROOFING—REPAIRING

Loretta's
FINE MILLINERY
SALON at
566 PLEASANT STREET

NEWTON

Remember
Interest begins the tenth of each month
NEWTON SAVINGS BANK
"The Place for My Savings"

KALISTENIKS SHOES
For Comfort For You and Your Children
W. L. McCAMMON
283 Washington Street

NEWTON CENTER

Main Office Big. 4600 Las. 9890 Las. 9624 Big. 0277
KERRIGAN BROTHERS
OFFICIAL INSPECTION STATION
739 BEACON ST., NEWTON CENTRE
890 WASHINGTON ST., NEWTONVILLE
1172 BEACON ST., WABAN
TEXACO PRODUCTS

FUEL OIL
COAL • COKE
BIGelow 3810 and 2500
B. S. HATCH CO.

NEWTONVILLE

HELEN CROSS BAKERY
Tasty Home Baked Products--Fresh Daily
Special Attention to Party Work
291 Walnut St. Big. 9341

FUEL OIL
COAL COKE
LASell 7560
NONANTUM COAL CO.
WHO pays if you have a fire in your home? Are your house and possessions adequately protected?
See us today for insurance of all kinds. Budget plan if desired.
ALFRED E. FULLER
Your Insurance Councilor
46 Austin Street Big 7304

NEWTON—Auburndale

Riggs FLOWER SHOP
Bouquets and Decorations *for* JUNE WEDDINGS
Big. 1271 2098 Commonwealth Ave.

Crossword Quiz Answers

R	A	V	E	N	A	L
O	▨	A	M	A	▨	A
L	▨	S	U	G	A	R
F	O	E	▨	A	M	I
E	▨	▨	A	S	I	A
	T	Y	B	A	L	T
O	▨	O	A	K	▨	S
P	O	R	T	I	A	
H	I	K	E	▨	▨	S
E	S	T	▨	D	O	E
L	E	O	N	E	▨	V
I	▨	W	E	E	▨	E
A	G	N	O	M	E	N

2

MASSACHUSETTS

NEWTON—Auburndale (Continued)

PITTSBURGH Paints Products
LE BARON HARDWARE
Household Goods
409 LEXINGTON STREET LAS. 1098

NEWTON—West Newton

Directly Opposite
BARRON'S
Personalized Attention
"Head to Toe Outfitters for Youth"
Come in now and see our complete line of smart
SPRING TOGS
West Newton Square LAS. 2300
Large Parking Space

NORTHAMPTON

Hazle Brook Coal, Koppers Coke
Kimco Fuel—Furnace and Range Oil
Kimball & Cary Company
Phone 3500 12 Main Street
Northampton, Mass

PITTSFIELD

Smith Brothers Coal and Oil Co.
Incorporated
172 West Street Tel. 7396

Ask for free booklet on
THREE MORTGAGE PLANS
BERKSHIRE COUNTY SAVINGS BANK
PITTSFIELD, MASSACHUSETTS

Special Summer Rates for Our Circulating Library
Two Books for one week (taken and returned at the same time) 30c.
THE BOOK SHOP
England Brothers

Our
BEACH BAR
Now Open
Everything to help you spend a pleasant vacation at home in the Berkshires.
ENGLAND BROS.

EVER HEAR OF MOTOR RHYTHM? 1. Increases Gasoline Mileage. 2. Eliminates Carbon Formation! 3. Desludges Motor! 4. Adds Power! 5. Easier Starting! It's a "tune-up" for your motor!
TRY IT TODAY!
"Pittsfield Tire"
THE SERVICE CORNER
West and Center Streets Dial 4501
HOWARD S. BABBITT

We have gone back to regular store hours on Mondays.
9 A. M. to 5:30 P. M.
Do your shopping in the morning while it is cool.
HOLDEN & STONE CO.

For REAL VALUE
Buy Real Quality Coal from
The Real Coopers
Myra E. Cooper Harold A. Cooper
COOPER BUILDING
North Side of Fenn St. Dial 6471

KULDA'S
ICE CREAM and SODAS
SANDWICHES—LUNCHES
Soda Fountain Delicacies
38 SOUTH STREET

Stetson Dry Cleaners
35 Federal Street Tel. 4525

QUINCY

GAMBLE'S MARKET
featuring Wilson's
Tender Made Ham
1551 HANCOCK ST. GRA. 3600
Prompt Delivery Service

Every Banking Convenience at Three Offices:
Quincy Center
Wollaston
North Quincy
QUINCY TRUST COMPANY
Member Federal Reserve System

ENNA JETTICKS
for the woman who demands comfort, style and wear, $5 to $6.50
1 to 12. AAAA to EEE
"America's Smartest Walking Shoes"
MOORHEAD'S SHOE STORE
1547 HANCOCK STREET

THOMAS S. BURGIN
INCORPORATED
INSURANCE
Quincy Square Gra. 3000

FOY'S MARKET
The Sign of Quality Since 1899
Free Delivery
Charge Privileges
1177 Hancock St. 60 Franklin St. Pro. 1234

MASSACHUSETTS

QUINCY (Continued)

For Information regarding local and national advertisers Tel. Granite 9712. Hours: 8 to 11 a. m. daily, except Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

PITTSBURGH PAINTS
Smooth as Glass
WESTLAND'S
1535 Hancock Street PRE. 1133

COME TO OUR STORE FOR
Kem-Tone
MIRACLE WALL FINISH
SHERWIN-WILLIAMS CO.
1502 Hancock St. Hermann A. Sturn, Mgr.

PETTENGILL'S Inc.
Jewelry and Gift Shop
Diamonds and Watches
7-11 Cottage Avenue

READING

For Information regarding local and national advertisers phone Reading 1033 9 to 12 daily, except Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU
L. M. JOHNSON
6 Haven Street, Reading Tel. Rea. 1141
Purina Chows in Checkerboard Bags
Dog, Cat, Bird and Fish Foods
Gold Fish
Bulbs for Spring Planting
Baby Chicks
Brooders, Feeders, Waterers
Seeds, Insecticides and Fertilizers

Oil Burning Equipment and Heating Oils
See Us on Our Budget Plan
EARLE H. CHAPIN
134 High St., Reading Reading 0599

SOMERVILLE

For Information regarding local and national advertisers Telephone: Pro. 8799 Hours 9 to 12 noon daily, except Sundays.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU
MOORE PRINTING CO.
Job Printing
5 College Circle, Davis Square
Telephone Somerset 2730

Blanchard's Jenney Service
JENNEY
Corner School and Medford Streets Somerset 9346
Gilman Square
Repairing and your favorite Line of Accessories

Rose Hardware Co.
George Rose, Prop.
5th WAR LOAN
Magoun Sq. Pro. 1095
Come in and see our complete line of equipment for fishing, vacation or picnic.

SPRINGFIELD

For Information regarding local and national advertisers phone 3-1317, 1 p. m.-5 p. m. daily except Sunday.
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR ADVERTISING INFORMATION BUREAU

CLEAR WEAVE SALUTES SPRINGFIELD
MEET Mrs. Emma Luce
Manager of Clear Weave's 1431 Main Street Store

Mrs. Luce has been with Clear Weave for over 14 years. She was manager of several Clear Weave stores in other cities before coming to Springfield. She is a native of Baltimore, Maryland, and attended the schools there. Mrs. Luce will be happy to meet and to serve readers of The Christian Science Monitor.

We also introduce Miss Minnie Pomerantz
Miss Pomerantz, manager of the Clear Weave store at 1572 Main St., has been with Clear Weave for 8 yrs. and has been manager of this store for the past 5 yrs. Miss Pomerantz received her education in the Springfield schools. She also will be happy to meet and to serve you.
Come to Clear Weave where Shopping is a pleasure
CLEAR WEAVE
Stores in Principal New England Cities
SPRINGFIELD STORES
1431 MAIN STREET
and
1572 MAIN STREET

COME TO OUR STORE FOR
Kem-Tone
MIRACLE WALL FINISH
SHERWIN-WILLIAMS CO.
Bridge and Dwight Streets

Harvey & Lewis Co.
CAMERAS
Stills and Movies
Cards for All Occasions
Fountain Pens—Barometers
1503 MAIN STREET

Beauty Salon
Maison Woodworth Inc.
Springfield's Leading Beauty Salons
Hotel Kimball, at Bridge St. entrance
Telephone 3-1121—and
Maison Woodworth, 313 Bridge Street
Telephone 4-2781

MASSACHUSETTS

SPRINGFIELD (Continued)

PERSONAL LOANS

AMT. OF LOAN	Charge for 12 Months	YOU RECEIVE	12 Monthly Payments
$108	$6.48	$101.52	$9.00
156	9.36	146.64	13.00
216	12.96	203.04	18.00
324	19.44	304.56	27.00
504	30.24	473.76	42.00
936	56.16	879.84	78.00

SPRINGFIELD NATIONAL BANK
MAIN AND BRIDGE STREETS
BRANCHES: 794 STATE ST., 838 SUMNER AVE. 146 MAIN ST., I. B. Member Fed. Dep. Ins. Co.

WALTHAM

Waltham Coal Co.
Main and Lexington Streets
Clean Coal Careful Teamsters
Prompt Delivery

HENLEY CLOTHES
STETSON HATS
ARROW SHIRTS
A Good Place to Buy Good Clothes
429 Moody St. Wal. 1884

GEO. I. KELLY
Dorothy Benham
Millinery
WALTHAM, 433 MOODY STREET
ARLINGTON, 663 MASS. AVENUE
MALDEN, 147 PLEASANT STREET
QUINCY, 1233 HANCOCK STREET

WELLESLEY

Star Market Co.
The Season's Finest! Visit Your Nearest
STAR MARKET
for highest quality
FRESH FRUITS and VEGETABLES
Quality—Variety—Low Prices
24 Mt. Auburn St., Watertown Big. 8400
304 Walnut St., Newtonville Big. 8400
533 Washington St., Wellesley Wel. 2820
401 Highland Ave., Davis Sq., Somerville
* * Our Own Clement's Brand Toiletries and Cleansing Tissues are satisfying thousands. Try them.
CLEMENT DRUG STORES
Wellesley Square Wellesley Hills Square
Medfield

WEYMOUTH

Charles T. Leavitt Co.
Range and Fuel Oils Dealers in Anthracite Coal New England Coke
Office, Wharf Street Weymouth 0019
EAST WEYMOUTH, MASS.

WINTHROP

Announcing!
New Stocks Added for Your Benefit
Besides lumber, paints, and builders' supplies, we now carry screening, wire fencing, insulation, wall paper, padlocks, nails, bolts, and various hardware.
CALL OR VISIT
Winthrop Lumber Co.
42 Argyle Street Ocean 0051

We wish to thank the Winthrop readers of The Christian Science Monitor for their Patronage
WESTCOTTS MARKET
OCEAN 2124

The BEACON PRESS
Commercial Printing and Engraving, Social and Business Announcements
35 Putnam Street Winthrop, Mass
TEL. OCEAN 0021

ELLIOT & WHITTIER
Our 62nd year
Real Estate
and All Forms of Insurance
73 Jefferson Street OCEan 0539

Lechtur's Odorless Cleansing
Three Hour Cleansing Service
Only high quality work is done here. We specialize in furs. We remodel your fur coat while it is stored with us.
60 Woodside Avenue Ocean 1122
WE CALL AND DELIVER

SPRING CLEANING AIDS
Elkay's Cedar Chest Compound 25c
Paradichlorbenzene Crystals or Nuggets, 1 lb. 49c, 5 lbs. $1.49
B. N. Samuels, Inc.
46 Woodside Ave. Ocean 2200

WORCESTER

COME TO OUR STORE FOR
Kem-Tone
MIRACLE WALL FINISH
SHERWIN-WILLIAMS CO.
17 FOSTER STREET

European Classified

FLATS TO LET

HERTS.—18 miles from London. Furnished flat, 8½ guineas a week, comprising diningroom, lounge, 3 bedrooms, one double, one single, bathroom, kitchen, electric light, C. H. W., gas cooker. Particulars Box W-1883, BCM/CSM, London, W. C. 1.

FOOD PRODUCTS

PAIGNTON, DEVON—GROCERY AND PROVISIONS. Also Greengrocery in good variety. C. B. STOCKER, 40, Hyde Road. Tel. 57306.

GOWN SHOP

TORQUAY.—TORRE'S GOWN SHOP 179, Union Street
SPRING GOODS, Coats, Dresses and Costumes.

European Classified

(Continued)

HOUSES WANTED

COLCHESTER, ESSEX—House or flat required in or near Colchester. Box W-1879, BCM/CSM, London, W. C. 1.

POST VACANT

TAILORS OR TAILORESSES wanted to work in Cambridge or OUTWORKERS. Write Robinson, 5 Tenison Avenue, Cambridge.

TOWN & COUNTRY PROPERTY

MONMOUTHSHIRE.—Well preserved 16th century house of historical interest; fine interior, original panelling and plaster ceilings; 11 rooms and servants' wing; central heating; half mile trout fishing; 87 acres arable and valuable woodland; farm buildings and cottage; £19,750 freehold; more land available and cottage. Box W-1881, BCM/CSM, London, W. C. 1.

England

BATH

Williams
FASHION SPECIALISTS
also at: COLESBURY WIMBORNE
26/27 MILSOM ST. Tel. 2330 BATH.

WALKER & LING
Ladies' Outfitters and Fancy Drapers
Solicit Your Kind Patronage
Milsom Street Phone 4611

BEXHILL-ON-SEA

SUTER BROS.
18 Sea Road Phone Bexhill 888
LADIES' OUTFITTERS
Agents for Fitu Corsets and Pesco Underwear
KNITWEAR A SPECIALITY

BIRMINGHAM

Royal Steam Bakery Yardley
Harding & Sons (Bakers) Ltd.
Winner of 5 Championships and 50 Gold Medals
Speciality
BISCUIT BREAD
Send a P. C. and we will call
1510 Coventry Road, Yardley
1110 Coventry Road, Haymills
694 Coventry Road, Small Heath
174 Highfield Road, Hall Green
1 Bondfield Road, Yardley Wood
TEL. KIN. 1678

ROY DIXON A.R.P.S.
PHOTOGRAPHER
THE STUDIO
KING'S NORTON

COAL ALL KINDS OF FUEL
Telephone Northern 1496
F. M. GATELEY & Co.
F. KNIGHT LTD. (Proprietor)
Soho Pool Wharf, Hockley
Birmingham 18

A. G. HURRELL M.I.M.T.
Offers Complete Motoring Services
Sales, Exchanges, Repairs
Taxis, Cycles, Motorcycles
Trailers and Caravans
TYBURN GARAGE LTD.
1016 Kingsbury Road, Tyburn, Erdington
Tel. Con. Bromwich 2068

BOURNEMOUTH

Wilsons
LADIES' FASHIONS
52-56, Old Christchurch Road, Bournemouth
526, 528, Christchurch Road, Boscombe
1, Catherine Street, Salisbury
4, Cathedral Close, Exeter
38, 42, 44, South Street, Worthing

CORNER GARAGE
Phone Ferndown 21
MOTOR AND ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS
REPAIRS A SPECIALITY
Tecalemit Service Station
Customers' Cars called for and delivered
Estimates and advice free.
Tyres oil Spares
Personal Supervision
L. T. Dowland M.I.M.E. Manager

SAVE for VICTORY
through the
Trustee Savings Bank
300, Wimborne Rd., Winton
301, Christchurch Rd., Boscombe
408, Ashley Rd., Parkstone
Interest 2½ per cent

F. WILKINS (1930) Ltd.
(Bakers and Confectioners)
Makers of Quality Bakery Products Since 1800
Branches throughout Bournemouth

THE WINDOW WITH THE SPINNING WHEEL

SHETLAND INDUSTRIES
EST. 1923
For woollies warm and light, also tweeds, rugs, wools, etc.
119 Old Christchurch Road Tel. 4357

Ferraud's
Fashion Specialists
89-91 Old Christchurch Road and Commercial Road
Telephone 6750—6751

Bournemouth's Premier FURNISHING STORE
L. J. Allen Ltd.
THE QUADRANT TEL. 513

Swiss Restaurant
THE SQUARE, BOURNEMOUTH
PHONE 2727
Best for Table D'Hôte Luncheons, Dinners and Suppers.
Private Parties catered for.

ENGLAND

BOURNEMOUTH (Continued)

BealeSons
BEALE & SONS Ltd.
The Store for Value and Service
Established Nearly 90 Years
COMMERCIAL ROAD PHONE 5900

COLLENET & CO.
13, THE ARCADE
LADIES' and GENTLEMEN'S HAIRDRESSERS and PERFUMERS
Permanent Waving a Speciality
TEL. 5010

BRIGHTON and HOVE

A GOOD IDEA!
Visit Plummer Rogers
Shoe Specialist—Foot Fitter
26/28 Brunswick Rd., Shoreham-by-Sea Sussex
Also SOUTH STREET, LANCING

BRISTOL

23371
Buyers + Sellers of
GOOD FURNITURE
Satisfaction Guaranteed
NEWBERY & SPINDLER
29, PARK ROW
BRISTOL

LANE & ROBINSON LIMITED
FASHIONABLE FOOTWEAR AND HIGH-CLASS REPAIRS
168 WHITELADIES ROAD CLIFTON BRISTOL

BRUNNER'S CAFÉ
UNION STREET, BRISTOL PHONE 24488
Morning Refreshments
Light Vegetarian Luncheons Teas
NEW BRANCH CAKE SHOP
QUEEN'S COURT, Nr. Victoria Rooms
Clifton. Phone 36787

Brooks of Bristol
DYERS and DRY CLEANERS

HENRY WALL
Men's Wear Specialist
212 CHELTENHAM ROAD BRISTOL
Phone 45642
Dunlop Coats for Men and Women

DOWLING'S BOOKSHOP
(W. E. Helliker)
University
BOOKSELLER and STATIONER
Queen's Road
(Opposite Museum & Art Gallery)

Jolly & Son Ltd.
(Late College Green)
12/14 Whiteladies Road, Bristol 8 Tel. 32032
The Noted House for HOUSEHOLD LINEN of good QUALITY

TRY MORGAN'S FIRST
for SILK *and* WOOLLEN Dress Fabrics
MORGAN'S of BISHOPSTON, BRISTOL 7

BROMLEY

URIDGE'S STORES
Family Grocers and Provision Merchants
BROMLEY CHISLEHURST
Quality—Value—Service

CAMBERLEY

J. H. ROBERTS & CO.
Antiques *Licensed Valuers*
Cabinet Making and Upholstering
Specialists in Curtains and Loose Covers
HIGH STREET, CAMBERLEY
PHONE 303 CAMBERLEY

We recommend
MASCOT From 16/9 SHOES
C. W. SOMMERFIELD
77, High Street, CAMBERLEY

COIFFEURS
"ELIZABETH"
225 Farnborough Road Farnborough
Tel. No. Farnborough 694

Williams BROS.
IRONMONGERS
Garden Requisites
Park St. Camberley Telephone 4001

Phone Camberley 1375
KEIL & VEVERS, Ltd.
BUILDERS & DECORATORS
St. Mary's Corner, Frimley Road

PHONE CAMBERLEY 897
Brimson's
F. W. BRIMSON M.P.S.
Park St. Camberley, Surrey
SPECIALITY GROCERS
Mention Advertised Commodities

ENGLAND

CAMBERLEY (Continued)

R. P. Over & Sons Ltd.
86/88, LONDON RD., CAMBERLEY Ph. 1
Removal Contractors and Warehousing
CARPETS, LINOLEUMS, CURTAINS AND LOOSE COVERS
Blinds and Curtains for Blacking Out Efficiently Installed
Cost Moderate

Ward's
for
Fruits, Flowers and Vegetables
Park Street
Phone 1102

CAMBRIDGE

High-Class Bakers Tel. 2062
W.H.Pratt & Son
Awarded Cups and Medals
Halifax Road Bakery Cambridge

CHELTENHAM

BRUNNER'S CAFÉ
Luncheons
Teas
23 and 25, Clarence Street

GLOUCESTERSHIRE DAIRY & CREAMERY LTD.
Promenade and Branches
Tel. 3093
(Also Cirencester and Stroud)

FAMILY GROCERS and PROVISION MERCHANTS
W. Vale & Co. Ltd.
93/94 Winchcombe Street Tel. 2753

CHICHESTER

FRED. DEWEY
BUILDER and DECORATOR
SANITARY ENGINEER
17 South Bank, Chichester
Estab. 1900 Phone 2071

CROYDON PURLEY and District

W. WILLIAMS & CO.
Propr. W. W. Knights
Drapers and Milliners
Tram Terminus, Purley Tel. Purley 1396
123 Brighton Rd., Coulsdon Tel. Purley 1977
Specialities, Jaeger Wear, Twilfit Corsets
Hosiery, Celanese Fadeless Fabrics, Household Linens

Phone Croydon 1126-7
W. D. HAYWARD
Printer and Stationer
46, GEORGE STREET, CROYDON
Printing Orders of every description executed at very short notice.

EXETER

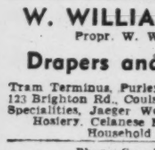
Cunliffe of MAYFAIR
Awarded over 20 Medals and Diplomas for all branches of Hairdressing
Ladies' Court Hairdresser, Postticheur, Beautician and Permanent Waving Specialist, Consulting Hair Specialist.
153, Sidwell Street, Exeter Tel. 3453

KINGSTON and SURBITON

ALL MILK PRODUCED ON OUR OWN FARMS — HIGH CLASS DAIRY PRODUCE
C. MOON & SONS
DAIRY FARMERS
36 VICTORIA ROAD 404 EWELL ROAD
Elmbridge 2239 SURBITON Elmbridge 4821

Bentalls LTD
KINGSTON ON THAMES
ENGLAND'S WONDER STORE
- Ladies', Men's and Children's Hairdressing
- Rendezvous Cafe and Silver Cafe
- Removals and Warehousing
KINGSTON 1001

NORTHWOOD


The Gingerbread House
68 Green Lane Northwood
The Home-made Cake Shop and Tearoom of Character. Individuality and Variety.
Phone Northwood 145 Catering of every description. Special attention to post orders.

OXFORD

Elliston & Cavell Ltd
OXFORD
Oxford's Modern Store

PAIGNTON

For PIANOS GRAMOPHONES, WIRELESS and all musical needs
Phone 5449
Harris-Osborne Ltd.
79 TORQUAY ROAD, PAIGNTON
Agents for "HIS MASTER'S VOICE" Radio and Home Appliances. Irons. Room Heaters, etc.

PINNER

CORNERWAYS CAFÉ
Mrs A A Stewart
58 High St. Pinner Phone Pinner 3181
MORNING REFRESHMENT
LUNCHEONS • TEAS
Home Made Cakes and Sweets

ENGLAND

PLYMOUTH

The HOUSE of Moons
PIANOS FURNITURE RADIO AND MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS
NORTH HILL, PLYMOUTH
Also at
192, High Street, Exeter
6, River Street, Truro

JOHN YEO
& Company, Ltd. 'Phone 3243
PLYMOUTH
for VALUE in FASHIONS FABRICS and FURNISHINGS

Come to Pophams
THE WEST COUNTRY SHOPPING RENDEZVOUS
When you want anything to wear that is new and fashionable, or anything for your home that is reliable and artistic
POPHAMS—PLYMOUTH

FOUNTAIN PEN REPAIRS
Nib Exchanges, etc.
Best Service Available
UNDERHILL'S
101 Tavistock Road, Plymouth

FOSTER'S FAMOUS FOOTWEAR
REPAIRS
Head Office and Factory
Tavistock Road, Plymouth Phone 4874
(Opposite reservoir)

George Haddy & Sons
(Proprietor Stanley G. Haddy)
FAMILY GROCERS
97, Mutley Plain, Plymouth
(TELEPHONE 2493)

POOLE and District

Phone Parkstone 712
ELECTRICAL ACCESSORIES
Repairs and Maintenance
WADAMS BROS.
General IRONMONGERS
75 Bournemouth Road, Parkstone

Highcliffe Model Laundry
QUALITY SERVICE
No Mass Production
ALL ROUND SATISFACTION GIVES
SANDBANKS ROAD
Tel. PARKSTONE 557

RICHMOND and District

Wright Bros Ltd RICHMOND. SURREY
The Leading Drapers and House Furnishers in the District
Early Closing Day—Wednesday

John Keay and Son, Ltd.
High Class GROCERS and PROVISION MERCHANTS
Efficient Service Guaranteed
8 HILL RISE, Richmond, and at Post Office, Petersham
Tel. 4007-4008 Richmond

Repairs! Deane Bros
Footwear Repairing Craftsmen
collected and Delivered. Tel. RICHMOND 1071
76 Sheen Road RICHMOND

SALISBURY

ISOBEL SUTHERLAND
Court Hairdresser
71, New Street, Salisbury Tel. 3717
Permanent Waving • Cosmetics

SEVENOAKS

Le Gant Corsetry
Helen Stringer MODES
Specialist in HIGH-GRADE KNITWEAR
Phone - 871

H. MORRIS
62, High Street Phone 570
Complete Outfitter for Gentlemen and Boys
Agent for Burberry's Weatherproofs, Tress and Lincoln Bennett Hats and MAENSON Clothes.

THE "JEWELLERS" OF THE DISTRICT
Est. nearly a century
STEVENSON & CO.
3, London Road, Sevenoaks

SUTTON COLDFIELD and LICHFIELD

JAMES WALKER (CHEMIST) LTD.
SUTTON COLDFIELD
Elizabeth Arden
TOOTH PASTE
with the fresh, tangy flavour
90, The Parade. 'Phone Sut. 2021

ENGLAND

SUTTON COLDFIELD and LICHFIELD (Continued)

Phone 970 Four Oaks
Doris Fryer
FASHION SPECIALIST
Costumes Coats Frocks Knitwear, etc.
199 LICHFIELD ROAD (Opposite Jordan Road)
FOUR OAKS

SUTTON—Surrey

Vigilant 0000 Estab. 1867
O. W. ANNETTS
PRINTSELLER PICTUREFRAMER
ARTIST MATERIALS
130 HIGH STREET, SUTTON AND AT EPSOM

SHINNERS
The Departmental Store
For All Kitchen Utensils and Hardware

F. BUCKLEY
High Class Baker and Pastry Cook
37, Upper High Street, EPSOM

TORQUAY

WILLIAMS & COX
Drapers and Silk Mercers
SUMMER FASHIONS
4a, 5, 6 STRAND, TORQUAY
TELEPHONE 4314

Edward Henry Sermon
High-Class Gem Work
JEWELLER and SILVERSMITH
Emblem Jewellery
10 VICTORIA PARADE 10

Whiteway & Ball Ltd.
Coal and Coke Merchants
G. P. O. BUILDINGS, FLEET ST. TORQUAY PHONE 2011

CARNELLIS LTD.
21, Fleet Street, Torquay
FLORIST—FRUITERER
Wedding Bouquets, etc.
PHONE 3305

F. H. WILLS LTD.
COMPLETE HOUSE FURNISHERS
Carpets and Curtains a Speciality
9, 10, 11 Lucius Street, Torquay
Phone 2014

T. L. HARDING & SONS Limited
Market Street
ELECTRICAL ENGINEERS
IRONMONGERS PLUMBERS
Central Heating Installations
Phone 2279

TUNBRIDGE WELLS

Complete House Furnishers
Removals and Storage
Phone 2525 Waymarks Ltd Phone 2525
The Fiveways, Tunbridge Wells

WESTON-SUPER-MARE

Landscape Gardening
WILLIAM BROOKS LTD.
F. R. H. S.
Roses, Fruit Trees, Shrubs
Whitecross Nurseries
Phone 172
Pot Plants for Colourful Gifts

A. C. TAYLOR
Builder and Decorator
General Repairs to House Property
"Westward" Nr. Hutton Bleadon 281
Weston-super-Mare

WOLVERHAMPTON

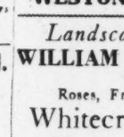
ROUND-THE-CLOCK WHITE LABEL CLEANERS
Phone 22041
ROUND the CLOCK CLEANERS
Repairs and Alterations by Expert Tailor
BERTHA HARRIS 38 VICTORIA ST

WORTHING

L. C. ALLEN
Grocery and Provision Stores
8, Ocean Parade, Ferring.
Phone Goring by Sea 42345

Wales

CARDIFF


R. LLOYD
CHEMIST
93, Queen St., Cardiff
for TOILET ACCESSORIES, etc.
Ask to see the new Compass Camera "The Complete Camera"
ALL PHOTOGRAPHIC SUPPLIES

E. ROBERTS LIMITED
KINGSWAY HOUSE, CARDIFF
Branches: 1, Park Hall Bldgs., also 15/16, Mount Stuart Square
CIVIL, NAVAL, MILITARY and AIR FORCE
Tailors and Outfitters

Wit and Wisdom, Art and Comics

Daily Features Page

Anecdotes, Sunny Hours, Camera Club

Wide World

Has Reader Audience of 50,000,000!

Earl Hays, Hollywood printer of newspapers used in motion-picture scenes, shown running off headlines to be used in the film, "It Happened Tomorrow." With an average press run of 15 copies, each of Hays' newspapers has the above-mentioned "circulation," more or less depending upon the popularity of the picture in which it appears. Whenever a moviegoer sees a headline, a full-page newspaper, a menu, legal document or steamship ticket flash on the screen, the chances are that it is the work of Earl Hays.

Did You Ever Wonder

Why Electric Motors in Industry Use Direct Rather Than Alternating Current?

Electric motors powered by alternating current have their limitation as regards usefulness in industrial jobs. They have only a few fixed speeds, depending on the construction of the motor and the number of times the current alternates or changes its direction.

Some plants have devised means of driving their machine tools and other equipment by attaching belts and pulleys to an alternating current motor and varying the speed of the machine by altering the size of the pulleys. Other plants drive a direct current generator by means of an alternating current motor and use the power thus generated to drive a direct current motor. To vary the speed, they "throw away" a portion of the generated power.

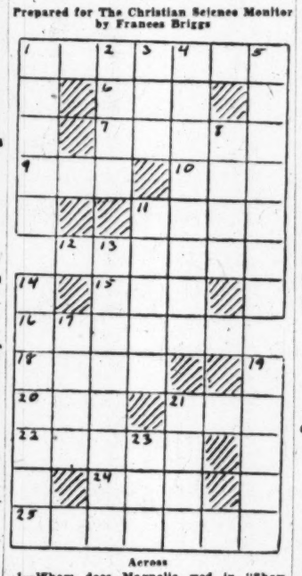
However, an electronic device called the Mot-O-Trol has been worked out by means of which alternating current from the power line (with which most industrial plants are supplied) is converted into direct current. This is accomplished by means of two electronic tubes called thyratrons, which allow current to pass in one direction only.

Each of these power tubes contains a grid which is connected to a speed control dial in front of the operator. Turning this dial varies the electrical "pressure" on this grid so that it acts as a faucet—opening to let more power pass through the tube to the motor, or closing to reduce the streams of power and thus slow down the motor. A direct current motor receiving its power through these tubes can operate at many different speeds over a wide range, just as you can drive your automobile at speeds ranging from, say, 10 miles to 80 or more miles per hour simply by varying the pressure of your foot on the accelerator pedal.

Thus direct current motors—the "work horses" of war industry—can be fed just the right amount of direct current power at the right time so they will turn a lathe, drive a conveyor belt, or feed metal into cutting tools at the pace required.—**W. P. Keasbey.**

Crossword Quiz

Prepared for The Christian Science Monitor by Frances Briggs



Across
1—Whom does Magnolia wed in "Show Boat"?
6—Candlenut tree.
7—What was used for walls of Little Queen Pippin's hotel?
9—Enemy.
10—What is French for "friend"?
11—The mongoose is found on what continent?
12—Who is Juliet's fiery cousin in "Romeo and Juliet"?
15—What tree is "the king of the forest"?
16—Who is wife of Brutus in Shakespeare's "Julius Caesar"?
18—To march laboriously.
20—What is a suffix used to form the superlative of adjectives and adverbs?
21—Female of the deer is what?
22—What is highest mount of Lepontine Alps, between Switzerland and Italy?
24—Little.
25—What is an additional name or title, usually given because of exploits?

Down
1—Whom did Pocahontas wed?
2—Would an amphora be a desk, vase, or veil?
3—Australian bird.
4—What place is scene of the opera "Madame Butterfly"?
5—What are long, small ropes for catching cattle, horses, etc?
8—What is an East Indian dodder used for its yellow dye?
11—Subside.
13—What place in Virginia was scene of surrender of Cornwallis to Washington?
14—Who is at one time courted by Hamlet?
17—What is name of a river of France?
19—How many Bible books are there in the Hepiateuch?
21—Suppose.
23—One that represents what is newest is what?

(Answer Block Appears Among the Advertisements)

In Lighter Vein

Tall Story

"Yonder," said the Town Oracle, "in the sheltering branches of that oak tree lies the laziest man in this community."

"Oh, now," said the stranger charitably, "you may be too harsh in your judgment. After all, it's a hot day. What's the harm of catching a little nap?"

"Nap, heck!" snapped the Oracle. "Do you know how that lazy loafer got up into that tree? Well, I'll you. Thutty years ago he laid hisself down on an acorn!" —Wall Street Journal.

Blurbs We'd Like to Hear

Use Lumpo Soap. Doesn't lather. Doesn't bubble. Doesn't clean. It's just company in the tub.—Royal Arcanum Bulletin.

Brevities

German anti-aircraft defences have been tuned to such a fine pitch that they have just brought down a report that was desperately trying to reach Stockholm.—Punch ©.

One can now breakfast in Los Angeles, and six hours later be in Washington, D. C. This gives one the rest of the day to look for a room.—Milwaukee Journal.

Facts and Figures

FROZEN FRUITS AND VEGETABLES KEPT FOR SEVEN YEARS WERE FOUND TO BE WELL PRESERVED AND PALATABLE
BAKING SODA
REGULAR BAKING SODA MIXED WITH A SMALL AMOUNT OF TALCUM POWDER, MAKES A GOOD FIRE EXTINGUISHER POWDER
IT'S A FACT
WHEN TEXAS WAS ANNEXED BY THE U.S. IT RETAINED THE RIGHT TO DIVIDE ITSELF INTO FIVE STATES
K. PARRIS
A CAMEL HAS TWICE THE CARRYING POWER OF AN OX.

Drawn for The Christian Science Monitor by Kay Kato

"Yes, it's made of precious metal—all metal is precious these days, you know."

My Secret Ambition

Share your "Secret Ambition" with our readers in this feature. If it's on the humorous side, it's all the more acceptable. Limit your contribution to less than 50 words. One dollar will be paid for each printed item.

"I also have some Secret Ambitions I'd like to get off my chest. I'd like to carry some barber scissors, comb and clippers, and go about trimming shaggy folks who sit in front of me in buses, street cars and church. If they asked any questions, I'd just tell them to keep still.

"I'd also go milling around in crowds, removing unbecoming hats and switching them around where they'd look better. Some I would just discard.

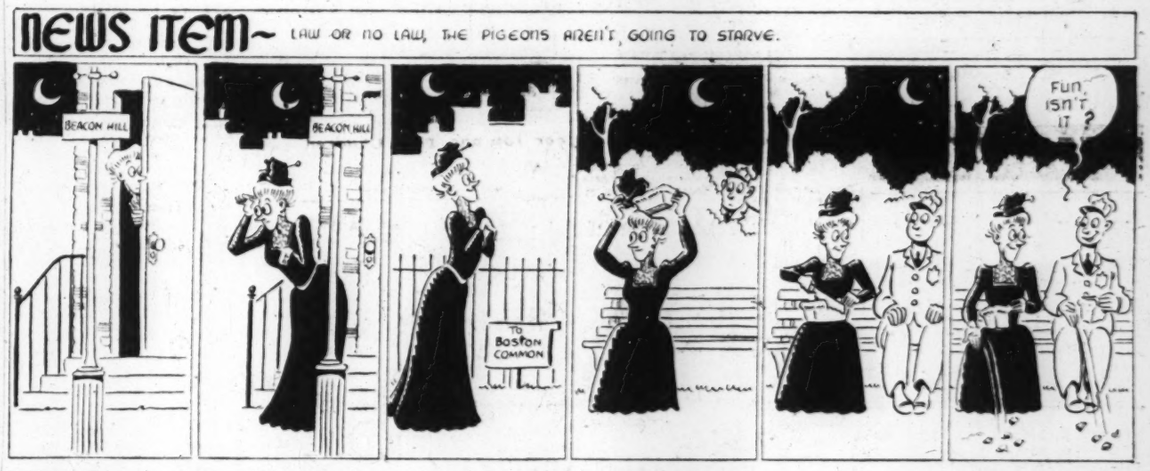
"Wouldn't that be fun?" asks Mrs. C. L. C., San Pedro, Calif.

* * *

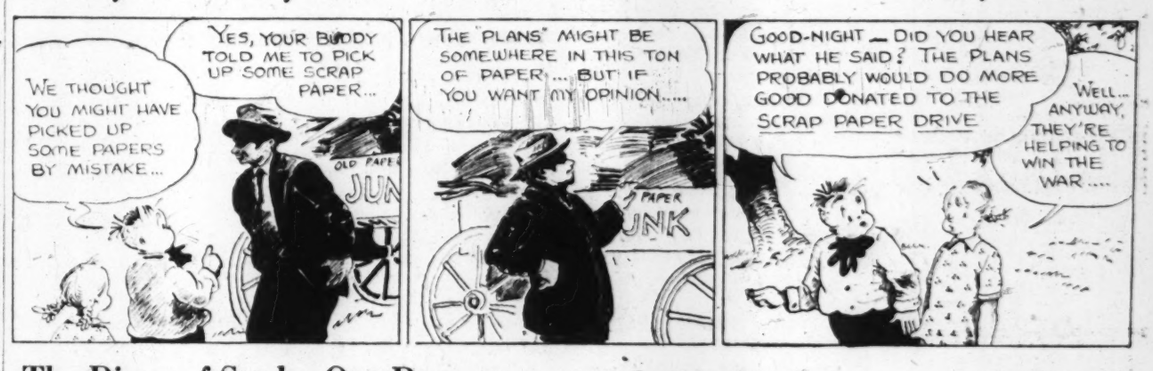
"My Secret Ambition is to find somewhere in Canada a Canadian restaurant, snack-bar, inn, hotel, or Canadian home, where something may be eaten which is NOT flavored with vanilla. But hope is deserting me. If only the military authorities would forbid its use for the duration, or the Government would ration this flavor."—Mrs. D. G. K., Peachland, B. C.

* * *

"Our grandmother used to send us out of doors with a wedge of mince or pumpkin pie in our hands to consume. Since that day, no matter what occasion, when served pumpkin or mince pie, I have to subdue a desire to eat it out of hand."—M. G., South Haven, Mich.



Tubby and Buddy & Co.—*One Way or Another* By LE PELLEY


WE THOUGHT YOU MIGHT HAVE PICKED UP SOME PAPERS BY MISTAKE...
YES, YOUR BUDDY TOLD ME TO PICK UP SOME SCRAP PAPER...
OLD PAPER JUNK
THE "PLANS" MIGHT BE SOMEWHERE IN THIS TON OF PAPER.... BUT IF YOU WANT MY OPINION.....
PAPER JUNK
GOOD-NIGHT — DID YOU HEAR WHAT HE SAID? THE PLANS PROBABLY WOULD DO MORE GOOD DONATED TO THE SCRAP PAPER DRIVE
WELL... ANYWAY, THEY'RE HELPING TO WIN THE WAR....

The Diary of Snubs, Our Dog—*No Competition Wanted* By RODGERS

Sponge thinks a cat should win first prize in the Pet Show Contest.
While Peachy is rooting for a pony—
And Polly a parrot—
Personally, I rather hoped a dog would be chosen—
And I suppose you'd prefer a goat," I wagged to Billy.
"No, sir! Not while this paper shortage is on!" Said he—

The Adventures of Waddles—*Three Men on Bases* By THE HAGERS

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, FRIDAY, JUNE 2, 1944 — *"First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear."* — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

Editorials

The Small Nations' Role

It was awkward for Secretary Hull to have to make a statement on the small nations and their place in the international order just now. His patient efforts toward a working non-partisan agreement with Congress have just won a promising measure of success. A spadework conference with the other big powers is in sight. His plans are very much in process. It is understandable that he fell back on impeccable generalities, saying that the American people are, and always have been, devoted to liberty "for aspiring peoples everywhere."

For all its generality, however, the statement is welcome. Two weeks ago, Sumner Welles made his cogent and timely New York speech laying the alternatives before the American people: either work for a genuinely democratic world government now, with the small nations taking part, or expect a dangerous and continuing trend toward an international dictatorship by the victorious powers. Such a dictatorship, he said, would only end like all others in the international sphere. The victors and self-appointed international policemen would quarrel among themselves.

The Welles speech came after the nick of time. Prime Minister Churchill doubtless had already decided on the substance of his speech a week later, which threw the Welles concept down. And Secretary Hull's outline plan which leaked out in Washington the following day was broadly the same: there is to be a Council of the big powers holding a monopoly of force. The smaller nations will be included in a vaguely defined World Assembly.

These hints as to the Hull-Churchill line of thinking were obviously a deep disappointment to the small nations and to those who hold with Mr. Welles. And the axiomatic phrases of Mr. Hull will not go far toward reassuring them. The fact that an international dictatorship is benevolent for the moment will not mollify those who are subject to dictation, especially if they have doubts as to whether the big-power system will work.

Nevertheless, Mr. Hull is completely sincere. He faces difficulties beyond anything that the average facile critic of foreign policy can grasp. What small nations, which factions in the governments-in-exile, should be included in the world Council? How achieve an over-all security acceptable to the big extra-European powers, and still let Europeans have an adequate say in their destiny?

In the face of such problems it is something that Mr. Hull says he is for the small nations and means it. He may feel it is asking too much of him to jeopardize his negotiations with the other big powers by talking freely about the place of the small nations now, and throwing the issue open to public debate. But being the statesman that he is, he won't object if we ask it of him anyway, in the name of the democratic idea both on the domestic and the international planes.

New Labor Plans

One of the more regrettable features of the Brewster Aeronautical cutback is that it is accelerating a general rush to non-war jobs. War workers read about the summary action of the Navy in cancelling the contract and about the "stay in" of the workers, and then bethought themselves of jobs offering peacetime possibilities.

The turnover among war workers, now estimated to be running at the rate of from 60 to 75 per cent a year, together with the cold reception given pleas for National Service legislation, are apparently behind plans of the War Manpower Commission to tighten up employment practices.

It is claimed in Washington that wholesale evasions are being made of the Commission's present referral system requiring releases and statements of availability. So a new scheme is reputedly being readied for early application under which all employers must turn exclusively to the United States Employment Service for workers. USES will channel all men into war work according to priority of need and according to a rationing of manpower among various plants. As now planned, only women will be available to non-war producers.

This is drastic, but certainly something effective must be done to decelerate the present disruptive and inefficient movement of workers and to relieve war plants of having to depend solely on higher wages to recruit new workers.

Did the Trap Work?

The fighting has advanced to a point in Italy—a point that seems almost as much psychological as it does physical—where troops in the field feel that the end is in sight. With the larger portion of the toughest terrain south of Rome already in Allied hands after fierce engagements that have seen the Nazis relentlessly pushed back, and with even the storied landmarks of Rome in sight, this feeling is natural.

Yet cold assessment of the military picture cautions that the Germans may have extricated enough of their forces from General Alexander's trap to make still another stand south of Rome. Despite the fact that Allied troops have now broken across the Via Casilina (Highway 6) at Valmontone, thus shutting off the main escape hatch of the German forces in the Sacco Valley, we are not sure this break-through came before the bulk of the Nazis made good their retreat.

Allied artillery trained on the Via Casilina presumably cut down the flow of armor and heavy artillery that the Germans were able to bring out of the Sacco Valley, but how much was sent through alternate and probably less heavily shelled routes?

Upon these as yet unanswered questions, and upon the unanswered question as to how much more men and material Berlin wants to expend in holding the Southern Axis capital, depends the timetable of Rome's liberation.

Eyes That Will Not See

Some people have eyes and see. Such is the artist of our acquaintance who painted a picture of race riots in Detroit—two years before such rioting broke out. When asked how he came to do it, he said, "When I was out there, doing some work for one of the factories, I felt this disturbance in the air; I felt it coming."

Some people have eyes and refuse to see. Such is the learned professor who, at the time of the riots, read a poem on the subject and said, with a dreamy, far-off look, "But you don't really believe these sensational newspaper stories? You don't really feel disturbed about conditions?" Why put such things into poetry, he implied. Were there not enough subjects of light and beauty without getting involved in Negro troubles?

Two nights ago, a short distance from the learned professor's rooms, in Cambridge, Massachusetts, about two hundred white boys marched with clubs in their hands and attacked Negro boys in a playground. The police came when called but did not assume, say spectators, too firm an attitude. They told the young hoodlums to go home. The latter simply turned aside and paraded through the Negro residential district, returning later to resume their playground battle. The second time the police arrived on the scene they found it necessary to arrest several of the trouble-makers.

Anti-Semitic attacks by juveniles a few months ago in a Boston suburb were called by some of the police and other city employees simply "schoolboy pranks." At a meeting of school teachers shortly afterwards one teacher asked another, "What are you going to tell the children about this thing?" The other replied, "Oh, I don't think it's serious. We've been advised to say nothing. It will only create something in their minds, and if we let it alone they'll forget about it."

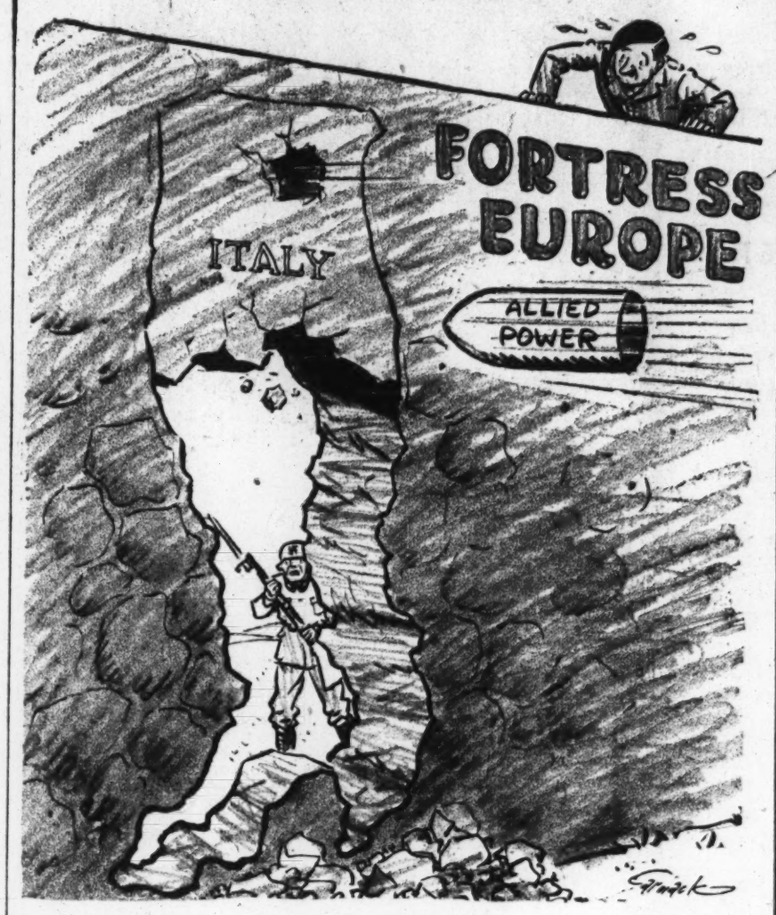
Just as people ten years ago refused to pay serious attention to reports from Germany of racial outbreaks and allowed one of the most heinous conditions of crime in all history to develop unchecked, so today those who refuse to see are actually assisting the enemy of mankind to build up, among the American people, unreasonable and cruel prejudices which oppose democracy and, automatically, strengthen fascism. Apathy is the ally of racial hatreds.

After being washed out last year and having to carry water this year, our Victory Gardener says he knows now what Farmer John meant when he said, "There ain't no such animal as a normal season."

Let's see, how many more shopping days till Christmas? The stores are so crowded now that it might be well to begin early.

Someone asked the wife of the author of many of these notes if he was engaged in the war effort, and she said, "Yes, he's a paragraph trooper."

Enlarging the Breach



What Does a "Flying Goldfish" Think?

By Richard L. Strout

A U. S. FIGHTER BASE SOMEWHERE IN ENGLAND

These stories American fighter pilots told me themselves—simply, modestly, matter-of-factly.

You must fill in details yourself, for example how Lieut. Robert Foy of Johnson City, N. Y., joined the "Flying Goldfish Club" with its neat emblem on his uniform. It is a more exclusive insignia than the "Caterpillar Club" which means you've bailed out. Goldfish boys have bailed out and then been fished out.

A couple of weeks ago, Foy brought down three planes over Berlin when he and Capt. Edward Hiro of Minneapolis ran into a batch of 60 Focke-Wulfes on a bomber-escort run. Hiro got two.

But it was Foy's March 3 Berlin trip that brought him the club membership. Flak hit him over Bremen, his engine and later his ship blew up. Some seconds prior to this he gave a "May Day" (distress signal) and bailed out. It was 50 degrees below zero at 17,000 feet, but after one hour and 45 minutes in the English Channel, Foy thought the water even colder. He had a collapsible dinghy, but is was only half inflated and he sat in the water. I record as a simple, historical fact that on the way down Foy struck a match and lit up, assuming, as he quietly told me, it would be his last. There was no wind as he cloud-floated but he didn't release the match fearing it would ignite his silk parachute. In the water, Foy kept the little finger of either hand in his mouth. The others were too numb to pull out the flares. But nobody noticed the flares. Finally ASR (Air Sea Rescue) rescued him.

Foy sounds like a hero, doesn't he? But he looks quiet and matter-of-fact. They all do. Foy was welfare director at a school for maladjusted children at Dobbs Ferry, N. Y., before the war. That's a long way from the English Channel. I asked what he thought in the water. He laughed and said he had a pass coming up and kept thinking he was going to miss it.

* * *

Actually there was no pass. It was just a gag. That's the kind of protective professional armor with which these men must guard themselves. They live dangerously, a high-speed life in a high-speed airplane, of which they're the sole pilot. They can't let down their defenses.

Lieut. William B. Overstreet, Jr., has grown a neat half-beard since he left Clifton Forge, Va. He told a story so incredible I have to admit I wouldn't have believed it unless I had talked to him and known it was attested by others. Overstreet was in the lead flight formation over enemy country at 22,000 feet. It was 2 p. m. The other fliers saw him leave the formation and assumed he had minor trouble. Actually he had "blacked out." When Overstreet came to, he found he was all alone, his gas tank empty, his engine dead, the plane spinning down, the earth near. Hastily he switched to the other gas tank and re-started the motor. But the strange thing was the clock. With awed wonder he noticed the hands. They read 3:30.

What kept up the lonely plane? Overstreet has no recollection. Discovery of a faulty oxygen regulator explained the condition. But how did the ship run itself an hour and a half in the solitary sky? That it did so there is no doubt. One explanation is that Overstreet subconsciously pushed the controls up as the plane headed down. There have been cases like this before. But many fliers have a deep mysticism. You can imagine their explanation of the solitary plane flying in the lonely sky.

These fliers live at a terrific pace. Over at a Thunderbolt base I talked to Robert J. Rankin, Washington, D. C., a short, square figure who brought down five airplanes in one day and saw three other German pilots mysteriously bail out without firing a shot. Rankin went out on a mission while I chatted with Lieut. Evan D. McMinn of Pittsburgh, who has the distinction of blowing up a sitting Junkers 88 by the ingenious device of bombing with a spare "belly tank" which made a bull's-eye and exploded. Photographs attest the destruction. But when through lunch with McMinn, Rankin was back. He had accompanied bombers across the Channel and encountered flak but no enemy and casually returned.

* * *

The final type is a Pole, Michael Gladych, an older solitary figure, wearing a British uniform with "Poland" on the sleeve. He is attached to a Thunderbolt group. These Poles without a country are animated by a terrible ferocity which Captain Gladych expressed. American fliers note the reckless courage and thirst for revenge, whisper, "They are 'killers.'" Different from the mild Americans, Gladych takes a savage joy in combat; hurls down as a winged avenger; makes even reckless Americans gasp. The Poles and French are grim scourgers of the sky. They know the enemy and hate him.

I asked all these pilots the same question. Are German pilots as good as they are? Gladych spoke contemptuously of them and a few others thought they saw signs of weakening. The majority, including Bob Johnson, famous ace, saw little difference. The quality is uneven, however, and the disposition is to believe that the new German fliers are less thoroughly trained than the Americans.

Mirror of World Opinion

A Reason for Hope

When anyone tells you that a federated Europe is impossible, just retort, "What about Switzerland?"

When anyone tells you that Europe is doomed to endless strife born of national hatreds, again remark, "What about Switzerland?"

When you hear it said that Europe is tired, decadent, incapable of achieving true democracy, again and again ask, "What about Switzerland?"

For it is not sufficiently well known that Switzerland in this war never gave up her democratic regime. The Swiss have elected a new President of the Confederation as well as new Municipal and Cantonal Assemblies. And they have done so without untoward incidents or fratricidal conflicts. Freedom of the press, freedom of assembly and freedom of speech have been curbed only in so far as extremely pliable regulations are voluntarily adhered to by every citizen.

Switzerland, to us all, should be a compelling reason for hope.—MICHEL POBERS, in *Pour la Victoire*, New York.

Through Moral Progress

Business leaders today are far more conscious of civic responsibilities toward their employees and toward the public in general than they were 20 or 30 years ago. This change in civic consciousness corresponds to a moral growth, and moral growth is a step in the development of civilization. I repeat, civilization does not advance through technical progress; its advance is the result of moral progress, and history amply demonstrates this.—GASTON B. DUBOIS, vice-president of the Monsanto Chemical Company, in a recent address.

Good Work in the Senate

The Murray-George bill, passed unanimously by the Senate, presents a formula for speedy and final settlement of cancelled war contracts.

Each hour of delay in writing such a formula into law is, as Bernard M. Baruch has said, "an hour that invites vast adventures in adversity." It is essential that the country's industries swing rapidly into high production of civilian goods, providing jobs for demobilized soldiers, sailors, and war workers when their war contracts are completed. This they cannot plan with certainty to do until they are assured that they will receive and be able to use the money the Government will owe them, and that their plants can be cleared promptly of Government-owned machines and materials.—*New York World-Telegram.*

Federal-State Partnership

An Intimate Message From Washington

By Roscoe Drummond

The 48 Governors, Democratic and Republican alike, are implacably determined to redress the balance of power between the Federal and State governments.

If all the words which were orated at the thirty-sixth annual Governors' Conference could be set to music, their theme song would be "Give Us Back Our Powers, Franklin D!" For, while there was slight recognition that the States lost some of their governmental functions through failure to exercise them in the wake of the nation-wide depression of 1929, the mood of most of the Governors was to attribute the whole 15-year trend toward increasing federalization entirely to the whims of the Administration.

Certainly, at all the sessions at Hershey this week, the State Executives, experiencing a new war-born financial independence and with tidy reserves locked away for postwar needs, called almost in one voice for an end to "Federal dictation" and a return to "State's rights" on a grand scale.

In nearly every speech, from southern Democrats as well as northern and western Republicans, there was an implied or expressed objection to Federal intrusion in virtually every phase of economic and social problems in which the National Government engages.

The viewpoint of the Governors—perhaps to some extent because they are Governors—can be seen from this cross-section of the criticism they voiced:

Governor John Bricker of Ohio contended that centralization of power in the National Government is threatening "to reduce the States to provincial administrative unities with little or no self-government." He proposed that the whole taxing system be revised, that the State and local governments, in conjunction with Congress, work out a separation between what the Federal Government can tax and what the States would tax. Then he would set up a State system adequate to bear the responsibility of most of the Government services.

Governor Dwight Green of Illinois asked for an end to "Federal regimentation and meddling" in agriculture. He agreed that a national agricultural policy was necessary but held that "every administrative task" should be vested in the States.

Governor John Vivian of Colorado wanted the Federal Government to have less to do with the nation's water resources. He said it was imperiling the long-established rights of western States to the fullest use of their waters for irrigation purposes.

Governor Earl Snell of Oregon was concerned at the prospect that Washington will assume a larger role in conserving the nation's timber resources and the proper line between Federal and State responsibility.

Governor Bourke Hickenlooper of Iowa, foreseeing a Federal attempt to abolish the National Guard, which is established on State lines, insisted that whatever universal military training there may be after the war, the National Guard must be maintained and any proposal to abolish it resisted.

Governor Howard McGrath of Rhode Island, while agreeing to the necessity of many federally financed public works, wanted them administered through the States and without "undue national direction."

Governor Thomas Dewey of New York declared that "the holiday of surrendering to the National Government" must end.

All this is a far cry from the time, not many years ago, when the Governors and Mayors were making periodic expeditions to Washington to beg for Federal aid in every conceivable form and who themselves constituted one of the pressure groups which were responsible, in part, for centralization against which their successors are complaining.

Undoubtedly it is time to redress the balance and the balance will certainly not go as far as the Governors, as ex-parte pleaders, are demanding. In the problems of postwar industrial reconversion, Governor Earl Warren of California used the phrase "a full working partnership" between the Federal and State governments.

Full partnership, not complete separation, seems to be the relationship between the Federal and State governments which, despite extreme speeches, is in the making.

The Disease of False Leadership

Down the Middle of the Road

By Erwin D. Canham

It is time someone spoke out about the facts of present American Presidential politics.

On the one hand is President Roosevelt, finishing his twelfth year in the White House, manifestly weary, confronting the seemingly inevitable nomination for a fourth term. Unprecedented, undreamt of in American history, we are drifting into a situation where the most undesirable consequences may be virtually unavoidable.

On the other hand is the Republican Party, likewise drifting toward the nomination of Governor Dewey in a singularly lukewarm atmosphere during which the candidate himself pretends that the whole situation is a great surprise and mystery to him!

Manifestly, the whole situation reflects inside the United States the same problem of inadequate leadership which is now evident in nearly every country on the globe. Even Mr. Churchill, who probably has as much national enthusiasm behind him as any other leader, possibly excepting Stalin, occasionally falls into a situation—as in his recent praise of Franco—where his own supporters are puzzled and disappointed.

Surveying the world over, country by country, we find grave flaws emerging in leaders. De Gaulle . . . Mihailovic . . . Tito . . . Chiang . . . Badoglio . . . Mackenzie King . . . Vargas. Where is the nation which today enjoys the kind of leadership it really deserves? Where is true leadership manifest? In Stalin, perhaps, we have the most efficient and unquestioned leader, but his is a rule based on a dubious dictatorship about which we know all too little.

Obviously, the world must shake itself soon out of the lethargy which has gripped its leadership. The source of the lethargy is apparent. The totalitarian dictatorships were based on personal rule. The "Führer-Prinzip" was asserted to be the basic truth about men and affairs. Propaganda in behalf of that kind of false leadership was sprayed around the world. It entered people's consciousness. And in reaction against that kind of leadership, the democratic nations fell victims to a form of the same mesmerism. They failed to solve, in their own way, the identical problem of leadership.

Meantime, in the United States, the problem drags along and we do little or nothing about it. The forces which are seeking to destroy sound leadership in our land pick off our able men one by one. Wendell Willkie fell victim—even before the Wisconsin primary—to various weaknesses and attacks which sapped and temporarily destroyed his usefulness. Governor Dewey, in his way, has also been ill-advised. Other able Republicans, like Governor Bricker and Commander Stassen, face different but damaging handicaps. We still do not unite behind the leaders we deserve.

What to do about it? First of all, perhaps, we can wake up to the fact that we are being attacked by a kind of leadership disease. To uncover and expose this fact will be a gain in itself. And then, perhaps the second step should be to support rather than tear down what leadership is available. Without admitting the claim that 16 years in the White House is a good or even a supportable thing, we might nevertheless seek to destroy the internal hate and vindictiveness that have been hurled at President Roosevelt, and with the intent of supporting right leadership alone, we might give constructive and united national aid to his problem. And, in both Democratic and Republican parties, we should combat the suggestion that there are no alternative leaders of adequate stature. We need accept no doctrine of indispensability or personal rule.

But we need to go deeper than that, and think in searching terms of the problem of leadership. The "Führer-Prinzip" was launched into power in Germany by trickery in 1933. What was happening to our own concepts of leadership about that time? Or to Britain's? The United States had just elected a new President after a campaign based largely on "smearing" the President then running for re-election, with peculiarly personal tactics. Britain's political leadership was at a low ebb, and France's was even worse. Obviously, certain forces, in a degree seeds of weakness within ourselves which were not part of our true birthright, were distorting our genuine democratic leadership. To understand these forces and causes will take us a long way toward a solution of the problem of leadership which has become desperately urgent in 1944.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

FOUNDED 1908 BY MARY BAKER EDDY

An International Daily Newspaper

Published daily except Sundays and holidays. Communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles, and illustrations for publication should be addressed to Editorial Department, The Christian Science Monitor, One, Norway Street, Boston 15, Mass.

Member of the Associated Press

The Associated Press reserves the right to all telegraph and local news credited to it or not otherwise credited.

Republication rights of special dispatches are reserved to The Christian Science Publishing Society.

The Christian Science Monitor is on sale in Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world, and is obtainable at newsstands.

Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries:

One year ... $12.00 — Three months ... $3.00
Six months ... $6.00 — One month ... $1.00

Single Copies, 5 cents

Cost of remailing Monitors:

United States: 1 cent for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

Foreign, including Canada, Newfoundland and Pan-American countries: 1½ cents for each two ounces or fraction thereof.

NEWS OFFICES

WASHINGTON: 1287-1293 National Press Building, Washington 4, D. C.
EASTERN: 500 Fifth Avenue, New York City 18.
CENTRAL: 333 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago 1.
PACIFIC: 625 Market Street, San Francisco 5.
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA: 650 South Grand Avenue, Los Angeles 14.
EUROPEAN: Burwood House, Caxton St., London, S. W. 1.
AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND: 46 Pitt Street, Sydney, Australia.

BRANCH ADVERTISING OFFICES

New York ... 500 Fifth Avenue, New York 18
Chicago ... 333 N. Michigan Avenue, Chicago 1
Detroit, 3-101 General Motors Building, Detroit 2
Miami ... 1239 Ingraham Building, Miami 32
St. Louis ... 611 Olive Street, St. Louis 1
Kansas City ... 1002 Walnut Street, Kansas City 6
San Francisco 625 Market Street, San Francisco 5
Los Angeles, 650 S. Grand Avenue, Los Angeles 14
Seattle ... 1326 Fifth Avenue, Seattle 1
London ... Burwood House, Caxton St., S. W. 1
Geneva ... 16 rue du Mont Blanc
Australia and New Zealand: 46 Pitt Street, Sydney, Australia.

Advertising rates given on application. While endeavoring to accept only reliable advertisements, The Christian Science Publishing Society will not be responsible to the public for advertisements, and the right to decline or discontinue any advertisement is reserved.

CIRCULATION SERVICE BUREAUS

NEW ENGLAND: One, Norway Street, Boston 15, Mass.
EASTERN: 500 Fifth Avenue, New York City 18.
CENTRAL: 333 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago 1.
WESTERN: 650 South Grand Avenue, Los Angeles 14.
SAN FRANCISCO: 625 Market Street, San Francisco 5.
EUROPEAN: Burwood House, Caxton St., London, S. W. 1.
AUSTRALIA AND NEW ZEALAND: 46 Pitt Street, Sydney, Australia.

Published by THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY
Boston 15, Mass., U. S. A.

Publishers of The Christian Science Journal, Christian Science Sentinel, The Herald of Christian Science (German, French, Scandinavian, Dutch and Braille Editions), Christian Science Quarterly.